

## Section 4

### **Characteristics and distribution of persons arrested**

This section begins with a series of tables from the Federal Bureau of Investigation's Uniform Crime Reporting (UCR) Program. The UCR obtains information on offenses known to and arrests made by participating law enforcement agencies across the country. Included in this section are data on total arrests and arrests in cities, suburban areas, and rural counties. An arrest is reported to the UCR Program "each time a person is taken into custody, notified, or cited for criminal infractions other than traffic violations." The arrest data are presented by type of offense and the age, race, and sex of persons arrested. Trend data for both violent and property crime arrests, and arrest rates by offense charged and region also are displayed. Trend data spanning over 25 years are presented showing rates of total arrests, violent crime arrests, property crime arrests, and arrests for drug violations; these trends are displayed for both white and black arrestees.

The number of offenses "cleared by arrest" is presented. An offense is cleared by arrest when at least one person is arrested, charged, and turned over to the court for prosecution. These tables include type of offense, geographic area, number of police agencies reporting, population served, and offenses cleared by arrest of juveniles. Additionally, information on juveniles taken into police custody and manner of handling juvenile detainees is included. Tables showing arrests for alcohol-related offenses also are presented.

This section includes trend data for drug abuse arrests and information on arrests for drug law violations for the four regions of the country. Data from the Drug Use Forecasting (DUF) program showing drug use by adult arrestees in a sample of U.S. cities is provided. These tables include type of drug use and demographic characteristics of arrestees. Data on drug use by juvenile arrestees also is included this year.

Data from the Federal-wide Drug Seizure System provide counts of drugs seized by Federal agencies. A series of tables presents the activities of the Drug Enforcement Administration (DEA) including information on type of drugs removed from the domestic market, seizures of illegal drug laboratories, type and value of assets seized, and arrests and convictions by the DEA. Drug and property seizures made by the U.S. Customs Service, and seizures and arrests by the U.S. Coast Guard are presented. Finally, information on the law enforcement activities of the U.S. Secret Service and the Immigration and Naturalization Service is provided.

Table 4.1

**Estimated number of arrests<sup>a</sup>**

By offense charged, United States, 1993

Offense charged	
Total <sup>b</sup>	14,036,300
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	23,400
Forcible rape	38,420
Robbery	173,620
Aggravated assault	518,670
Burglary	402,700
Larceny-theft	1,476,300
Motor vehicle theft	195,900
Arson	19,400
Violent crime <sup>c</sup>	754,110
Property crime <sup>d</sup>	2,094,300
Total Crime Index <sup>e</sup>	2,848,400
Other assaults	1,144,900
Forgery and counterfeiting	106,900
Fraud	410,700
Embezzlement	12,900
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	158,100
Vandalism	313,000
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	262,300
Prostitution and commercialized vice	97,800
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	104,100
Drug abuse violations	1,126,300
Gambling	17,300
Offenses against family and children	109,100
Driving under the influence	1,524,800
Liquor laws	518,500
Drunkenness	726,600
Disorderly conduct	727,000
Vagrancy	28,200
All other offenses (except traffic)	3,518,700
Suspicion (not included in total)	14,100
Curfew and loitering law violations	100,200
Runaways	180,500

Note: These data were compiled by the Federal Bureau of Investigation through the Uniform Crime Reporting Program. On a monthly basis, law enforcement agencies report the number of offenses that become known to them in the following crime categories: murder and nonnegligent manslaughter, manslaughter by negligence, forcible rape, robbery, assault, burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, and arson. All of these crime categories, except manslaughter by negligence, are used to establish a crime index in order to measure the trend and distribution of crime in the United States. The "Total Crime Index" is a simple sum of the index offenses. Arson was designated a Part I Index offense in October 1978. Unlike the tables from *Crime in the United States* presented in Section 3, arrest statistics for the crime of arson are complete and appear in the "Total Crime Index" and "Property crime" total.

Arrest statistics are compiled as part of this monthly data collection effort. Participating law enforcement agencies are instructed to count one arrest each time a person is taken into custody, notified, or cited for criminal infractions other than traffic violations. Annual arrest figures do not measure the number of individuals taken into custody because one person may be arrested several times during the year for the same type of offense or for different offenses. A juvenile is counted as a person arrested when he/she commits an act that would be a criminal offense if committed by an adult. Two offense categories, "curfew and loitering" and "runaway," are tabulated only for juveniles. Violations of local juvenile acts other than runaway and curfew and loitering law violations are included in the "all other offenses" classification (U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Uniform Crime Reporting Handbook* (Washington, DC: USGPO, 1984), p. 60).

Data in this table are estimates based on arrest statistics for all law enforcement agencies in the Uniform Crime Reporting Program, including those submitting reports for less than 12 months in 1993 (Source, p. 378). Due to National Incident-Based Reporting System (NIBRS) conversion efforts, complete arrest data were not available for Illinois and Kansas law enforcement agencies. Arrest totals for these States were estimated by the Source for inclusion in the above table. Illinois and Kansas have been omitted by the Source from all subsequent arrest tables.

For definitions of offenses, see Appendix 3.

<sup>a</sup>Arrest totals based on all reporting agencies and estimates for unreported areas.

<sup>b</sup>Because of rounding, figures may not add to total.

<sup>c</sup>Violent crimes are offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.

<sup>d</sup>Property crimes are offenses of burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, and arson.

<sup>e</sup>Includes arson.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States, 1993* (Washington, DC: USGPO, 1994), p. 217.

Table 4.2

**Arrest rates (per 100,000 inhabitants)**

By offense, 1971-93

(Rate per 100,000 inhabitants)

	Total Crime Index <sup>a</sup>	Violent crime <sup>b</sup>	Property crime <sup>c</sup>	Murder and non- negligent manslaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny- theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson
1971	897.1	175.8	721.4	9.4	10.7	65.4	90.3	202.9	434.2	84.2	X
1972	881.5	186.5	695.0	9.4	12.1	68.1	97.0	196.0	423.1	76.0	X
1973	883.4	187.3	696.1	9.3	12.4	65.7	99.9	204.1	415.6	76.4	X
1974	1,098.0	219.7	878.3	10.3	13.3	80.9	115.2	254.1	544.2	80.0	X
1975	1,059.6	206.7	852.9	9.2	12.3	72.4	112.8	250.7	535.1	67.1	X
1976	1,016.8	193.1	823.7	8.0	12.4	62.8	109.8	231.8	528.8	63.1	X
1977	1,039.4	202.7	836.7	9.0	13.5	64.2	116.0	238.1	527.8	70.9	X
1978	1,047.6	215.5	832.2	9.1	13.6	68.3	124.4	234.6	523.6	74.0	X
1979	1,057.2	212.5	844.7	8.9	14.3	63.9	125.4	228.8	536.8	70.2	9.0
1980	1,055.8	214.4	841.4	9.0	14.1	67.0	124.3	230.4	539.8	62.3	8.9
1981	1,070.0	216.8	853.2	9.5	14.0	68.8	124.5	228.4	558.8	57.0	9.0
1982	1,148.9	236.9	912.0	9.9	15.1	73.7	138.2	232.9	612.1	58.0	9.0
1983	1,071.9	221.1	850.8	9.0	15.0	66.8	130.3	207.1	582.5	52.6	8.6
1984	1,019.8	212.5	807.3	7.6	15.8	60.4	128.8	185.9	561.4	51.9	8.2
1985	1,046.5	212.4	834.0	7.8	15.7	59.3	129.6	188.1	580.7	56.9	8.3
1986	1,091.8	234.5	857.3	8.1	15.7	62.6	148.1	189.2	595.6	64.7	7.8
1987	1,120.1	233.8	886.4	8.3	15.5	60.9	149.1	185.3	621.0	72.5	7.5
1988	1,123.5	243.8	879.7	8.6	15.1	58.9	161.2	175.6	615.4	81.0	7.7
1989	1,173.1	268.6	904.4	9.0	15.3	66.9	177.4	178.4	627.3	91.4	7.3
1990	1,203.2	290.7	912.5	9.5	16.0	70.4	194.8	176.3	641.4	87.0	7.7
1991	1,198.8	293.0	905.8	9.8	16.0	73.3	194.0	173.1	639.8	85.1	7.9
1992	1,162.4	300.5	861.9	9.1	15.6	71.9	203.8	168.6	605.5	80.3	7.6
1993	1,131.6	302.9	828.8	9.5	15.2	71.7	206.5	158.0	584.4	78.8	7.5

Note: See Note, table 4.1. The number of agencies reporting and the populations represented vary from year to year. Due to reporting problems, complete arrest data were not available for Kentucky in 1988, Florida in 1988 and 1989, Georgia and New Hampshire in 1990, Florida and Iowa in 1991, and Illinois and Kansas in 1993; therefore, these States were omitted by the Source for the years indicated. Arson was designated an Index property crime in October 1978. Data collection began in 1979. For definitions of offenses, see Appendix 3.

<sup>a</sup>Includes arson beginning in 1979.

<sup>b</sup>Violent crimes are offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.

<sup>c</sup>Property crimes are offenses of burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, and arson.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States, 1971*, p. 116; *1972*, p. 120; *1973*, p. 122; *1974*, p. 180; *1975*, p. 180; *1976*, p. 173; *1977*, p. 172; *1978*, p. 186; *1979*, p. 188; *1980*, p. 192; *1981*, p. 163; *1982*, p. 168; *1983*, p. 171; *1984*, p. 164; *1985*, p. 165; *1986*, p. 165; *1987*, p. 165; *1988*, p. 169; *1989*, p. 173; *1990*, p. 175; *1991*, p. 214; *1992*, p. 218; *1993*, p. 218 (Washington, DC: USGPO). Table adapted by SOURCE-BOOK staff.

Table 4.3

**Number and rate (per 100,000 inhabitants) of arrests**

By offense charged and size of place, 1993

(Population figures rounded to the nearest thousand. All rates were calculated on the population before rounding. Rate per 100,000 inhabitants.)

Offense charged	Total (10,512 agencies; population 214,099,000)	Cities						Counties			
		Total city arrests (7,446 cities; population 145,549,000)	Group I (62 cities, 250,000 and over; population 42,742,000)	Group II (129 cities, 100,000 to 249,999; population 19,156,000)	Group III (327 cities, 50,000 to 99,999; population 22,502,000)	Group IV (603 cities, 25,000 to 49,999; population 20,982,000)	Group V (1,408 cities, 10,000 to 24,999; population 22,238,000)	Group VI (4,917 cities under 10,000; population 17,929,000)	Suburban counties <sup>a</sup> (1,007 agencies; population 46,243,000)	Rural counties (2,059 agencies; population 22,306,000)	Suburban areas <sup>b</sup> (5,327 agencies; population 92,137,000)
Total	11,753,628	9,009,580	3,036,057	1,219,236	1,200,152	1,102,678	1,202,136	1,249,321	1,854,231	889,817	4,271,595
Rate per 100,000	5,489.8	6,190.0	7,103.2	6,364.7	5,333.6	5,255.4	5,405.7	6,968.2	4,009.8	3,989.1	4,636.1
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	20,285	15,756	9,478	2,146	1,580	1,030	876	646	3,083	1,446	4,789
Rate	9.5	10.8	22.2	11.2	7.0	4.9	3.9	3.6	6.7	6.5	5.2
Forcible rape	32,523	24,125	9,926	3,815	3,194	2,613	2,546	2,031	5,349	3,049	10,195
Rate	15.2	16.6	23.2	19.9	14.2	12.5	11.4	11.3	11.6	13.7	11.1
Robbery	153,533	136,203	78,764	19,025	15,619	10,190	7,646	4,959	14,812	2,518	32,738
Rate	71.7	93.6	184.3	99.3	69.4	48.6	34.4	27.7	32.0	11.3	35.5
Aggravated assault	442,075	340,401	135,444	56,390	49,221	37,800	32,639	28,907	72,186	29,488	143,087
Rate	206.5	233.9	316.9	294.4	218.7	180.2	146.8	161.2	156.1	132.2	155.3
Burglary	338,238	249,485	79,019	40,585	41,186	31,666	30,644	26,385	58,430	30,323	119,869
Rate	158.0	171.4	184.9	211.9	183.0	150.9	137.8	147.2	126.4	135.9	130.1
Larceny-theft	1,251,277	1,053,135	292,894	157,600	173,151	154,493	158,820	116,177	151,903	46,239	442,000
Rate	584.4	723.6	685.3	822.7	769.5	736.3	714.2	648.0	328.5	207.3	479.7
Motor vehicle theft	168,795	134,296	65,537	18,917	17,627	11,807	10,608	9,800	26,567	7,932	5,037
Rate	78.8	92.3	153.3	98.8	78.3	56.3	47.7	54.7	57.5	35.6	54.3
Arson	16,113	11,944	3,582	1,713	1,745	1,571	1,724	1,609	2,801	1,368	6,145
Rate	7.5	8.2	8.4	8.9	7.8	7.5	7.8	9.0	6.1	6.1	6.7
Violent crime <sup>c</sup>	648,416	516,485	233,612	81,376	69,614	51,633	43,707	36,543	95,430	36,501	190,809
Rate	302.9	354.9	546.6	424.8	309.4	246.1	196.5	203.8	206.4	163.6	207.1
Property crime <sup>d</sup>	1,774,423	1,448,860	441,032	218,815	233,709	199,537	201,796	153,971	239,701	85,862	618,051
Rate	828.8	995.4	1,031.8	1,142.3	1,038.6	951.0	907.4	858.8	518.4	384.9	670.8
Total Crime Index <sup>e</sup>	2,422,839	1,965,345	674,644	300,191	303,323	251,170	245,503	190,514	335,131	122,363	808,860
Rate	1,131.6	1,350.3	1,578.4	1,567.1	1,348.0	1,197.1	1,104.0	1,062.6	724.7	548.6	877.9
Other assaults	965,318	755,369	249,552	123,160	101,896	92,254	101,203	87,304	141,996	67,953	326,804
Rate	450.9	519.0	583.9	642.9	452.8	439.7	455.1	486.9	307.1	304.6	354.7
Forgery and counterfeiting	89,487	67,120	19,500	10,578	9,899	8,932	9,903	8,308	15,092	7,275	32,209
Rate	41.8	46.1	45.6	55.2	44.0	42.6	44.5	46.3	32.6	32.6	35.0
Fraud	335,580	205,752	57,868	26,220	22,821	30,090	33,242	35,511	84,273	45,555	149,173
Rate	156.7	141.4	135.4	136.9	101.4	143.4	149.5	198.1	182.2	204.2	161.9
Embezzlement	10,916	7,874	1,859	2,120	1,349	1,003	854	689	2,171	871	3,838
Rate	5.1	5.4	4.3	11.1	6.0	4.8	3.8	3.8	4.7	3.9	4.2
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	134,864	108,162	37,449	17,413	16,569	14,386	13,061	9,284	20,324	6,378	48,910
Rate	63.0	74.3	87.6	90.9	73.6	68.6	58.7	51.8	44.0	28.6	53.1
Vandalism	261,282	209,805	58,350	28,361	30,885	28,686	32,521	31,002	33,121	18,356	96,612
Rate	122.0	144.1	136.5	148.1	137.3	136.7	146.2	172.9	71.6	82.3	104.9
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	224,395	182,359	77,513	26,961	23,566	18,891	18,361	17,067	30,841	11,195	70,122
Rate	104.8	125.3	181.4	140.7	104.7	90.0	82.6	95.2	66.7	50.2	76.1
Prostitution and commercialized vice	88,850	83,996	59,634	12,842	6,563	3,452	1,189	316	4,692	162	9,307
Rate	41.5	57.7	139.5	67.0	29.2	16.5	5.3	1.8	10.1	0.7	10.1
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	87,712	63,604	25,200	9,046	8,948	7,242	6,977	6,191	15,979	8,129	30,006
Rate	41.0	43.7	59.0	47.2	39.8	34.5	31.4	34.5	34.6	36.4	32.6
Drug abuse violations	968,606	762,947	352,730	123,183	99,119	74,410	60,836	52,669	148,327	57,332	291,059
Rate	452.4	524.2	825.3	643.0	440.5	354.6	273.6	293.8	320.8	257.0	315.9
Gambling	15,336	13,238	9,290	1,189	816	955	597	391	1,589	509	2,962
Rate	7.2	9.1	21.7	6.2	3.6	4.6	2.7	2.2	3.4	2.3	3.2
Offenses against family and children	89,157	49,607	11,075	6,236	6,423	8,656	9,864	7,353	28,473	11,077	45,074
Rate	41.6	34.1	25.9	32.6	28.5	41.3	44.4	41.0	61.6	49.7	48.9
Driving under the influence	1,229,971	753,463	169,014	81,279	97,196	110,998	137,006	157,970	278,799	197,709	549,668
Rate	574.5	517.7	395.4	424.3	431.9	529.0	616.1	881.1	602.9	886.3	596.6
Liquor laws	419,082	333,528	68,161	31,537	38,203	42,110	66,672	86,845	46,189	39,365	153,318
Rate	195.7	229.2	159.5	164.6	169.8	200.7	299.8	484.4	99.9	176.5	166.4
Drunkenness	604,979	507,479	130,043	68,398	79,873	68,849	76,276	84,040	56,860	40,640	191,630
Rate	282.6	348.7	304.2	357.1	355.0	328.1	343.0	468.7	123.0	182.2	208.0
Disorderly conduct	607,472	530,697	162,661	57,381	71,538	65,932	83,073	90,112	46,386	30,389	203,870
Rate	283.7	364.6	380.6	299.5	317.9	314.2	373.6	502.6	100.3	136.2	221.3
Vagrancy	24,806	22,598	14,271	2,318	1,922	1,270	1,370	1,447	1,721	487	4,596
Rate	11.6	15.5	33.4	12.1	8.5	6.1	6.2	8.1	3.7	2.2	5.0

Table 4.3

**Number and rate (per 100,000 inhabitants) of arrests**

By offense charged and size of place, 1993--Continued

	Total (10,512 agencies; population 214,099,000)	Cities						Counties			
		Total city arrests (7,446 cities; population 145,549,000)	Group I (62 cities, 250,000 and over; population 42,742,000)	Group II (129 cities, 100,000 to 249,999; population 19,156,000)	Group III (327 cities, 50,000 to 99,999; population 22,502,000)	Group IV (603 cities, 25,000 to 49,999; population 20,982,000)	Group V (1,408 cities, 10,000 to 24,999; population 22,238,000)	Group VI (4,917 cities under 10,000; population 17,929,000)	Suburban counties <sup>a</sup> (1,007 agencies; population 46,243,000)	Rural counties (2,059 agencies; population 22,306,000)	Suburban areas <sup>b</sup> (5,327 agencies; population 92,137,000)
All other offenses (except traffic)	2,935,490	2,185,498	796,739	262,830	248,097	245,751	272,739	359,342	537,258	212,734	1,173,409
Rate	1,371.1	1,501.6	1,864.1	1,372.0	1,102.6	1,171.3	1,226.4	2,004.3	1,161.8	953.7	1,273.5
Suspicion (not included in totals)	12,136	10,021	6,163	328	525	877	760	1,368	1,859	256	3,783
Rate	5.7	6.9	14.4	1.7	2.3	4.2	3.4	7.6	4.0	1.1	4.1
Curfew and loitering law violations	85,354	81,125	29,969	7,946	9,212	10,395	13,364	10,239	2,540	1,689	26,045
Rate	39.9	55.7	70.1	41.5	40.9	49.5	60.1	57.1	5.5	7.6	28.3
Runaways	152,132	120,014	30,535	20,047	21,934	17,246	17,525	12,727	22,469	9,649	54,123
Rate	71.1	82.5	71.4	104.6	97.5	82.2	78.8	71.0	48.6	43.3	58.7

Note: See Note, table 4.1. This table presents data from all law enforcement agencies submitting complete reports for 12 months in 1993. Population figures represent U.S. Bureau of the Census July 1, 1993 population estimates for individual agencies (Source, p. 379). For definitions of offenses, suburban areas, and rural counties, see Appendix 3.

<sup>c</sup>Violent crimes are offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.

<sup>d</sup>Property crimes are offenses of burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, and arson.

<sup>e</sup>Includes arson.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States, 1993* (Washington, DC: USGPO, 1994), pp. 219, 220.

<sup>a</sup>Includes only suburban county law enforcement agencies.

<sup>b</sup>Includes suburban city and county law enforcement agencies within metropolitan areas. Excludes central cities. Suburban cities and counties are also included in other groups.

Table 4.4

**Percent distribution of total U.S. population and persons arrested for all offenses**

By age group, United States, 1993

Age group	U.S. resident population	Persons arrested
Age 12 and younger	19.2%	1.7%
13 to 15	4.2	7.6
16 to 18	4.0	12.2
19 to 21	4.2	12.1
22 to 24	4.5	11.0
25 to 29	7.6	15.8
30 to 34	8.6	14.7
35 to 39	8.4	10.7
40 to 44	7.4	6.5
45 to 49	6.2	3.5
50 to 54	4.9	1.9
55 to 59	4.1	1.0
60 to 64	4.0	0.6
Age 65 and older	12.7	0.7

Note: See Note, table 4.1. This table presents data from all law enforcement agencies submitting complete reports for 12 months in 1993 (Source, U.S. Department of Justice, p. 379). Because of rounding, percents do not add to 100.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States, 1993* (Washington, DC: USGPO, 1994), pp. 227, 228; and U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, "U.S. Population Estimates, by Age, Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin: 1990 to 1994," Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Commerce, March 1995. (Mimeographed.) Table 1. Table constructed by SOURCEBOOK staff.

Table 4.5

**Arrest rates (per 100,000 inhabitants)<sup>a</sup>**

By age group and race, United States, 1965-92

	Under 18 years of age			18 years of age and older		
	Total <sup>b</sup>	White	Black	Total <sup>b</sup>	White	Black
1965	901.2	695.2	2,178.9	514.2	351.7	1,991.6
1966	945.3	738.4	2,228.8	517.0	352.2	2,013.7
1967	1,019.9	788.0	2,443.2	564.5	381.8	2,216.2
1968	1,107.4	836.2	2,751.6	606.2	402.6	2,433.3
1969	1,134.8	837.0	2,940.4	656.0	425.2	2,708.6
1970	1,197.8	902.8	2,965.4	729.7	490.4	2,854.9
1971	1,183.2	911.0	2,798.6	809.1	542.9	3,143.3
1972	1,197.5	928.7	2,785.9	732.1	490.4	2,833.6
1973	1,303.7	1,017.3	2,979.1	752.5	506.1	2,878.8
1974	1,589.0	1,281.6	3,355.4	885.0	609.0	3,209.2
1975	1,539.7	1,307.3	2,915.1	900.8	654.5	2,984.3
1976	1,460.4	1,186.5	3,006.4	888.2	607.7	3,236.7
1977	1,477.8	1,199.4	3,052.8	885.8	613.8	3,150.1
1978	1,509.1	1,197.2	3,198.4	908.3	622.0	3,202.4
1979	1,473.7	1,218.3	2,893.0	934.9	669.6	3,103.9
1980	1,425.0	1,175.6	2,888.2	982.6	710.7	3,271.7
1981	1,353.9	1,115.6	2,768.0	1,017.3	725.9	3,469.0
1982	1,292.5	1,046.9	2,730.4	1,079.8	758.4	3,764.1
1983	1,204.7	980.9	2,529.3	1,011.8	710.1	3,514.5
1984	1,176.2	965.1	2,430.1	977.8	687.5	3,375.9
1985	1,229.6	1,025.9	2,435.4	986.4	702.2	3,310.2
1986	1,242.6	1,033.2	2,482.2	1,051.2	745.4	3,556.3
1987	1,236.5	1,034.8	2,423.2	1,070.9	754.2	3,644.6
1988	1,210.0	1,008.7	2,366.2	1,089.1	756.6	3,777.5
1989	1,227.7	1,018.8	2,416.0	1,145.7	786.0	4,046.6
1990	1,288.9	1,090.6	2,485.5	1,153.7	826.7	3,842.0
1991	1,317.9	1,135.2	2,429.2	1,146.4	822.2	3,782.3
1992	1,306.0	1,095.0	2,565.8	1,137.4	792.6	3,929.4

Note: See Note, table 4.1. The number of agencies reporting and the populations represented vary from year to year. For definitions of offenses, see Appendix 3.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Age-Specific Arrest Rates and Race-Specific Arrest Rates for Selected Offenses, 1965-1992*, FBI Uniform Crime Reports (Washington, DC: USGPO, 1993), pp. 181, 193. Table constructed by SOURCEBOOK staff.

<sup>a</sup>Includes murder, forcible rape, robbery, aggravated assault, burglary, larceny-theft, and motor vehicle theft.

<sup>b</sup>Includes the racial categories of white, black, American Indian, Alaskan Native, Asian, and Pacific Islander.

Table 4.6

**Arrests**

By offense charged, age group, and State, 1993

State	Total all offenses <sup>a</sup>	Total Crime Index <sup>b</sup>	Violent crime <sup>c</sup>	Property crime <sup>d</sup>	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson
<b>Alabama:</b> 255 agencies; population 3,956,000:												
Under 18	13,719	5,791	920	4,871	43	59	268	550	776	3,594	477	24
Total all ages	186,681	34,942	11,347	23,595	450	644	1,948	8,305	3,941	17,870	1,637	147
<b>Alaska:</b> 26 agencies; population 567,000:												
Under 18	6,155	3,373	250	3,123	5	20	55	170	604	2,229	267	23
Total all ages	37,959	8,300	1,606	6,694	22	163	174	1,247	1,123	5,056	476	39
<b>Arizona:</b> 84 agencies; population 3,730,000:												
Under 18	60,361	18,803	2,256	16,547	46	39	495	1,676	3,263	11,286	1,771	227
Total all ages	251,159	55,035	9,657	45,378	245	297	1,563	7,552	7,061	34,762	3,198	357
<b>Arkansas:</b> 180 agencies; population 2,415,000:												
Under 18	17,365	6,197	818	5,379	48	78	217	475	1,147	3,850	342	40
Total all ages	177,421	23,476	5,123	18,353	282	477	990	3,374	3,387	14,110	719	137
<b>California:</b> 610 agencies; population 31,080,000:												
Under 18	254,585	107,736	21,046	86,690	621	532	8,254	11,639	23,228	45,237	16,827	1,398
Total all ages	1,621,970	422,796	146,320	276,476	3,297	3,570	29,568	109,885	74,564	155,343	44,172	2,397
<b>Colorado:</b> 191 agencies; population 2,974,000:												
Under 18	52,887	16,053	1,752	14,301	35	82	299	1,336	1,735	11,081	1,275	210
Total all ages	236,309	45,300	8,760	36,540	208	530	1,002	7,020	3,774	29,977	2,459	330
<b>Connecticut:</b> 99 agencies; population 2,773,000:												
Under 18	29,043	9,365	1,458	7,907	26	77	401	954	1,605	4,989	1,196	117
Total all ages	182,472	39,701	8,803	30,898	153	438	2,003	6,209	5,548	22,588	2,475	287
<b>Delaware:</b> 2 agencies; population 373,000:												
Under 18	1,810	700	164	536	0	34	39	91	167	300	63	6
Total all ages	10,026	2,305	762	1,543	2	101	111	548	433	997	100	13
<b>District of Columbia:</b> 2 agencies; population 578,000:												
Under 18	4,391	1,642	746	896	34	26	232	454	47	183	666	0
Total all ages	51,805	11,676	5,485	6,191	283	134	1,275	3,793	1,038	3,152	1,969	32
<b>Florida:</b> 289 agencies; population 12,812,000:												
Under 18	83,605	48,733	8,947	39,786	205	403	2,930	5,409	10,400	23,125	6,027	234
Total all ages	613,331	171,877	52,229	119,648	1,177	2,253	10,682	38,117	27,391	79,087	12,563	607
<b>Georgia:</b> 343 agencies; population 5,600,000:												
Under 18	41,626	14,323	2,853	11,470	91	111	774	1,877	2,402	7,343	1,623	102
Total all ages	382,825	70,176	20,208	49,968	718	841	4,174	14,475	9,380	36,218	3,971	399
<b>Hawaii:</b> 5 agencies; population 1,172,000:												
Under 18	19,246	4,762	272	4,490	1	11	150	110	678	3,187	587	38
Total all ages	63,805	12,632	1,233	11,399	52	129	460	592	1,549	8,137	1,653	60
<b>Idaho:</b> 78 agencies; population 867,000:												
Under 18	13,523	4,819	362	4,457	1	14	34	313	530	3,517	362	48
Total all ages	46,760	8,725	1,147	7,578	15	80	55	997	875	6,138	503	62
<b>Indiana:</b> 118 agencies; population 3,452,000:												
Under 18	37,293	11,451	1,820	9,631	20	49	230	1,521	1,338	7,161	1,064	68
Total all ages	156,497	32,204	8,501	23,703	221	243	963	7,074	3,133	18,385	2,041	144

See notes at end of table.

Table 4.6

**Arrests**

By offense charged, age group, and State, 1993--Continued

State	Total all offenses <sup>a</sup>	Total Crime Index <sup>b</sup>	Violent crime <sup>c</sup>	Property crime <sup>d</sup>	Murder and non-negligent manslaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson
<b>Iowa:</b> 145 agencies; population 1,998,000:												
Under 18	13,977	4,980	584	4,396	7	28	62	487	834	3,195	300	67
Total all ages	71,555	13,453	2,638	10,815	21	110	241	2,266	1,740	8,377	579	119
<b>Kentucky:</b> 248 agencies; population 1,823,000:												
Under 18	13,056	5,893	971	4,922	16	32	274	649	1,089	3,279	468	86
Total all ages	124,556	22,486	7,716	14,770	156	344	1,191	6,025	3,095	10,297	1,170	208
<b>Louisiana:</b> 58 agencies; population 2,579,000:												
Under 18	24,547	9,244	2,005	7,239	103	63	548	1,291	1,472	5,119	558	90
Total all ages	181,388	39,893	11,266	28,627	497	462	2,322	7,985	5,539	21,623	1,256	209
<b>Maine:</b> 127 agencies; population 1,052,000:												
Under 18	7,490	3,643	114	3,529	0	16	11	87	861	2,422	172	74
Total all ages	37,662	8,357	826	7,531	2	95	90	639	1,658	5,360	406	107
<b>Maryland:</b> 147 agencies; population 4,962,000:												
Under 18	42,814	17,701	3,495	14,206	138	181	1,069	2,107	2,663	7,877	3,403	263
Total all ages	270,465	64,492	14,433	50,059	632	958	4,693	8,150	10,907	32,060	6,611	481
<b>Massachusetts:</b> 200 agencies; population 4,451,000:												
Under 18	19,392	7,312	2,503	4,809	26	95	468	1,914	1,340	2,511	891	67
Total all ages	146,305	38,596	16,450	22,146	146	730	2,237	13,337	5,714	14,094	2,169	169
<b>Michigan:</b> 450 agencies; population 8,387,000:												
Under 18	53,269	21,937	3,849	18,088	208	321	1,069	2,251	3,342	12,839	1,649	258
Total all ages	367,814	71,946	22,759	49,187	1,704	1,982	4,819	14,254	9,377	35,932	3,210	668
<b>Minnesota:</b> 291 agencies; population 4,440,000:												
Under 18	51,849	18,887	2,196	16,691	34	204	437	1,521	2,101	12,236	2,129	225
Total all ages	195,717	42,513	8,533	33,980	231	1,070	1,426	5,806	4,762	25,322	3,555	341
<b>Mississippi:</b> 54 agencies; population 854,000:												
Under 18	7,798	3,165	334	2,831	25	28	91	190	617	1,855	345	14
Total all ages	61,591	12,571	2,153	10,418	189	203	524	1,237	1,892	7,745	706	75
<b>Missouri:</b> 182 agencies; population 3,303,000:												
Under 18	32,594	10,750	1,841	8,909	142	133	558	1,008	1,346	5,985	1,457	121
Total all ages	261,934	45,267	10,251	35,016	547	786	2,582	6,336	5,294	25,740	3,601	381
<b>Montana:</b> 51 agencies; population 377,000:												
Under 18	2,387	729	33	696	1	2	1	29	99	505	76	16
Total all ages	9,677	1,738	194	1,544	10	11	9	164	238	1,147	135	24
<b>Nebraska:</b> 242 agencies; population 1,489,000:												
Under 18	14,909	5,685	300	5,385	5	37	132	126	559	4,499	262	65
Total all ages	72,944	13,097	1,499	11,598	49	221	360	869	1,306	9,700	474	118
<b>Nevada:</b> 20 agencies; population 1,203,000:												
Under 18	15,412	4,588	473	4,115	12	36	182	243	857	2,975	258	25
Total all ages	91,696	16,761	3,003	13,758	133	300	1,081	1,489	2,892	10,141	659	66
<b>New Hampshire:</b> 72 agencies; population 738,000:												
Under 18	5,329	1,632	112	1,520	0	14	9	89	173	1,224	75	48
Total all ages	24,368	4,331	583	3,748	4	80	59	440	461	3,090	135	62

See notes at end of table.



Table 4.6

**Arrests**

By offense charged, age group, and State, 1993--Continued

State	Total all offenses <sup>a</sup>	Total Crime Index <sup>b</sup>	Violent crime <sup>c</sup>	Property crime <sup>d</sup>	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson
<b>New Jersey:</b> 542 agencies; population 7,633,000:												
Under 18	82,454	23,251	5,438	17,813	63	220	1,999	3,156	3,824	12,211	1,516	262
Total all ages	363,846	74,435	20,757	53,678	368	1,151	5,930	13,308	10,389	40,083	2,690	516
<b>New Mexico:</b> 34 agencies; population 806,000:												
Under 18	9,437	3,673	383	3,290	9	17	75	282	506	2,595	164	25
Total all ages	54,263	10,518	1,851	8,667	58	73	242	1,478	1,013	7,321	294	39
<b>New York:</b> 493 agencies; population 15,532,000:												
Under 18	157,215	42,293	17,504	24,789	264	309	11,389	5,542	4,794	16,476	3,162	357
Total all ages	1,004,521	170,313	67,467	102,846	1,612	1,978	31,284	32,593	18,209	72,000	11,822	815
<b>North Carolina:</b> 433 agencies; population 6,757,000:												
Under 18	44,251	15,811	3,110	12,701	96	95	673	2,246	3,669	8,085	754	193
Total all ages	484,583	85,610	27,195	58,415	876	847	3,960	21,512	15,847	39,779	2,266	523
<b>North Dakota:</b> 70 agencies; population 535,000:												
Under 18	6,459	2,152	52	2,100	1	8	14	29	195	1,729	163	13
Total all ages	21,105	3,973	173	3,800	7	40	21	105	421	3,099	265	15
<b>Ohio:</b> 260 agencies; population 6,654,000:												
Under 18	64,180	18,915	2,854	16,061	76	274	1,218	1,286	3,013	10,477	2,242	329
Total all ages	335,272	57,480	13,981	43,499	516	1,198	4,548	7,719	8,058	30,918	3,889	634
<b>Oklahoma:</b> 278 agencies; population 3,170,000:												
Under 18	24,909	11,724	1,270	10,454	43	56	353	818	1,889	6,824	1,430	311
Total all ages	143,221	26,915	5,868	21,047	243	429	1,032	4,164	4,069	14,131	2,389	458
<b>Oregon:</b> 185 agencies; population 2,930,000:												
Under 18	40,899	15,258	1,122	14,136	13	81	379	649	2,000	10,350	1,468	318
Total all ages	150,584	40,040	4,533	35,507	136	497	1,315	2,585	4,579	26,958	3,509	461
<b>Pennsylvania:</b> 675 agencies; population 8,994,000:												
Under 18	76,406	22,564	5,120	17,444	82	220	1,939	2,879	3,190	10,581	3,373	300
Total all ages	327,567	75,987	21,480	54,507	672	1,208	7,259	12,341	10,239	36,031	7,469	768
<b>Rhode Island:</b> 43 agencies; population 971,000:												
Under 18	8,746	2,793	530	2,263	11	21	68	430	412	1,523	245	83
Total all ages	39,900	8,199	2,395	5,804	25	112	274	1,984	1,103	3,928	654	119
<b>South Carolina:</b> 205 agencies; population 3,554,000:												
Under 18	20,397	9,106	1,505	7,601	43	127	311	1,024	2,086	4,897	563	55
Total all ages	173,194	35,135	10,092	25,043	411	735	1,692	7,254	5,906	17,757	1,205	175
<b>South Dakota:</b> 52 agencies; population 498,000:												
Under 18	8,922	2,646	129	2,517	1	18	10	100	361	1,976	140	40
Total all ages	32,380	5,234	578	4,656	10	87	27	454	671	3,729	199	57
<b>Tennessee:</b> 118 agencies; population 2,960,000:												
Under 18	20,749	5,981	589	5,392	24	29	126	410	840	3,998	497	57
Total all ages	177,697	33,724	8,876	24,848	379	532	1,866	6,099	4,303	18,960	1,387	198
<b>Texas:</b> 855 agencies; population 17,449,000:												
Under 18	185,336	60,876	8,796	52,080	367	383	2,983	5,063	1,062	34,267	6,688	503
Total all ages	1,032,728	189,257	39,526	149,731	1,898	2,653	8,994	25,981	25,956	108,529	14,019	1,227

See notes at end of table.

Table 4.6

**Arrests**

By offense charged, age group, and State, 1993--Continued

State	Total all offenses <sup>a</sup>	Total Crime Index <sup>b</sup>	Violent crime <sup>c</sup>	Property crime <sup>d</sup>	Murder and non-negligent manslaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson
<b>Utah:</b> 99 agencies; population 1,717,000:												
Under 18	41,591	16,222	1,040	15,182	6	91	138	805	1,766	12,112	1,179	125
Total all ages	110,511	28,354	2,592	25,762	50	251	389	1,902	2,707	21,315	1,549	191
<b>Vermont:</b> 6 agencies; population 272,000:												
Under 18	467	248	19	229	1	9	0	9	45	166	16	2
Total all ages	4,235	1,141	185	956	6	75	4	100	228	654	45	29
<b>Virginia:</b> 403 agencies; population 6,488,000:												
Under 18	49,401	15,570	1,572	13,998	77	118	579	798	2,313	9,822	1,645	218
Total all ages	387,552	63,543	12,771	50,772	534	1,001	2,797	8,439	7,351	39,341	3,583	497
<b>Washington:</b> 177 agencies; population 3,837,000:												
Under 18	45,612	20,990	1,665	19,325	28	214	431	992	3,150	14,549	1,411	215
Total all ages	231,989	50,980	6,672	44,308	147	954	1,239	4,332	5,963	35,762	2,236	347
<b>West Virginia:</b> 295 agencies; population 1,812,000:												
Under 18	6,742	2,449	145	2,304	10	14	55	66	479	1,559	220	46
Total all ages	59,769	9,293	1,506	7,787	120	133	260	993	1,408	5,750	497	132
<b>Wisconsin:</b> 318 agencies; population 5,003,000:												
Under 18	121,288	31,534	2,305	29,229	118	135	876	1,176	3,644	21,963	3,257	365
Total all ages	402,491	68,042	7,947	60,095	521	689	2,300	4,437	6,922	47,674	4,953	546
<b>Wyoming:</b> 61 agencies; population 406,000:												
Under 18	5,164	1,276	66	1,210	3	6	3	54	109	1,015	78	8
Total all ages	23,648	3,021	481	2,540	9	41	19	412	290	2,077	155	18

Note: See Note, table 4.1. This table presents data from all law enforcement agencies submitting complete reports for 12 months in 1993 (Source, p. 379). Complete data were not available for Illinois and Kansas (Source, p. 280). Population figures represent U.S. Bureau of the Census July 1, 1993 estimates. Direct comparisons of arrest totals listed in this table should not be made with prior years (Source, p. 280). For definitions of offenses, see Appendix 3.

<sup>a</sup>Does not include traffic arrests. For a list of included offenses, see table 4.1.

<sup>b</sup>Includes arson.

<sup>c</sup>Violent crimes are offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.

<sup>d</sup>Property crimes are offenses of burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, and arson.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States, 1993* (Washington, DC: USGPO, 1994), pp. 274-280.

Table 4.7

**Arrests**

By offense charged and age group, United States, 1984 and 1993

(7,978 agencies; 1984 estimated population 174,077,000; 1993 estimated population 190,781,000)

Offense charged	Total all ages			Under 18 years of age			18 years of age and older		
	1984	1993	Percent change	1984	1993	Percent change	1984	1993	Percent change
Total	8,828,447	10,448,491	18.4%	1,466,212	1,791,083	22.2%	7,362,235	8,657,408	17.6%
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	15,126	18,856	24.7	1,154	3,092	167.9	13,972	15,764	12.8
Forcible rape	28,565	29,432	3.0	4,357	4,750	9.0	24,208	24,682	2.0
Robbery	115,522	143,877	24.5	29,018	40,499	39.6	86,504	103,378	19.5
Aggravated assault	241,664	408,148	68.9	31,315	62,039	98.1	210,349	346,109	64.5
Burglary	338,737	308,849	-8.8	125,718	104,901	-16.6	213,019	203,948	-4.3
Larceny-theft	981,812	1,131,768	15.3	320,960	352,866	9.9	660,852	778,902	17.9
Motor vehicle theft	96,975	156,711	61.6	33,771	69,465	105.7	63,204	87,246	38.0
Arson	14,288	14,504	1.5	5,978	7,183	20.2	8,310	7,321	-11.9
Violent crime <sup>a</sup>	400,877	600,313	49.7	65,844	110,380	67.6	335,033	489,933	46.2
Property crime <sup>b</sup>	1,431,812	1,611,832	12.6	486,427	534,415	9.9	945,385	1,077,417	14.0
Total Crime Index <sup>c</sup>	1,832,689	2,212,145	20.7	552,271	644,795	16.8	1,280,418	1,567,350	22.4
Other assaults	423,258	870,146	105.6	65,444	138,713	112.0	357,814	731,433	104.4
Forgery and counterfeiting	65,486	80,989	23.7	6,300	5,858	-7.0	59,186	75,131	26.9
Fraud	230,346	296,737	28.8	17,356	13,301	-23.4	212,990	283,436	33.1
Embezzlement	7,315	10,092	38.0	477	586	22.9	6,838	9,506	39.0
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	96,632	122,256	26.5	22,783	32,485	42.6	73,849	89,771	21.6
Vandalism	182,347	235,170	29.0	80,885	105,866	30.9	101,462	129,304	27.4
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	139,928	204,433	46.1	21,000	47,369	125.6	118,928	157,064	32.1
Prostitution and commercialized vice	96,262	83,346	-13.4	2,524	923	-63.4	93,738	82,423	-12.1
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	77,653	80,332	3.4	13,104	15,038	14.8	64,549	65,294	1.2
Drug abuse violations	568,032	884,771	55.8	66,425	84,902	27.8	501,607	799,869	59.5
Gambling	29,532	14,121	-52.2	744	1,020	37.1	28,788	13,101	-54.5
Offenses against family and children	37,842	71,119	87.9	1,439	3,034	110.8	36,403	68,085	87.0
Driving under the influence	1,362,499	1,059,517	-22.2	18,635	9,289	-50.2	1,343,864	1,050,228	-21.9
Liquor laws	354,861	357,116	0.6	90,650	77,866	-14.1	264,211	279,250	5.7
Drunkenness	839,256	558,833	-33.4	22,050	12,588	-42.9	817,206	546,245	-33.2
Disorderly conduct	480,469	542,837	13.0	67,814	106,779	57.5	412,655	436,058	5.7
Vagrancy	28,519	23,000	-19.4	1,914	2,969	55.1	26,605	20,031	-24.7
All other offenses (except traffic)	1,806,754	2,531,244	40.1	245,630	277,415	12.9	1,561,124	2,253,829	44.4
Suspicion (not included in totals)	15,230	7,412	-51.3	2,448	1,093	-55.4	12,782	6,319	-50.6
Curfew and loitering law violations	62,487	73,502	17.6	62,487	73,502	17.6	X	X	X
Runaways	106,280	136,785	28.7	106,280	136,785	28.7	X	X	X

Note: See Note, table 4.1. This table presents data from all law enforcement agencies submitting complete reports for 12 months in 1984 and 1993. Population figures represent U.S. Bureau of the Census July 1, 1984 and 1993 estimates (Source, p. 379). For definitions of offenses, see Appendix 3.

<sup>a</sup>Violent crimes are offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.

<sup>b</sup>Property crimes are offenses of burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, and arson.

<sup>c</sup>Includes arson.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States, 1993* (Washington, DC: USGPO, 1994), p. 221.

Table 4.8

**Arrests**

By offense charged and age, United States, 1993

(10,512 agencies; 1993 estimated population 214,099,000)

Offense charged	Total all ages	Ages under 15	Ages under 18	Ages 18 and older	Under 10	10 to 12	13 to 14	15	16	17	18	19
Total	11,765,764	701,129	2,014,472	9,751,292	35,572	162,495	503,062	386,163	454,004	473,176	513,323	496,764
Percent <sup>a</sup>	100.0%	6.0	17.1	82.9	0.3	1.4	4.3	3.3	3.9	4.0	4.4	4.2
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	20,285	380	3,284	17,001	8	26	346	575	992	1,337	1,573	1,493
Forcible rape	32,523	2,078	5,303	27,220	99	519	1,460	941	1,138	1,146	1,437	1,264
Robbery	153,533	12,376	43,340	110,193	223	2,298	9,855	8,977	10,874	11,113	10,702	9,088
Aggravated assault	442,075	21,546	67,751	374,324	1,024	4,995	15,527	12,854	16,054	17,297	18,069	17,039
Burglary	338,238	46,861	116,024	222,214	3,018	11,979	31,864	22,416	23,938	22,809	22,260	17,296
Larceny-theft	1,251,277	176,851	391,950	859,327	9,589	50,616	116,646	71,956	74,612	68,531	62,911	50,791
Motor vehicle theft	168,795	22,345	75,315	93,480	214	2,618	19,513	18,555	18,940	15,475	11,870	9,014
Arson	16,113	5,202	7,949	8,164	921	1,664	2,617	1,166	873	718	595	479
Violent crime <sup>b</sup>	648,416	36,380	119,678	528,738	1,354	7,838	27,188	23,347	29,058	30,893	31,781	28,884
Percent <sup>a</sup>	100.0%	5.6	18.5	81.5	0.2	1.2	4.2	3.6	4.5	4.8	4.9	4.5
Property crime <sup>c</sup>	1,774,423	251,259	591,238	1,183,185	13,742	66,877	170,640	114,083	118,363	107,533	97,636	77,580
Percent <sup>a</sup>	100.0%	14.2	33.3	66.7	0.8	3.8	9.6	6.4	6.7	6.1	5.5	4.4
Total Crime Index <sup>d</sup>	2,422,839	287,639	710,916	1,711,923	15,096	74,715	197,828	137,430	147,421	138,426	129,417	106,464
Percent <sup>a</sup>	100.0%	11.9	29.3	70.7	0.6	3.1	8.2	5.7	6.1	5.7	5.3	4.4
Other assaults	965,318	64,830	156,268	809,050	3,354	17,143	44,333	29,106	31,417	30,915	31,407	31,446
Forgery and counterfeiting	89,487	1,058	6,506	82,981	24	232	802	1,026	1,726	2,696	3,940	4,421
Fraud	335,580	4,146	16,158	319,422	114	669	3,363	3,700	3,466	4,846	8,339	11,317
Embezzlement	10,916	79	616	10,300	6	26	47	54	161	322	492	578
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	134,864	10,425	36,440	98,424	246	1,915	8,264	7,608	8,992	9,415	9,884	8,274
Vandalism	261,282	57,154	119,142	142,140	5,875	16,834	34,445	21,089	22,153	18,746	14,631	10,788
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	224,395	15,950	52,352	172,043	574	3,157	12,219	10,072	12,503	13,827	15,352	13,464
Prostitution and commercialized vice	88,850	152	994	87,856	2	23	127	128	232	482	1,437	2,100
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	87,712	8,505	16,393	71,319	715	2,305	5,485	2,815	2,630	2,443	2,514	2,219
Drug abuse violations	968,606	14,787	93,316	875,290	174	1,443	13,170	16,612	26,779	35,138	48,198	47,051
Gambling	15,336	220	1,167	14,169	9	26	185	213	304	430	599	496
Offenses against family and children	89,157	1,266	3,940	85,217	148	244	874	794	916	964	1,959	2,120
Driving under the influence	1,229,971	319	10,722	1,219,249	103	33	183	513	2,737	7,153	18,617	25,288
Liquor laws	419,082	9,488	91,701	327,381	128	735	8,625	13,820	26,591	41,802	62,571	60,831
Drunkenness	604,979	1,929	13,887	591,092	86	182	1,661	2,075	3,514	6,369	13,310	14,697
Disorderly conduct	607,472	40,532	121,212	486,260	1,700	9,186	29,646	23,860	27,474	29,346	30,527	27,361
Vagrancy	24,806	915	3,235	21,571	21	152	742	743	801	776	1,079	862
All other offenses (except traffic)	2,935,490	87,750	320,636	2,614,854	5,301	18,051	64,398	54,490	78,409	99,987	118,577	126,471
Suspicion	12,136	451	1,385	10,751	31	125	295	323	296	315	473	516
Curfew and loitering law violations	85,354	25,885	85,354	X	349	3,778	21,758	20,091	22,973	16,405	X	X
Runaways	152,132	67,649	152,132	X	1,516	11,521	54,612	39,601	32,509	12,373	X	X

Note: See Note, table 4.1. This table presents data from all law enforcement agencies submitting complete reports for 12 months in 1993 (Source, p. 379). Population figures represent U.S. Bureau of the Census July 1, 1993 estimates. For definitions of offenses, see Appendix 3.

<sup>b</sup>Violent crimes are offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.

<sup>c</sup>Property crimes are offenses of burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, and arson.

<sup>d</sup>Includes arson.

<sup>a</sup>Because of rounding, percents may not add to total.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States, 1993* (Washington, DC: USGPO, 1994), pp. 227, 228.

20	21	22	23	24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 to 44	45 to 49	50 to 54	55 to 59	60 to 64	65 and older
471,617 4.0	457,570 3.9	457,217 3.9	434,225 3.7	404,678 3.4	1,856,055 15.8	1,724,659 14.7	1,256,231 10.7	759,580 6.5	412,742 3.5	224,409 1.9	122,983 1.0	74,140 0.6	85,099 0.7
1,322	1,170	1,087	938	784	2,874	2,000	1,446	892	553	364	203	122	180
1,201	1,291	1,189	1,152	1,139	5,346	4,915	3,539	2,075	1,153	611	351	294	263
7,477	6,762	6,486	5,902	5,291	23,525	17,574	10,041	4,433	1,724	659	233	128	168
16,746	17,271	17,221	16,519	15,579	74,413	68,167	49,004	28,862	15,913	8,482	4,729	2,868	3,442
13,457	12,227	11,252	10,429	9,482	43,368	37,703	24,525	11,677	4,850	1,983	853	383	469
41,060	37,410	36,076	33,349	31,758	151,420	147,266	111,911	67,942	35,725	19,469	11,185	7,842	13,212
7,145	5,945	5,471	4,689	4,247	17,435	13,204	7,671	3,843	1,596	719	293	140	198
395	368	345	299	263	1,292	1,415	1,091	714	353	248	128	80	99
26,746	26,494	25,983	24,511	22,793	106,158	92,656	64,030	36,262	19,343	10,116	5,516	3,412	4,053
4.1	4.1	4.0	3.8	3.5	16.4	14.3	9.9	5.6	3.0	1.6	0.9	0.5	0.6
62,057	55,950	53,144	48,766	45,750	213,515	199,588	145,198	84,176	42,524	22,419	12,459	8,445	13,978
3.5	3.2	3.0	2.7	2.6	12.0	11.2	8.2	4.7	2.4	1.3	0.7	0.5	0.8
88,803	82,444	79,127	73,277	68,543	319,673	292,244	209,228	120,438	61,867	32,535	17,975	11,857	18,031
3.7	3.4	3.3	3.0	2.8	13.2	12.1	8.6	5.0	2.6	1.3	0.7	0.5	0.7
31,991	35,316	37,050	36,494	35,421	168,929	158,628	109,633	62,731	32,888	17,038	8,978	5,074	6,026
4,483	4,162	4,272	4,220	3,865	17,267	15,188	10,783	5,621	2,590	1,125	515	269	260
13,120	14,319	15,209	15,068	14,634	65,920	58,858	44,567	28,016	15,051	7,376	3,683	1,987	1,958
576	558	601	469	449	1,961	1,685	1,186	809	455	237	118	82	44
6,953	6,048	5,489	4,744	4,396	17,846	14,629	9,814	5,346	2,642	1,170	558	324	307
8,675	8,251	7,718	7,109	6,172	26,612	22,452	14,265	7,509	3,871	1,810	942	565	770
11,890	11,623	10,827	9,505	7,813	30,095	22,481	15,598	9,629	5,899	3,331	1,901	1,188	1,447
2,534	2,987	3,736	4,328	4,158	21,887	20,756	12,515	5,835	2,646	1,267	699	459	512
2,305	2,376	2,516	2,447	2,484	12,224	12,786	10,144	6,753	4,514	2,841	1,855	1,400	1,941
45,374	43,588	44,061	42,248	38,789	180,947	164,688	113,872	61,234	25,932	10,994	4,557	2,147	1,610
489	452	403	390	346	1,767	1,668	1,699	1,495	1,259	1,070	780	590	666
2,400	2,850	3,164	3,293	3,528	17,370	18,444	14,161	8,123	4,103	1,878	930	450	444
31,943	46,922	50,700	51,225	48,782	233,197	233,491	179,689	119,843	75,599	45,330	26,267	16,432	15,924
49,542	15,572	11,894	9,653	7,728	28,724	25,810	20,144	13,887	8,539	5,283	3,262	1,985	1,956
15,889	21,156	21,149	20,343	19,588	97,641	109,091	93,497	66,039	40,206	25,162	15,127	9,182	9,015
25,744	27,696	26,918	24,146	21,971	90,478	80,574	56,448	33,295	18,461	9,986	5,311	3,291	4,053
707	689	634	653	650	2,990	4,059	3,514	2,412	1,488	980	387	246	221
127,716	130,097	131,274	124,097	114,917	518,333	465,088	333,963	199,723	104,324	54,803	29,049	16,561	19,861
483	464	475	516	444	2,194	2,039	1,511	842	408	193	89	51	53
X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X

Table 4.9

**Arrests**

By offense charged and sex, United States, 1993

(10,512 agencies; 1993 estimated population 214,099,000)

Offense charged	Persons arrested					Percent distribution of offenses charged <sup>a</sup>		
	Total number	Male		Female		Total	Male	Female
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent			
Total	11,765,764	9,475,344	80.5%	2,290,420	19.5%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	20,285	18,375	90.6	1,910	9.4	0.2	0.2	0.1
Forcible rape	32,523	32,107	98.7	416	1.3	0.3	0.3	0.0
Robbery	153,533	140,128	91.3	13,405	8.7	1.3	1.5	0.6
Aggravated assault	442,075	372,557	84.3	69,518	15.7	3.8	3.9	3.0
Burglary	338,238	304,702	90.1	33,536	9.9	2.9	3.2	1.5
Larceny-theft	1,251,277	842,658	67.3	408,619	32.7	10.6	8.9	17.8
Motor vehicle theft	168,795	148,932	88.2	19,863	11.8	1.4	1.6	0.9
Arson	16,113	13,738	85.3	2,375	14.7	0.1	0.1	0.1
Violent crime <sup>b</sup>	648,416	563,167	86.9	85,249	13.1	5.5	5.9	3.7
Property crime <sup>c</sup>	1,774,423	1,310,030	73.8	464,393	26.2	15.1	13.8	20.3
Total Crime Index <sup>d</sup>	2,422,839	1,873,197	77.3	549,642	22.7	20.6	19.8	24.0
Other assaults	965,318	792,848	82.1	172,470	17.9	8.2	8.4	7.5
Forgery and counterfeiting	89,487	58,425	65.3	31,062	34.7	0.8	0.6	1.4
Fraud	335,580	199,297	59.4	136,283	40.6	2.9	2.1	6.0
Embezzlement	10,916	6,493	59.5	4,423	40.5	0.1	0.1	0.2
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	134,864	117,531	87.1	17,333	12.9	1.1	1.2	0.8
Vandalism	261,282	229,424	87.8	31,858	12.2	2.2	2.4	1.4
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	224,395	206,990	92.2	17,405	7.8	1.9	2.2	0.8
Prostitution and commercialized vice	88,850	31,712	35.7	57,138	64.3	0.8	0.3	2.5
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	87,712	80,211	91.4	7,501	8.6	0.7	0.8	0.3
Drug abuse violations	968,606	811,493	83.8	157,113	16.2	8.2	8.6	6.9
Gambling	15,336	13,186	86.0	2,150	14.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Offenses against family and children	89,157	71,967	80.7	17,190	19.3	0.8	0.8	0.8
Driving under the influence	1,229,971	1,056,544	85.9	173,427	14.1	10.5	11.2	7.6
Liquor laws	419,082	338,276	80.7	80,806	19.3	3.6	3.6	3.5
Drunkenness	604,979	537,690	88.9	67,289	11.1	5.1	5.7	2.9
Disorderly conduct	607,472	481,553	79.3	125,919	20.7	5.2	5.1	5.5
Vagrancy	24,806	21,765	87.7	3,041	12.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
All other offenses (except traffic)	2,935,490	2,410,082	82.1	525,408	17.9	24.9	25.4	22.9
Suspicion	12,136	10,266	84.6	1,870	15.4	0.1	0.1	0.1
Curfew and loitering law violations	85,354	61,343	71.9	24,011	28.1	0.7	0.6	1.0
Runaways	152,132	65,051	42.8	87,081	57.2	1.3	0.7	3.8

Note: See Notes, tables 4.1 and 4.8. Estimates by the U.S. Bureau of the Census indicate that on July 1, 1993, males comprised 48.8 percent and females 51.2 percent of the total U.S. resident population (U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, "U.S. Population Estimates, by Age, Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin: 1990 to 1994," Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Commerce, March 1995. (Mimeographed.) Table 1). For definitions of offenses, see Appendix 3.

<sup>a</sup>Because of rounding, percents may not add to total.

<sup>b</sup>Violent crimes are offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.

<sup>c</sup>Property crimes are offenses of burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, and arson.

<sup>d</sup>Includes arson.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States, 1993* (Washington, DC: USGPO, 1994), p. 234. Table adapted by SOURCEBOOK staff.

Table 4.10

**Arrests**

By offense charged, sex, and age group, United States, 1992 and 1993

(9,337 agencies; 1992 estimated population 198,147,000; 1993 estimated population 200,200,000)

Offense charged	Males						Female					
	Total			Under 18			Total			Under 18		
	1992	1993	Percent change	1992	1993	Percent change	1992	1993	Percent change	1992	1993	Percent change
Total	9,080,300	8,900,790	-2.0%	1,402,738	1,450,633	3.4%	2,123,480	2,146,059	1.1%	417,597	454,130	8.7%
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	16,946	17,585	3.8	2,614	2,966	13.5	1,809	1,831	1.2	156	184	17.9
Forcible rape	31,154	30,363	-2.5	4,928	4,941	0.3	353	379	7.4	95	85	-10.5
Robbery	137,728	135,525	-1.6	36,345	38,274	5.3	12,872	12,955	0.6	3,419	3,737	9.3
Aggravated assault	352,898	355,050	0.6	50,773	52,981	4.3	62,631	66,335	5.9	10,148	11,424	12.6
Burglary	309,528	290,798	-6.1	104,913	99,785	-4.9	31,988	32,286	0.9	10,481	10,727	2.3
Larceny-theft	824,654	794,164	-3.7	263,121	253,587	-3.6	390,124	385,552	-1.2	110,827	115,320	4.1
Motor vehicle theft	148,877	141,989	-4.6	64,453	61,763	-4.2	17,740	18,921	6.7	8,945	9,681	8.2
Arson	13,200	12,938	-2.0	6,595	6,587	-0.1	2,065	2,232	8.1	806	926	14.9
Violent crime <sup>a</sup>	538,726	538,523	(b)	94,660	99,162	4.8	77,665	81,500	4.9	13,818	15,430	11.7
Property crime <sup>c</sup>	1,296,259	1,239,889	-4.3	439,082	421,722	-4.0	441,917	438,991	-0.7	131,059	136,654	4.3
Total Crime Index <sup>d</sup>	1,834,985	1,778,412	-3.1	533,742	520,884	-2.4	519,582	520,491	0.2	144,877	152,084	5.0
Other assaults	708,776	739,418	4.3	102,413	109,225	6.7	146,809	161,993	10.3	33,200	38,379	15.6
Forgery and counterfeiting	53,721	55,288	2.9	4,147	3,999	-3.6	28,267	29,245	3.5	2,212	2,129	-3.8
Fraud	187,504	190,893	1.8	10,894	11,650	6.9	134,202	130,152	-3.0	3,845	4,196	9.1
Embezzlement	6,723	6,237	-7.2	364	350	-3.8	4,363	4,279	-1.9	250	249	-0.4
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	114,849	111,575	-2.9	31,140	30,734	-1.3	16,343	16,286	-0.3	3,724	3,808	2.3
Vandalism	213,432	214,493	0.5	98,637	101,076	2.5	27,451	29,640	8.0	9,399	10,741	14.3
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	182,507	196,838	7.9	41,321	45,999	11.3	14,840	16,294	9.8	3,229	4,007	24.1
Prostitution and commercialized vice	29,571	29,296	-0.9	531	403	-24.1	56,208	54,455	-3.1	554	539	-2.7
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	79,249	75,986	-4.1	14,516	14,249	-1.8	7,011	7,174	2.3	1,135	1,370	20.7
Drug abuse violations	747,978	780,126	4.3	64,203	79,890	24.4	146,920	151,569	3.2	7,861	9,942	26.5
Gambling	13,052	12,876	-1.3	1,031	1,088	5.5	2,050	2,100	2.4	76	51	-32.9
Offenses against family and children	62,066	66,631	7.4	2,314	2,300	-0.6	13,743	15,656	13.9	1,255	1,247	-0.6
Driving under the influence	1,052,539	994,312	-5.5	9,258	8,622	-6.9	168,034	161,886	-3.7	1,499	1,464	-2.3
Liquor laws	329,660	314,934	-4.5	62,759	60,944	-2.9	77,424	75,010	-3.1	25,067	24,189	-3.5
Drunkenness	558,910	519,366	-7.1	11,790	11,203	-5.0	67,055	64,541	-3.7	2,331	2,199	-5.7
Disorderly conduct	445,782	452,854	1.6	79,358	88,536	11.6	117,049	118,896	1.6	22,397	26,261	17.3
Vagrancy	26,818	20,855	-22.2	2,916	2,603	-10.7	2,906	2,809	-3.3	492	497	1.0
All other offenses (except traffic)	2,322,708	2,219,935	-4.4	221,934	236,413	6.5	477,214	477,376	(b)	58,185	64,571	11.0
Suspicion (not included in totals)	12,442	9,886	-20.5	3,748	1,073	-71.4	2,634	1,819	-30.9	1,108	214	-80.7
Curfew and loitering law violations	50,064	58,578	17.0	50,064	58,578	17.0	18,210	23,074	26.7	18,210	23,074	26.7
Runaways	59,406	61,887	4.2	59,406	61,887	4.2	77,799	83,133	6.9	77,799	83,133	6.9

Note: See Note, table 4.1. This table presents data from all law enforcement agencies submitting complete reports for 12 months in 1992 and 1993 (Source, p. 379). Population figures represent U.S. Bureau of the Census July 1, 1992 and 1993 estimates. For definitions of offenses, see Appendix 3.

<sup>a</sup>Violent crimes are offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.

<sup>b</sup>Less than one-tenth of 1 percent.

<sup>c</sup>Property crimes are offenses of burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, and arson.

<sup>d</sup>Includes arson.

Table 4.11

**Arrests**

By offense charged, age group, and race, United States, 1993

(10,509 agencies; 1993 estimated population 213,093,000)

Offense charged	Total arrests					Percent <sup>a</sup>				
	Total	White	Black	American Indian or Alaskan Native	Asian or Pacific Islander	Total	White	Black	American Indian or Alaskan Native	Asian or Pacific Islander
Total	11,741,751	7,855,287	3,647,174	126,017	113,273	100.0%	66.9%	31.1%	1.1%	1.0%
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	20,243	8,243	11,656	131	213	100.0	40.7	57.6	0.6	1.1
Forcible rape	32,469	18,473	13,419	321	256	100.0	56.9	41.3	1.0	0.8
Robbery	153,281	55,893	95,164	635	1,589	100.0	36.5	62.1	0.4	1.0
Aggravated assault	441,455	257,628	175,827	3,801	4,199	100.0	58.4	39.8	0.9	1.0
Burglary	337,810	226,857	104,473	2,969	3,511	100.0	67.2	30.9	0.9	1.0
Larceny-theft	1,249,303	806,511	411,705	13,110	17,977	100.0	64.6	33.0	1.0	1.4
Motor vehicle theft	168,591	96,328	67,938	1,509	2,816	100.0	57.1	40.3	0.9	1.7
Arson	16,073	11,990	3,784	147	152	100.0	74.6	23.5	0.9	0.9
Violent crime <sup>b</sup>	647,448	340,237	296,066	4,888	6,257	100.0	52.6	45.7	0.8	1.0
Property crime <sup>c</sup>	1,771,777	1,141,686	587,900	17,735	24,456	100.0	64.4	33.2	1.0	1.4
Total Crime Index <sup>d</sup>	2,419,225	1,481,923	883,966	22,623	30,713	100.0	61.3	36.5	0.9	1.3
Other assaults	963,427	606,211	336,360	11,516	9,340	100.0	62.9	34.9	1.2	1.0
Forgery and counterfeiting	89,377	56,315	31,634	506	922	100.0	63.0	35.4	0.6	1.0
Fraud	335,051	208,601	122,614	1,597	2,239	100.0	62.3	36.6	0.5	0.7
Embezzlement	10,914	7,357	3,380	45	132	100.0	67.4	31.0	0.4	1.2
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	134,579	75,432	56,889	806	1,452	100.0	56.1	42.3	0.6	1.1
Vandalism	260,724	194,940	59,820	2,890	3,074	100.0	74.8	22.9	1.1	1.2
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	223,940	124,135	96,189	1,204	2,412	100.0	55.4	43.0	0.5	1.1
Prostitution and commercialized vice	88,792	55,081	31,913	506	1,292	100.0	62.0	35.9	0.6	1.5
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	87,581	67,435	18,304	888	954	100.0	77.0	20.9	1.0	1.1
Drug abuse violations	967,722	578,214	380,460	3,901	5,147	100.0	59.8	39.3	0.4	0.5
Gambling	15,320	7,382	7,178	56	704	100.0	48.2	46.9	0.4	4.6
Offenses against family and children	88,608	58,137	27,605	1,138	1,728	100.0	65.6	31.2	1.3	2.0
Driving under the influence	1,227,289	1,069,632	130,026	16,158	11,473	100.0	87.2	10.6	1.3	0.9
Liquor laws	417,340	352,567	52,533	9,658	2,582	100.0	84.5	12.6	2.3	0.6
Drunkenness	604,462	481,885	107,863	12,869	1,845	100.0	79.7	17.8	2.1	0.3
Disorderly conduct	606,586	391,969	203,533	7,975	3,109	100.0	64.6	33.6	1.3	0.5
Vagrancy	24,654	13,945	10,148	459	102	100.0	56.6	41.2	1.9	0.4
All other offenses (except traffic)	2,927,662	1,833,220	1,039,100	28,252	27,090	100.0	62.6	35.5	1.0	0.9
Suspicion	12,125	5,690	6,304	70	61	100.0	46.9	52.0	0.6	0.5
Curfew and loitering law violations	85,156	67,091	15,382	949	1,734	100.0	78.8	18.1	1.1	2.0
Runaways	151,127	118,125	25,973	1,951	5,168	100.0	78.1	17.2	1.3	3.4

See notes at end of table.



Table 4.11

**Arrests**

By offense charged, age group, and race, United States, 1993--Continued

Offense charged	Arrests under 18					Percent <sup>a</sup>				
	Total	White	Black	American Indian or Alaskan Native	Asian or Pacific Islander	Total	White	Black	American Indian or Alaskan Native	Asian or Pacific Islander
Total	2,009,019	1,387,847	564,635	21,622	34,915	100.0%	69.1%	28.1%	1.1%	1.7%
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	3,281	1,181	2,043	16	41	100.0	36.0	62.3	0.5	1.2
Forcible rape	5,290	2,921	2,299	38	32	100.0	55.2	43.5	0.7	0.6
Robbery	43,241	15,693	26,720	173	655	100.0	36.3	61.8	0.4	1.5
Aggravated assault	67,662	37,328	28,964	580	790	100.0	55.2	42.8	0.9	1.2
Burglary	115,818	86,046	26,656	1,360	1,756	100.0	74.3	23.0	1.2	1.5
Larceny-theft	391,100	277,616	100,314	4,978	8,192	100.0	71.0	25.6	1.3	2.1
Motor vehicle theft	75,201	42,326	30,479	862	1,534	100.0	56.3	40.5	1.1	2.0
Arson	7,938	6,360	1,401	73	104	100.0	80.1	17.6	0.9	1.3
Violent crime <sup>b</sup>	119,474	57,123	60,026	807	1,518	100.0	47.8	50.2	0.7	1.3
Property crime <sup>c</sup>	590,057	412,348	158,850	7,273	11,586	100.0	69.9	26.9	1.2	2.0
Total Crime Index <sup>d</sup>	709,531	469,471	218,876	8,080	13,104	100.0	66.2	30.8	1.1	1.8
Other assaults	155,511	96,061	55,328	1,649	2,473	100.0	61.8	35.6	1.1	1.6
Forgery and counterfeiting	6,499	5,205	1,142	62	90	100.0	80.1	17.6	1.0	1.4
Fraud	16,151	8,797	6,937	104	313	100.0	54.5	43.0	0.6	1.9
Embezzlement	615	450	157	1	7	100.0	73.2	25.5	0.2	1.1
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	36,417	20,796	14,731	328	562	100.0	57.1	40.5	0.9	1.5
Vandalism	118,811	96,255	19,607	1,160	1,789	100.0	81.0	16.5	1.0	1.5
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	52,303	32,218	19,050	312	723	100.0	61.6	36.4	0.6	1.4
Prostitution and commercialized vice	993	666	309	5	13	100.0	67.1	31.1	0.5	1.3
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	16,337	11,666	4,359	140	172	100.0	71.4	26.7	0.9	1.1
Drug abuse violations	93,171	52,736	39,289	438	708	100.0	56.6	42.2	0.5	0.8
Gambling	1,166	230	922	2	12	100.0	19.7	79.1	0.2	1.0
Offenses against family and children	3,921	2,951	820	41	109	100.0	75.3	20.9	1.0	2.8
Driving under the influence	10,706	9,783	594	241	88	100.0	91.4	5.5	2.3	0.8
Liquor laws	91,429	83,737	4,926	2,210	556	100.0	91.6	5.4	2.4	0.6
Drunkenness	13,873	12,225	1,371	218	59	100.0	88.1	9.9	1.6	0.4
Disorderly conduct	121,045	79,063	40,265	962	755	100.0	65.3	33.3	0.8	0.6
Vagrancy	3,234	2,303	874	8	49	100.0	71.2	27.0	0.2	1.5
All other offenses (except traffic)	319,549	217,018	93,363	2,747	6,421	100.0	67.9	29.2	0.9	2.0
Suspicion	1,384	1,000	360	14	10	100.0	72.3	26.0	1.0	0.7
Curfew and loitering law violations	85,156	67,091	15,382	949	1,734	100.0	78.8	18.1	1.1	2.0
Runaways	151,217	118,125	25,973	1,951	5,168	100.0	78.1	17.2	1.3	3.4

See notes at end of table.

Table 4.11

**Arrests**

By offense charged, age group, and race, United States, 1993--Continued

Offense charged	Arrests 18 and older					Percent <sup>a</sup>				
	Total	White	Black	American Indian or Alaskan Native	Asian or Pacific Islander	Total	White	Black	American Indian or Alaskan Native	Asian or Pacific Islander
Total	9,732,732	6,467,440	3,082,539	104,395	78,358	100.0%	66.5%	31.7%	1.1%	0.8%
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	16,962	7,062	9,613	115	172	100.0	41.6	56.7	0.7	1.0
Forcible rape	27,179	15,552	11,120	283	224	100.0	57.2	40.9	1.0	0.8
Robbery	110,040	40,200	68,444	462	934	100.0	36.5	62.2	0.4	0.8
Aggravated assault	373,793	220,300	146,863	3,221	3,409	100.0	58.9	39.3	0.9	0.9
Burglary	221,992	140,811	77,817	1,609	1,755	100.0	63.4	35.1	0.7	0.8
Larceny-theft	858,203	528,895	311,391	8,132	9,785	100.0	61.6	36.3	0.9	1.1
Motor vehicle theft	93,390	54,002	37,459	647	1,282	100.0	57.8	40.1	0.7	1.4
Arson	8,135	5,630	2,383	74	48	100.0	69.2	29.3	0.9	0.6
Violent crime <sup>b</sup>	527,974	283,114	236,040	4,081	4,739	100.0	53.6	44.7	0.8	0.9
Property crime <sup>c</sup>	1,181,720	729,338	429,050	10,462	12,870	100.0	61.7	36.3	0.9	1.1
Total Crime Index <sup>d</sup>	1,709,694	1,012,452	665,090	14,543	17,609	100.0	59.2	38.9	0.9	1.0
Other assaults	807,916	510,150	281,032	9,867	6,867	100.0	63.1	34.8	1.2	0.8
Forgery and counterfeiting	82,878	51,110	30,492	444	832	100.0	61.7	36.8	0.5	1.0
Fraud	318,900	199,804	115,677	1,493	1,926	100.0	62.7	36.3	0.5	0.6
Embezzlement	10,299	6,907	3,223	44	125	100.0	67.1	31.3	0.4	1.2
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	98,162	54,363	42,158	478	890	100.0	55.7	42.9	0.5	0.9
Vandalism	141,913	98,685	40,213	1,730	1,285	100.0	69.5	28.3	1.2	0.9
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	171,637	91,917	77,139	892	1,689	100.0	53.6	44.9	0.5	1.0
Prostitution and commercialized vice	87,799	54,415	31,604	501	1,279	100.0	62.0	36.0	0.6	1.5
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	71,244	55,769	13,945	748	782	100.0	78.3	19.6	1.0	1.1
Drug abuse violations	874,551	525,478	341,171	3,463	4,439	100.0	60.1	39.0	0.4	0.5
Gambling	14,154	7,152	6,256	54	692	100.0	50.5	44.2	0.4	4.9
Offenses against family and children	84,687	55,186	26,785	1,097	1,619	100.0	65.2	31.6	1.3	1.9
Driving under the influence	1,216,583	1,059,849	129,432	15,917	11,385	100.0	87.1	10.6	1.3	0.9
Liquor laws	325,911	268,830	47,607	7,448	2,026	100.0	82.5	14.6	2.3	0.6
Drunkenness	590,589	469,660	106,492	12,651	1,786	100.0	79.5	18.0	2.1	0.3
Disorderly conduct	485,541	312,906	163,268	7,013	2,354	100.0	64.4	33.6	1.4	0.5
Vagrancy	21,420	11,642	9,274	451	53	100.0	54.4	43.3	2.1	0.2
All other offenses (except traffic)	2,608,113	1,616,202	945,737	25,505	20,669	100.0	62.0	36.3	1.0	0.8
Suspicion	10,741	4,690	5,944	56	51	100.0	43.7	55.3	0.5	0.5
Curfew and loitering law violations	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Runaways	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X

Note: See Notes, tables 4.1 and 4.8. Estimates by the U.S. Bureau of the Census indicate that on July 1, 1993, whites comprised 83.3 percent, blacks 12.5 percent, and other racial categories 4.2 percent of the total U.S. resident population (U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, "U.S. Population Estimates, by Age, Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin: 1990 to 1994," Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Commerce, March 1995. (Mimeographed.) Table 1). For definitions of offenses, see Appendix 3.

<sup>a</sup>Because of rounding, percents may not add to total.

<sup>b</sup>Violent crimes are offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.

<sup>c</sup>Property crimes are offenses of burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, and arson.

<sup>d</sup>Includes arson.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States, 1993* (Washington, DC: USGPO, 1994), pp. 235-237.

Table 4.12

**Arrests in cities**

By offense charged and sex, 1993

(7,446 agencies; 1993 estimated population 145,550,000)

Offense charged	Persons arrested					Percent distribution of offenses charged <sup>a</sup>		
	Total number	Male		Female		Total	Male	Female
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent			
Total	9,019,601	7,234,404	80.2%	1,785,197	19.8%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	15,756	14,344	91.0	1,412	9.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
Forcible rape	24,125	23,809	98.7	316	1.3	0.3	0.3	(b)
Robbery	136,203	124,146	91.1	12,057	8.9	1.5	1.7	0.7
Aggravated assault	340,401	285,196	83.8	55,205	16.2	3.8	3.9	3.1
Burglary	249,485	223,766	89.7	25,719	10.3	2.8	3.1	1.4
Larceny-theft	1,053,135	702,071	66.7	351,064	33.3	11.7	9.7	19.7
Motor vehicle theft	134,296	118,649	88.3	15,647	11.7	1.5	1.6	0.9
Arson	11,944	10,191	85.3	1,753	14.7	0.1	0.1	0.1
Violent crime <sup>c</sup>	516,485	447,495	86.6	68,990	13.4	5.7	6.2	3.9
Property crime <sup>d</sup>	1,448,860	1,054,677	72.8	394,183	27.2	16.1	14.6	22.1
Total Crime Index <sup>e</sup>	1,965,345	1,502,172	76.4	463,173	23.6	21.8	20.8	25.9
Other assaults	755,369	619,815	82.1	135,554	17.9	8.4	8.6	7.6
Forgery and counterfeiting	67,120	43,878	65.4	23,242	34.6	0.7	0.6	1.3
Fraud	205,752	131,457	63.9	74,295	36.1	2.3	1.8	4.2
Embezzlement	7,874	4,575	58.1	3,299	41.9	0.1	0.1	0.2
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	108,162	94,119	87.0	14,043	13.0	1.2	1.3	0.8
Vandalism	209,805	183,820	87.6	25,985	12.4	2.3	2.5	1.5
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	182,359	168,328	92.3	14,031	7.7	2.0	2.3	0.8
Prostitution and commercialized vice	83,996	29,386	35.0	54,610	65.0	0.9	0.4	3.1
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	63,604	57,572	90.5	6,032	9.5	0.7	0.8	0.3
Drug abuse violations	762,947	639,957	83.9	122,990	16.1	8.5	8.8	6.9
Gambling	13,238	11,387	86.0	1,851	14.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
Offenses against family and children	49,607	36,856	74.3	12,751	25.7	0.5	0.5	0.7
Driving under the influence	753,463	642,113	85.2	111,350	14.8	8.4	8.9	6.2
Liquor laws	333,528	270,130	81.0	63,398	19.0	3.7	3.7	3.6
Drunkenness	507,479	451,122	88.9	56,357	11.1	5.6	6.2	3.2
Disorderly conduct	530,697	419,623	79.1	111,074	20.9	5.9	5.8	6.2
Vagrancy	22,598	19,981	88.4	2,617	11.6	0.3	0.3	0.1
All other offenses (except traffic)	2,185,498	1,790,662	81.9	394,836	18.1	24.2	24.8	22.1
Suspicion	10,021	8,406	83.9	1,615	16.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Curfew and loitering law violations	81,125	58,454	72.1	22,671	27.9	0.9	0.8	1.3
Runaways	120,014	50,591	42.2	69,423	57.8	1.3	0.7	3.9

Note: See Note, table 4.1. This table presents data from all city law enforcement agencies submitting complete reports for 12 months in 1993 (Source, p. 379). Population figures represent U.S. Bureau of the Census July 1, 1993 estimates. For definitions of offenses and city areas, see Appendix 3.

<sup>c</sup>Violent crimes are offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.

<sup>d</sup>Property crimes are offenses of burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, and arson.

<sup>e</sup>Includes arson.

<sup>a</sup>Because of rounding, percents may not add to total.

<sup>b</sup>Less than one-tenth of 1 percent.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States, 1993* (Washington, DC: USGPO, 1994), p. 243. Table adapted by SOURCEBOOK staff.

Table 4.13

**Arrests in cities**

By offense charged, age group, and race, 1993

(7,444 agencies; 1993 estimated population 145,549,000)

Offense charged	Total arrests					Percent <sup>a</sup>				
	Total	White	Black	American Indian or Alaskan Native	Asian or Pacific Islander	Total	White	Black	American Indian or Alaskan Native	Asian or Pacific Islander
Total	9,000,265	5,776,804	3,039,675	91,007	92,779	100.0%	64.2%	33.8%	1.0%	1.0%
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	15,718	5,381	10,070	89	178	100.0	34.2	64.1	0.6	1.1
Forcible rape	24,089	12,350	11,353	167	219	100.0	51.3	47.1	0.7	0.9
Robbery	135,966	47,892	86,082	538	1,454	100.0	35.2	63.3	0.4	1.1
Aggravated assault	339,932	185,214	148,566	2,434	3,718	100.0	54.5	43.7	0.7	1.1
Burglary	249,229	157,248	87,400	1,774	2,807	100.0	63.1	35.1	0.7	1.1
Larceny-theft	1,051,437	668,103	355,988	11,545	15,801	100.0	63.5	33.9	1.1	1.5
Motor vehicle theft	134,170	72,115	58,525	1,075	2,455	100.0	53.7	43.6	0.8	1.8
Arson	11,913	8,473	3,206	96	138	100.0	71.1	26.9	0.8	1.2
Violent crime <sup>b</sup>	515,705	250,837	256,071	3,228	5,569	100.0	48.6	49.7	0.6	1.1
Property crime <sup>c</sup>	1,446,749	905,939	505,119	14,490	21,201	100.0	62.6	34.9	1.0	1.5
Total Crime Index <sup>d</sup>	1,962,454	1,156,776	761,190	17,718	26,770	100.0	58.9	38.8	0.9	1.4
Other assaults	753,880	449,734	287,932	8,601	7,613	100.0	59.7	38.2	1.1	1.0
Forgery and counterfeiting	67,036	40,488	25,353	396	799	100.0	60.4	37.8	0.6	1.2
Fraud	205,458	120,209	82,406	932	1,911	100.0	58.5	40.1	0.5	0.9
Embezzlement	7,873	5,128	2,625	31	89	100.0	65.1	33.3	0.4	1.1
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	107,897	56,773	49,273	592	1,259	100.0	52.6	45.7	0.5	1.2
Vandalism	209,359	151,148	53,372	2,165	2,674	100.0	72.2	25.5	1.0	1.3
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	181,949	95,167	83,835	889	2,058	100.0	52.3	46.1	0.5	1.1
Prostitution and commercialized vice	83,942	51,347	30,876	493	1,226	100.0	61.2	36.8	0.6	1.5
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	63,531	46,645	15,478	591	817	100.0	73.4	24.4	0.9	1.3
Drug abuse violations	762,246	427,212	328,317	2,577	4,140	100.0	56.0	43.1	0.3	0.5
Gambling	13,230	5,963	6,609	44	614	100.0	45.1	50.0	0.3	4.6
Offenses against family and children	49,366	32,802	14,422	593	1,549	100.0	66.4	29.2	1.2	3.1
Driving under the influence	752,102	653,472	83,008	9,330	6,292	100.0	86.9	11.0	1.2	0.8
Liquor laws	331,934	275,215	47,087	7,578	2,054	100.0	82.9	14.2	2.3	0.6
Drunkenness	507,068	396,429	98,022	11,077	1,540	100.0	78.2	19.3	2.2	0.3
Disorderly conduct	529,910	332,596	188,664	5,916	2,734	100.0	62.8	35.6	1.1	0.5
Vagrancy	22,446	12,368	9,563	437	78	100.0	55.1	42.6	1.9	0.3
All other offenses (except traffic)	2,178,532	1,308,874	827,972	18,920	22,766	100.0	60.1	38.0	0.9	1.0
Suspicion	10,014	3,934	6,015	13	52	100.0	39.3	60.1	0.1	0.5
Curfew and loitering law violations	80,931	63,933	15,010	778	1,210	100.0	79.0	18.5	1.0	1.5
Runaways	119,107	90,591	22,646	1,336	4,534	100.0	76.1	19.0	1.1	3.8

See notes at end of table.

Table 4.13

**Arrests in cities**

By offense charged, age group, and race, 1993--Continued

Offense charged	Arrests under 18					Percent <sup>a</sup>				
	Total	White	Black	American Indian or Alaskan Native	Asian or Pacific Islander	Total	White	Black	American Indian or Alaskan Native	Asian or Pacific Islander
Total	1,677,142	1,130,523	500,179	16,464	29,976	100.0%	67.4%	29.8%	1.0%	1.8%
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	2,766	915	1,804	8	39	100.0	33.1	65.2	0.3	1.4
Forcible rape	4,048	2,038	1,969	19	22	100.0	50.3	48.6	0.5	0.5
Robbery	39,450	14,108	24,580	157	605	100.0	35.8	62.3	0.4	1.5
Aggravated assault	55,231	29,296	24,837	394	704	100.0	53.0	45.0	0.7	1.3
Burglary	84,654	60,436	22,013	811	1,394	100.0	71.4	26.0	1.0	1.6
Larceny-theft	336,780	237,288	87,839	4,454	7,199	100.0	70.5	26.1	1.3	2.1
Motor vehicle theft	61,433	32,855	26,675	630	1,273	100.0	53.5	43.4	1.0	2.1
Arson	6,380	5,006	1,225	53	96	100.0	78.5	19.2	0.8	1.5
Violent crime <sup>b</sup>	101,495	46,357	53,190	578	1,370	100.0	45.7	52.4	0.6	1.3
Property crime <sup>c</sup>	489,247	335,585	137,752	5,948	9,962	100.0	68.6	28.2	1.2	2.0
Total Crime Index <sup>d</sup>	590,742	381,942	190,942	6,526	11,332	100.0	64.7	32.3	1.1	1.9
Other assaults	128,941	77,461	48,128	1,250	2,102	100.0	60.1	37.3	1.0	1.6
Forgery and counterfeiting	5,318	4,234	962	50	72	100.0	79.6	18.1	0.9	1.4
Fraud	14,610	7,535	6,680	96	299	100.0	51.6	45.7	0.7	2.0
Embezzlement	511	369	135	1	6	100.0	72.2	26.4	0.2	1.2
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	30,851	16,932	13,158	281	480	100.0	54.9	42.7	0.9	1.6
Vandalism	96,594	76,586	17,629	841	1,538	100.0	79.3	18.3	0.9	1.6
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	44,549	26,929	16,738	256	626	100.0	60.4	37.6	0.6	1.4
Prostitution and commercialized vice	919	604	297	5	13	100.0	65.7	32.3	0.5	1.4
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	11,788	7,947	3,623	70	148	100.0	67.4	30.7	0.6	1.3
Drug abuse violations	79,366	42,938	35,568	312	548	100.0	54.1	44.8	0.4	0.7
Gambling	1,088	211	866	2	9	100.0	19.4	79.6	0.2	0.8
Offenses against family and children	2,961	2,112	729	24	96	100.0	71.3	24.6	0.8	3.2
Driving under the influence	6,734	6,181	379	131	43	100.0	91.8	5.6	1.9	0.6
Liquor laws	69,830	63,451	4,399	1,568	412	100.0	90.9	6.3	2.2	0.6
Drunkenness	12,005	10,523	1,248	186	48	100.0	87.7	10.4	1.5	0.4
Disorderly conduct	109,189	70,207	37,535	783	664	100.0	64.3	34.4	0.7	0.6
Vagrancy	2,739	1,903	800	7	29	100.0	69.5	29.2	0.3	1.1
All other offenses (except traffic)	267,156	177,054	82,383	1,959	5,760	100.0	66.3	30.8	0.7	2.2
Suspicion	1,213	880	324	2	7	100.0	72.5	26.7	0.2	0.6
Curfew and loitering law violations	80,931	63,933	15,010	778	1,210	100.0	79.0	18.5	1.0	1.5
Runaways	119,107	90,591	22,646	1,336	4,534	100.0	76.1	19.0	1.1	3.8

See notes at end of table.

Table 4.13

**Arrests in cities**

By offense charged, age group, and race, 1993--Continued

Offense charged	Arrest 18 and older					Percent <sup>a</sup>				
	Total	White	Black	American Indian or Alaskan Native	Asian or Pacific Islander	Total	White	Black	American Indian or Alaskan Native	Asian or Pacific Islander
Total	7,323,123	4,646,281	2,539,496	74,543	62,803	100.0%	63.4%	34.7%	1.0%	0.9%
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	12,952	4,466	8,266	81	139	100.0	34.5	63.8	0.6	1.1
Forcible rape	20,041	10,312	9,384	148	197	100.0	51.5	46.8	0.7	1.0
Robbery	96,516	33,784	61,502	381	849	100.0	35.0	63.7	0.4	0.9
Aggravated assault	284,701	155,918	123,729	2,040	3,014	100.0	54.8	43.5	0.7	1.1
Burglary	164,575	96,812	65,387	963	1,413	100.0	58.8	39.7	0.6	0.9
Larceny-theft	714,657	430,815	268,149	7,091	8,602	100.0	60.3	37.5	1.0	1.2
Motor vehicle theft	72,737	39,260	31,850	445	1,182	100.0	54.0	43.8	0.6	1.6
Arson	5,553	3,467	1,981	43	42	100.0	62.7	35.8	0.8	0.8
Violent crime <sup>b</sup>	414,210	204,480	202,881	2,650	4,199	100.0	49.4	49.0	0.6	1.0
Property crime <sup>c</sup>	957,502	570,354	367,367	8,542	11,239	100.0	59.6	38.4	0.9	1.2
Total Crime Index <sup>d</sup>	1,371,712	774,834	570,248	11,192	15,438	100.0	56.5	41.6	0.8	1.1
Other assaults	624,939	372,273	239,804	7,351	5,511	100.0	59.6	38.4	1.2	0.9
Forgery and counterfeiting	61,718	36,254	24,931	346	727	100.0	58.7	39.5	0.6	1.2
Fraud	190,848	112,674	75,726	836	1,612	100.0	59.0	39.7	0.4	0.8
Embezzlement	7,362	4,759	2,490	30	83	100.0	64.6	33.8	0.4	1.1
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	77,046	39,841	36,115	311	779	100.0	51.7	46.9	0.4	1.0
Vandalism	112,765	74,562	35,743	1,324	1,136	100.0	66.1	31.7	1.2	1.0
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	137,400	68,238	67,097	633	1,432	100.0	49.7	48.8	0.5	1.0
Prostitution and commercialized vice	83,023	50,743	30,579	488	1,213	100.0	61.1	36.8	0.6	1.5
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	51,743	38,698	11,855	521	669	100.0	74.8	22.9	1.0	1.3
Drug abuse violations	682,880	384,274	292,749	2,265	3,592	100.0	56.3	42.9	0.3	0.5
Gambling	12,142	5,752	5,743	42	605	100.0	47.4	47.3	0.3	5.0
Offenses against family and children	46,405	30,690	13,693	569	1,453	100.0	66.1	29.5	1.2	3.1
Driving under the influence	745,368	647,291	82,629	9,199	6,249	100.0	86.8	11.1	1.2	0.8
Liquor laws	262,104	211,764	42,688	6,010	1,642	100.0	80.8	16.3	2.3	0.6
Drunkenness	495,063	385,906	96,774	10,891	1,492	100.0	78.0	19.5	2.2	0.3
Disorderly conduct	420,721	262,389	151,129	5,133	2,070	100.0	62.4	35.9	1.2	0.5
Vagrancy	19,707	10,465	8,763	430	49	100.0	53.1	44.5	2.2	0.2
All other offenses (except traffic)	1,911,376	1,131,820	745,589	16,961	17,006	100.0	59.2	39.0	0.9	0.9
Suspicion	8,801	3,054	5,691	11	45	100.0	34.7	64.7	0.1	0.5
Curfew and loitering law violations	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Runaways	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X

Note: See Notes, tables 4.1 and 4.12. For definitions of offenses and city areas, see Appendix 3.

<sup>c</sup>Property crimes are offenses of burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, and arson.

<sup>d</sup>Includes arson.

<sup>a</sup>Because of rounding, percents may not add to total.

<sup>b</sup>Violent crimes are offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States, 1993* (Washington, DC: USGPO, 1994), pp. 244-246.

Table 4.14

**Arrests in suburban areas<sup>a</sup>**

By offense charged and sex, 1993

(5,327 agencies; 1993 estimated population 92,137,000)

Offense charged	Persons arrested					Percent distribution of offenses charged <sup>b</sup>		
	Total number	Male		Female		Total	Male	Female
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent			
Total	4,275,378	3,443,071	80.5%	832,307	19.5%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	4,789	4,311	90.0	478	10.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Forcible rape	10,195	10,075	98.8	120	1.2	0.2	0.3	(c)
Robbery	32,738	29,943	91.5	2,795	8.5	0.8	0.9	0.3
Aggravated assault	143,087	122,062	85.3	21,025	14.7	3.3	3.5	2.5
Burglary	119,869	108,871	90.8	10,998	9.2	2.8	3.2	1.3
Larceny-theft	442,000	298,898	67.6	143,102	32.4	10.3	8.7	17.2
Motor vehicle theft	50,037	43,894	87.7	6,143	12.3	1.2	1.3	0.7
Arson	6,145	5,293	86.1	852	13.9	0.1	0.2	0.1
Violent crime <sup>d</sup>	190,809	166,391	87.2	24,418	12.8	4.5	4.8	2.9
Property crime <sup>e</sup>	618,051	456,956	73.9	161,095	26.1	14.5	13.3	19.4
Total Crime Index <sup>f</sup>	808,860	623,347	77.1	185,513	22.9	18.9	18.1	22.3
Other assaults	326,804	266,505	81.5	60,299	18.5	7.6	7.7	7.2
Forgery and counterfeiting	32,209	20,648	64.1	11,561	35.9	0.8	0.6	1.4
Fraud	149,173	82,405	55.2	66,768	44.8	3.5	2.4	8.0
Embezzlement	3,838	2,310	60.2	1,528	39.8	0.1	0.1	0.2
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	48,910	42,385	86.7	6,525	13.3	1.1	1.2	0.8
Vandalism	96,612	85,704	88.7	10,908	11.3	2.3	2.5	1.3
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	70,122	64,339	91.8	5,783	8.2	1.6	1.9	0.7
Prostitution and commercialized vice	9,307	4,493	48.3	4,814	51.7	0.2	0.1	0.6
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	30,006	28,013	93.4	1,993	6.6	0.7	0.8	0.2
Drug abuse violations	291,059	242,867	83.4	48,192	16.6	6.8	7.1	5.8
Gambling	2,962	2,534	85.6	428	14.4	0.1	0.1	0.1
Offenses against family and children	45,074	38,789	86.1	6,285	13.9	1.1	1.1	0.8
Driving under the influence	549,668	470,498	85.6	79,170	14.4	12.9	13.7	9.5
Liquor laws	153,318	122,910	80.2	30,408	19.8	3.6	3.6	3.7
Drunkennes	191,630	169,880	88.7	21,750	11.3	4.5	4.9	2.6
Disorderly conduct	203,870	164,027	80.5	39,843	19.5	4.8	4.8	4.8
Vagrancy	4,596	3,933	85.6	663	14.4	0.1	0.1	0.1
All other offenses (except traffic)	1,173,409	961,420	81.9	211,989	18.1	27.4	27.9	25.5
Suspicion	3,783	3,272	86.5	511	13.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
Curfew and loitering law violations	26,045	18,969	72.8	7,076	27.2	0.6	0.6	0.9
Runaways	54,123	23,823	44.0	30,300	56.0	1.3	0.7	3.6

Note: See Note, table 4.1. This table presents data from all suburban law enforcement agencies submitting complete reports for 12 months in 1993 (Source, p. 379). Population figures represent U.S. Bureau of the Census July 1, 1993 estimates. For definitions of offenses and suburban areas, see Appendix 3.

<sup>a</sup>Includes suburban city and county law enforcement agencies within metropolitan areas. Excludes central cities. Suburban cities and counties are also included in other groups.

<sup>b</sup>Because of rounding, percents may not add to total.

<sup>c</sup>Less than one-tenth of 1 percent.

<sup>d</sup>Violent crimes are offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.

<sup>e</sup>Property crimes are offenses of burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, and arson.

<sup>f</sup>Includes arson.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States, 1993* (Washington, DC: USGPO, 1994), p. 270. Table adapted by SOURCEBOOK staff.

Table 4.15

**Arrests in suburban areas<sup>a</sup>**

By offense charged, age group, and race, 1993

(5,324 agencies; 1993 estimated population 92,137,000)

Offense charged	Total arrests					Percent <sup>b</sup>				
	Total	White	Black	American Indian or Alaskan Native	Asian or Pacific Islander	Total	White	Black	American Indian or Alaskan Native	Asian or Pacific Islander
Total	4,262,526	3,191,923	1,027,787	19,505	23,311	100.0%	74.9%	24.1%	0.5%	0.5%
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	4,786	2,799	1,923	14	50	100.0	58.5	40.2	0.3	1.0
Forcible rape	10,168	7,132	2,958	28	50	100.0	70.1	29.1	0.3	0.5
Robbery	32,715	14,479	17,887	112	237	100.0	44.3	54.7	0.3	0.7
Aggravated assault	142,881	100,094	41,231	687	869	100.0	70.1	28.9	0.5	0.6
Burglary	119,701	91,152	27,343	422	784	100.0	76.1	22.8	0.4	0.7
Larceny-theft	441,167	303,894	130,985	1,915	4,373	100.0	68.9	29.7	0.4	1.0
Motor vehicle theft	49,922	34,032	15,268	191	431	100.0	68.2	30.6	0.4	0.9
Arson	6,128	5,163	894	38	33	100.0	84.3	14.6	0.6	0.5
Violent crime <sup>c</sup>	190,550	124,504	63,999	841	1,206	100.0	65.3	33.6	0.4	0.6
Property crime <sup>d</sup>	616,918	434,241	174,490	2,566	5,621	100.0	70.4	28.3	0.4	0.9
Total Crime Index <sup>e</sup>	807,468	558,745	238,489	3,407	6,827	100.0	69.2	29.5	0.4	0.8
Other assaults	326,151	239,885	82,672	1,728	1,866	100.0	73.6	25.3	0.5	0.6
Forgery and counterfeiting	32,156	22,342	9,527	80	207	100.0	69.5	29.6	0.2	0.6
Fraud	148,888	99,584	48,297	346	661	100.0	66.9	32.4	0.2	0.4
Embezzlement	3,837	2,733	1,065	11	28	100.0	71.2	27.8	0.3	0.7
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	48,817	32,034	16,105	212	466	100.0	65.6	33.0	0.4	1.0
Vandalism	96,422	80,707	14,707	341	667	100.0	83.7	15.3	0.4	0.7
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	69,931	47,538	21,636	234	523	100.0	68.0	30.9	0.3	0.7
Prostitution and commercialized vice	9,302	6,791	2,360	32	119	100.0	73.0	25.4	0.3	1.3
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	29,945	25,199	4,457	104	185	100.0	84.2	14.9	0.3	0.6
Drug abuse violations	290,529	210,931	77,916	701	981	100.0	72.6	26.8	0.2	0.3
Gambling	2,950	1,730	1,180	11	29	100.0	58.6	40.0	0.4	1.0
Offenses against family and children	44,711	30,536	13,914	121	140	100.0	68.3	31.1	0.3	0.3
Driving under the influence	547,514	498,517	43,559	2,649	2,789	100.0	91.1	8.0	0.5	0.5
Liquor laws	152,078	137,767	12,357	1,152	802	100.0	90.6	8.1	0.8	0.5
Drunkenness	191,580	167,891	21,364	1,750	575	100.0	87.6	11.2	0.9	0.3
Disorderly conduct	203,429	155,175	46,589	863	802	100.0	76.3	22.9	0.4	0.4
Vagrancy	4,594	3,401	1,137	13	43	100.0	74.0	24.7	0.3	0.9
All other offenses (except traffic)	1,168,437	798,758	359,374	5,329	4,976	100.0	68.4	30.8	0.5	0.4
Suspicion	3,780	2,842	889	29	20	100.0	75.2	23.5	0.8	0.5
Curfew and loitering law violations	25,925	22,319	3,309	78	219	100.0	86.1	12.8	0.3	0.8
Runaways	54,082	46,498	6,884	314	386	100.0	86.0	12.7	0.6	0.7

See notes at end of table.



Table 4.15

**Arrests in suburban areas<sup>a</sup>**

By offense charged, age group, and race, 1993--Continued

Offense charged	Arrests under 18					Percent <sup>b</sup>				
	Total	White	Black	American Indian or Alaskan Native	Asian or Pacific Islander	Total	White	Black	American Indian or Alaskan Native	Asian or Pacific Islander
Total	729,422	560,951	158,735	3,225	6,511	100.0%	76.9%	21.8%	0.4%	0.9%
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	641	303	330	3	5	100.0	47.3	51.5	0.5	0.8
Forcible rape	1,807	1,245	547	5	10	100.0	68.9	30.3	0.3	0.6
Robbery	8,833	3,722	4,974	32	105	100.0	42.1	56.3	0.4	1.2
Aggravated assault	22,857	14,838	7,720	115	184	100.0	64.9	33.8	0.5	0.8
Burglary	45,515	36,338	8,546	176	405	100.0	79.9	18.8	0.4	0.9
Larceny-theft	142,948	106,889	33,457	647	1,955	100.0	74.8	23.4	0.5	1.4
Motor vehicle theft	22,153	14,891	6,859	93	310	100.0	67.2	31.0	0.4	1.4
Arson	3,227	2,817	366	19	25	100.0	87.3	11.3	0.6	0.8
Violent crime <sup>c</sup>	34,138	20,108	13,571	155	304	100.0	58.9	39.8	0.5	0.9
Property crime <sup>d</sup>	213,843	160,985	49,228	935	2,695	100.0	75.3	23.0	0.4	1.3
Total Crime Index <sup>e</sup>	247,981	181,093	62,799	1,090	2,999	100.0	73.0	25.3	0.4	1.2
Other assaults	56,957	40,444	15,816	282	415	100.0	71.0	27.8	0.5	0.7
Forgery and counterfeiting	2,304	1,935	339	5	25	100.0	84.0	14.7	0.2	1.1
Fraud	4,994	2,889	2,032	11	62	100.0	57.8	40.7	0.2	1.2
Embezzlement	199	155	42	1	1	100.0	77.9	21.1	0.5	0.5
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	13,587	9,022	4,273	81	211	100.0	66.4	31.4	0.6	1.6
Vandalism	49,233	42,651	5,996	152	434	100.0	86.6	12.2	0.3	0.9
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	17,916	12,673	4,985	63	195	100.0	70.7	27.8	0.4	1.1
Prostitution and commercialized vice	194	149	43	1	1	100.0	76.8	22.2	0.5	0.5
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	6,149	4,872	1,237	13	27	100.0	79.2	20.1	0.2	0.4
Drug abuse violations	27,784	20,368	7,202	85	129	100.0	73.3	25.9	0.3	0.5
Gambling	280	100	180	0	0	100.0	35.7	64.3	X	X
Offenses against family and children	1,837	1,539	284	9	5	100.0	83.8	15.5	0.5	0.3
Driving under the influence	4,454	4,209	196	33	16	100.0	94.5	4.4	0.7	0.4
Liquor laws	38,636	36,579	1,592	286	179	100.0	94.7	4.1	0.7	0.5
Drunkenness	5,187	4,828	292	43	24	100.0	93.1	5.6	0.8	0.5
Disorderly conduct	47,584	35,452	11,754	105	273	100.0	74.5	24.7	0.2	0.6
Vagrancy	1,196	1,006	160	1	29	100.0	84.1	13.4	0.1	2.4
All other offenses (except traffic)	122,170	91,618	29,108	570	874	100.0	75.0	23.8	0.5	0.7
Suspicion	773	552	212	2	7	100.0	71.4	27.4	0.3	0.9
Curfew and loitering law violations	25,925	22,319	3,309	78	219	100.0	86.1	12.8	0.3	0.8
Runaways	54,082	46,498	6,884	314	386	100.0	86.0	12.7	0.6	0.7

See notes at end of table.

Table 4.15

Arrests in suburban areas<sup>a</sup>

By offense charged, age group, and race, 1993--Continued

Offense charged	Arrests 18 and older					Percent <sup>b</sup>				
	Total	White	Black	American Indian or Alaskan Native	Asian or Pacific Islander	Total	White	Black	American Indian or Alaskan Native	Asian or Pacific Islander
Total	3,533,104	2,630,972	869,052	16,280	16,800	100.0%	74.5%	24.6%	0.5%	0.5%
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	4,145	2,496	1,593	11	45	100.0	60.2	38.4	0.3	1.1
Forcible rape	8,361	5,887	2,411	23	40	100.0	70.4	28.8	0.3	0.5
Robbery	23,882	10,757	12,913	80	132	100.0	45.0	54.1	0.3	0.6
Aggravated assault	120,024	85,256	33,511	572	685	100.0	71.0	27.9	0.5	0.6
Burglary	74,186	54,764	18,797	246	379	100.0	73.8	25.3	0.3	0.5
Larceny-theft	298,219	197,005	97,528	1,268	2,418	100.0	66.1	32.7	0.4	0.8
Motor vehicle theft	27,769	19,141	8,409	98	121	100.0	68.9	30.3	0.4	0.4
Arson	2,901	2,346	528	19	8	100.0	80.9	18.2	0.7	0.3
Violent crime <sup>c</sup>	156,412	104,396	50,428	686	902	100.0	66.7	32.2	0.4	0.6
Property crime <sup>d</sup>	403,075	273,256	125,262	1,631	2,926	100.0	67.8	31.1	0.4	0.7
Total Crime Index <sup>e</sup>	559,487	377,652	175,690	2,317	3,828	100.0	67.5	31.4	0.4	0.7
Other assaults	269,194	199,441	66,856	1,446	1,451	100.0	74.1	24.8	0.5	0.5
Forgery and counterfeiting	29,852	20,407	9,188	75	182	100.0	68.4	30.8	0.3	0.6
Fraud	143,894	96,695	46,265	335	599	100.0	67.2	32.2	0.2	0.4
Embezzlement	3,638	2,578	1,023	10	27	100.0	70.9	28.1	0.3	0.7
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	35,230	23,012	11,832	131	255	100.0	65.3	33.6	0.4	0.7
Vandalism	47,189	38,056	8,711	189	233	100.0	80.6	18.5	0.4	0.5
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	52,015	34,865	16,651	171	328	100.0	67.0	32.0	0.3	0.6
Prostitution and commercialized vice	9,108	6,642	2,317	31	118	100.0	72.9	25.4	0.3	1.3
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	23,796	20,327	3,220	91	158	100.0	85.4	13.5	0.4	0.7
Drug abuse violations	262,745	190,563	70,714	616	852	100.0	72.5	26.9	0.2	0.3
Gambling	2,670	1,630	1,000	11	29	100.0	61.0	37.5	0.4	1.1
Offenses against family and children	42,874	28,997	13,630	112	135	100.0	67.6	31.8	0.3	0.3
Driving under the influence	543,060	494,308	43,363	2,616	2,773	100.0	91.0	8.0	0.5	0.5
Liquor laws	113,442	101,188	10,765	866	623	100.0	89.2	9.5	0.8	0.5
Drunkenness	186,393	163,063	21,072	1,707	551	100.0	87.5	11.3	0.9	0.3
Disorderly conduct	155,845	119,723	34,835	758	529	100.0	76.8	22.4	0.5	0.3
Vagrancy	3,398	2,395	977	12	14	100.0	70.5	28.8	0.4	0.4
All other offenses (except traffic)	1,046,267	707,140	330,266	4,759	4,102	100.0	67.6	31.6	0.5	0.4
Suspicion	3,007	2,290	677	27	13	100.0	76.2	22.5	0.9	0.4
Curfew and loitering law violations	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Runaways	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X

Note: See Notes, tables 4.1 and 4.14. For definitions of offenses and suburban areas, see Appendix 3.

<sup>d</sup>Property crimes are offenses of burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, and arson.

<sup>e</sup>Includes arson.

<sup>a</sup>Includes suburban city and county law enforcement agencies within metropolitan areas. Excludes central cities. Suburban cities and counties are also included in other groups.

<sup>b</sup>Because of rounding, percents may not add to total.

<sup>c</sup>Violent crimes are offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States, 1993* (Washington, DC: USGPO, 1994), pp. 271-273.

Table 4.16

**Arrests in rural counties**

By offense charged and sex, 1993

(2,059 agencies; 1993 estimated population 22,307,000)

Offense charged	Persons arrested					Percent distribution of offenses charged <sup>a</sup>		
	Total number	Male		Female		Total	Male	Female
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent			
Total	890,073	733,948	82.5%	156,125	17.5%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	1,446	1,260	87.1	186	12.9	0.2	0.2	0.1
Forcible rape	3,049	3,013	98.8	36	1.2	0.3	0.4	(b)
Robbery	2,518	2,305	91.5	213	8.5	0.3	0.3	0.1
Aggravated assault	29,488	25,638	86.9	3,850	13.1	3.3	3.5	2.5
Burglary	30,323	27,648	91.2	2,675	8.8	3.4	3.8	1.7
Larceny-theft	46,239	35,825	77.5	10,414	22.5	5.2	4.9	6.7
Motor vehicle theft	7,932	6,819	86.0	1,113	14.0	0.9	0.9	0.7
Arson	1,368	1,179	86.2	189	13.8	0.2	0.2	0.1
Violent crime <sup>c</sup>	36,501	32,216	88.3	4,285	11.7	4.1	4.4	2.7
Property crime <sup>d</sup>	85,862	71,471	83.2	14,391	16.8	9.6	9.7	9.2
Total Crime Index <sup>e</sup>	122,363	103,687	84.7	18,676	15.3	13.7	14.1	12.0
Other assaults	67,953	56,497	83.1	11,456	16.9	7.6	7.7	7.3
Forgery and counterfeiting	7,275	4,801	66.0	2,474	34.0	0.8	0.7	1.6
Fraud	45,555	23,799	52.2	21,756	47.8	5.1	3.2	13.9
Embezzlement	871	540	62.0	331	38.0	0.1	0.1	0.2
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	6,378	5,558	87.1	820	12.9	0.7	0.8	0.5
Vandalism	18,356	16,207	88.3	2,149	11.7	2.1	2.2	1.4
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	11,195	10,480	93.6	715	6.4	1.3	1.4	0.5
Prostitution and commercialized vice	162	86	53.1	76	46.9	(b)	(b)	(b)
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	8,129	7,755	95.4	374	4.6	0.9	1.1	0.2
Drug abuse violations	57,332	48,602	84.8	8,730	15.2	6.4	6.6	5.6
Gambling	509	446	87.6	63	12.4	0.1	0.1	(b)
Offenses against family and children	11,077	9,566	86.4	1,511	13.6	1.2	1.3	1.0
Driving under the influence	197,709	171,910	87.0	25,799	13.0	22.2	23.4	16.5
Liquor laws	39,365	31,080	79.0	8,285	21.0	4.4	4.2	5.3
Drunkenness	40,640	36,126	88.9	4,514	11.1	4.6	4.9	2.9
Disorderly conduct	30,389	24,506	80.6	5,883	19.4	3.4	3.3	3.8
Vagrancy	487	381	78.2	106	21.8	0.1	0.1	0.1
All other offenses (except traffic)	212,734	176,213	82.8	36,521	17.2	23.9	24.0	23.4
Suspicion	256	218	85.2	38	14.8	(b)	(b)	(b)
Curfew and loitering law violations	1,689	1,070	63.4	619	36.6	0.2	0.1	0.4
Runaways	9,649	4,420	45.8	5,229	54.2	1.1	0.6	3.3

Note: See Note, table 4.1. This table presents data from all rural county law enforcement agencies submitting complete reports for 12 months in 1993 (Source, p. 379). Population figures represent U.S. Bureau of the Census July 1, 1993 estimates. For definitions of offenses and rural counties, see Appendix 3.

<sup>c</sup>Violent crimes are offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.

<sup>d</sup>Property crimes are offenses of burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, and arson.

<sup>e</sup>Includes arson.

<sup>a</sup>Because of rounding, percents may not add to total.

<sup>b</sup>Less than one-tenth of 1 percent.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States, 1993* (Washington, DC: USGPO, 1994), p. 261. Table adapted by SOURCEBOOK staff.

Table 4.17

**Arrests in rural counties**

By offense charged, age group, and race, 1993

(2,059 agencies; 1993 estimated population 22,307,000)

Offense charged	Total arrests					Percent <sup>a</sup>				
	Total	White	Black	American Indian or Alaskan Native	Asian or Pacific Islander	Total	White	Black	American Indian or Alaskan Native	Asian or Pacific Islander
Total	888,339	703,726	145,909	26,765	11,939	100.0%	79.2%	16.4%	3.0%	1.3%
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	1,445	917	483	35	10	100.0	63.5	33.4	2.4	0.7
Forcible rape	3,049	2,312	577	142	18	100.0	75.8	18.9	4.7	0.6
Robbery	2,515	1,277	1,149	48	41	100.0	50.8	45.7	1.9	1.6
Aggravated assault	29,454	21,136	7,171	1,007	140	100.0	71.8	24.3	3.4	0.5
Burglary	30,267	24,372	4,515	997	383	100.0	80.5	14.9	3.3	1.3
Larceny-theft	46,122	35,914	8,217	1,004	987	100.0	77.9	17.8	2.2	2.1
Motor vehicle theft	7,919	6,376	1,024	340	179	100.0	80.5	12.9	4.3	2.3
Arson	1,365	1,189	149	25	2	100.0	87.1	10.9	1.8	0.1
Violent crime <sup>b</sup>	36,463	25,642	9,380	1,232	209	100.0	70.3	25.7	3.4	0.6
Property crime <sup>c</sup>	85,673	67,851	13,905	2,366	1,551	100.0	79.2	16.2	2.8	1.8
Total Crime Index <sup>d</sup>	122,136	93,493	23,285	3,598	1,760	100.0	76.5	19.1	2.9	1.4
Other assaults	67,913	51,032	13,668	2,166	1,047	100.0	75.1	20.1	3.2	1.5
Forgery and counterfeiting	7,256	5,334	1,803	76	43	100.0	73.5	24.8	1.0	0.6
Fraud	45,513	33,191	11,710	463	149	100.0	72.9	25.7	1.0	0.3
Embezzlement	871	731	100	7	33	100.0	83.9	11.5	0.8	3.8
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	6,370	4,991	1,228	115	36	100.0	78.4	19.3	1.8	0.6
Vandalism	18,334	15,598	1,960	579	197	100.0	85.1	10.7	3.2	1.1
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	11,184	8,221	2,584	214	165	100.0	73.5	23.1	1.9	1.5
Prostitution and commercialized vice	162	134	26	2	0	100.0	82.7	16.0	1.2	X
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	8,110	7,235	579	242	54	100.0	89.2	7.1	3.0	0.7
Drug abuse violations	57,235	44,959	10,802	971	503	100.0	78.6	18.9	1.7	0.9
Gambling	509	290	143	7	69	100.0	57.0	28.1	1.4	13.6
Offenses against family and children	11,048	8,059	2,401	487	101	100.0	72.9	21.7	4.4	0.9
Driving under the influence	197,352	165,275	22,861	5,617	3,599	100.0	83.7	11.6	2.8	1.8
Liquor laws	39,247	35,643	1,766	1,595	243	100.0	90.8	4.5	4.1	0.6
Drunkenness	40,536	35,605	3,496	1,351	84	100.0	87.8	8.6	3.3	0.2
Disorderly conduct	30,364	24,054	4,342	1,784	184	100.0	79.2	14.3	5.9	0.6
Vagrancy	487	328	139	19	1	100.0	67.4	28.5	3.9	0.2
All other offenses (except traffic)	212,132	160,347	42,333	6,824	2,628	100.0	75.6	20.0	3.2	1.2
Suspicion	252	192	23	37	0	100.0	76.2	9.1	14.7	X
Curfew and loitering law violations	1,687	965	56	161	505	100.0	57.2	3.3	9.5	29.9
Runaways	9,641	8,049	604	450	538	100.0	83.5	6.3	4.7	5.6

See notes at end of table.

Table 4.17

**Arrests in rural counties**

By offense charged, age group, and race, 1993--Continued

Offense charged	Arrests under 18					Percent <sup>a</sup>				
	Total	White	Black	American Indian or Alaskan Native	Asian or Pacific Islander	Total	White	Black	American Indian or Alaskan Native	Asian or Pacific Islander
Total	92,693	76,216	9,627	3,888	2,962	100.0%	82.2%	10.4%	4.2%	3.2%
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	122	70	46	6	0	100.0	57.4	37.7	4.9	X
Forcible rape	360	281	60	17	2	100.0	78.1	16.7	4.7	0.6
Robbery	364	167	182	4	11	100.0	45.9	50.0	1.1	3.0
Aggravated assault	2,683	1,843	702	123	15	100.0	68.7	26.2	4.6	0.6
Burglary	10,409	8,778	971	462	198	100.0	84.3	9.3	4.4	1.9
Larceny-theft	11,448	9,470	1,113	355	510	100.0	82.7	9.7	3.1	4.5
Motor vehicle theft	3,097	2,508	281	189	119	100.0	81.0	9.1	6.1	3.8
Arson	389	349	32	8	0	100.0	89.7	8.2	2.1	X
Violent crime <sup>b</sup>	3,529	2,361	990	150	28	100.0	66.9	28.1	4.3	0.8
Property crime <sup>c</sup>	25,343	21,105	2,397	1,014	827	100.0	83.3	9.5	4.0	3.3
Total Crime Index <sup>d</sup>	28,872	23,466	3,387	1,164	855	100.0	81.3	11.7	4.0	3.0
Other assaults	6,401	4,632	1,279	284	206	100.0	72.4	20.0	4.4	3.2
Forgery and counterfeiting	355	316	25	10	4	100.0	89.0	7.0	2.8	1.1
Fraud	596	524	57	8	7	100.0	87.9	9.6	1.3	1.2
Embezzlement	33	29	3	0	1	100.0	87.9	9.1	X	3.0
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	1,058	907	120	20	11	100.0	85.7	11.3	1.9	1.0
Vandalism	7,000	6,286	340	260	114	100.0	89.8	4.9	3.7	1.6
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	1,395	1,066	271	30	28	100.0	76.4	19.4	2.2	2.0
Prostitution and commercialized vice	7	5	2	0	0	100.0	71.4	28.6	X	X
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	1,427	1,240	116	61	10	100.0	86.9	8.1	4.3	0.7
Drug abuse violations	3,093	2,348	550	78	117	100.0	75.9	17.8	2.5	3.8
Gambling	15	8	4	0	3	100.0	53.3	26.7	X	20.0
Offenses against family and children	351	309	17	13	12	100.0	88.0	4.8	3.7	3.4
Driving under the influence	1,948	1,708	110	91	39	100.0	87.7	5.6	4.7	2.0
Liquor laws	10,036	9,306	152	500	78	100.0	92.7	1.5	5.0	0.8
Drunkenness	696	642	31	22	1	100.0	92.2	4.5	3.2	0.1
Disorderly conduct	3,702	2,938	581	148	35	100.0	79.4	15.7	4.0	0.9
Vagrancy	66	53	11	1	1	100.0	80.3	16.7	1.5	1.5
All other offenses (except traffic)	14,270	11,387	1,911	575	397	100.0	79.8	13.4	4.0	2.8
Suspicion	44	32	0	12	0	100.0	72.7	X	27.3	X
Curfew and loitering law violations	1,687	965	56	161	505	100.0	57.2	3.3	9.5	29.9
Runaways	9,641	8,049	604	450	538	100.0	83.5	6.3	4.7	5.6

See notes at end of table.

Table 4.17

## Arrests in rural counties

By offense charged, age group, and race, 1993--Continued

Offense charged	Arrest 18 and older					Percent <sup>a</sup>				
	Total	White	Black	American Indian or Alaskan Native	Asian or Pacific Islander	Total	White	Black	American Indian or Alaskan Native	Asian or Pacific Islander
Total	795,646	627,510	136,282	22,877	8,977	100.0%	78.9%	17.1%	2.9%	1.1%
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	1,323	847	437	29	10	100.0	64.0	33.0	2.2	0.8
Forcible rape	2,689	2,031	517	125	16	100.0	75.5	19.2	4.6	0.6
Robbery	2,151	1,110	967	44	30	100.0	51.6	45.0	2.0	1.4
Aggravated assault	26,771	19,293	6,469	884	125	100.0	72.1	24.2	3.3	0.5
Burglary	19,858	15,594	3,544	535	185	100.0	78.5	17.8	2.7	0.9
Larceny-theft	34,674	26,444	7,104	649	477	100.0	76.3	20.5	1.9	1.4
Motor vehicle theft	4,822	3,868	743	151	60	100.0	80.2	15.4	3.1	1.2
Arson	976	840	117	17	2	100.0	86.1	12.0	1.7	0.2
Violent crime <sup>b</sup>	32,934	23,281	8,390	1,082	181	100.0	70.7	25.5	3.3	0.5
Property crime <sup>c</sup>	60,330	46,746	11,508	1,352	724	100.0	77.5	19.1	2.2	1.2
Total Crime Index <sup>d</sup>	93,264	70,027	19,898	2,434	905	100.0	75.1	21.3	2.6	1.0
Other assaults	61,512	46,400	12,389	1,882	841	100.0	75.4	20.1	3.1	1.4
Forgery and counterfeiting	6,901	5,018	1,778	66	39	100.0	72.7	25.8	1.0	0.6
Fraud	44,917	32,667	11,653	455	142	100.0	72.7	25.9	1.0	0.3
Embezzlement	838	702	97	7	32	100.0	83.8	11.6	0.8	3.8
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	5,312	4,084	1,108	95	25	100.0	76.9	20.9	1.8	0.5
Vandalism	11,334	9,312	1,620	319	83	100.0	82.2	14.3	2.8	0.7
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	9,789	7,155	2,313	184	137	100.0	73.1	23.6	1.9	1.4
Prostitution and commercialized vice	155	129	24	2	0	100.0	83.2	15.5	1.3	X
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	6,683	5,995	463	181	44	100.0	89.7	6.9	2.7	0.7
Drug abuse violations	54,142	42,611	10,252	893	386	100.0	78.7	18.9	1.6	0.7
Gambling	494	282	139	7	66	100.0	57.1	28.1	1.4	13.4
Offenses against family and children	10,697	7,750	2,384	474	89	100.0	72.5	22.3	4.4	0.8
Driving under the influence	195,404	163,567	22,751	5,526	3,560	100.0	83.7	11.6	2.8	1.8
Liquor laws	29,211	26,337	1,614	1,095	165	100.0	90.2	5.5	3.7	0.6
Drunkenness	39,840	34,963	3,465	1,329	83	100.0	87.8	8.7	3.3	0.2
Disorderly conduct	26,662	21,116	3,761	1,636	149	100.0	79.2	14.1	6.1	0.6
Vagrancy	421	275	128	18	0	100.0	65.3	30.4	4.3	X
All other offenses (except traffic)	197,862	148,960	40,422	6,249	2,231	100.0	75.3	20.4	3.2	1.1
Suspicion	208	160	23	25	0	100.0	76.9	11.1	12.0	X
Curfew and loitering law violations	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Runaways	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X

Note: See Notes, tables 4.1 and 4.16. For definitions of offenses and rural counties, see Appendix 3.

<sup>c</sup>Property crimes are offenses of burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, and arson.

<sup>d</sup>Includes arson.

<sup>a</sup>Because of rounding, percents may not add to total.

<sup>b</sup>Violent crimes are offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States, 1993* (Washington, DC: USGPO, 1994), pp. 262-264.

Table 4.18

**Arrest rates (per 100,000 inhabitants) for violent crimes<sup>a</sup>**

By age group and race, United States, 1965-92

	Under 18 years of age			18 years of age and older		
	Total <sup>b</sup>	White	Black	Total <sup>b</sup>	White	Black
1965	57.9	24.3	273.8	135.6	71.0	730.7
1966	62.3	27.4	284.2	141.5	74.4	759.1
1967	72.3	31.1	332.1	152.9	80.8	812.2
1968	83.1	35.5	380.6	169.6	88.2	907.7
1969	94.4	37.5	445.6	182.7	91.7	1,001.7
1970	101.1	41.7	464.9	192.9	103.7	987.9
1971	106.3	44.4	481.0	205.5	104.7	1,096.2
1972	114.5	49.0	508.3	202.5	106.4	1,042.1
1973	127.2	58.7	533.7	211.5	114.6	1,055.7
1974	142.8	72.9	550.2	236.6	132.3	1,118.5
1975	135.7	78.9	470.5	223.0	138.3	943.7
1976	131.4	76.6	446.2	220.0	129.8	978.5
1977	150.2	86.5	516.5	232.1	139.8	1,004.9
1978	166.4	87.2	601.6	247.7	144.6	1,074.3
1979	160.2	93.9	533.8	250.3	156.8	1,022.0
1980	162.6	92.3	568.7	256.0	163.7	1,033.6
1981	156.7	86.2	563.0	256.1	161.1	1,053.7
1982	150.0	82.7	533.4	269.3	165.3	1,136.7
1983	139.1	75.1	503.6	251.3	152.6	1,067.4
1984	137.6	74.3	497.6	250.1	152.9	1,051.3
1985	138.5	77.1	482.5	239.3	144.8	1,011.3
1986	142.4	78.7	498.0	270.4	164.2	1,137.0
1987	138.3	75.0	489.8	267.8	163.7	1,110.3
1988	142.0	79.0	490.8	282.8	171.7	1,176.0
1989	164.3	91.8	564.0	305.2	185.1	1,267.8
1990	184.1	108.0	614.6	327.9	208.4	1,301.1
1991	194.9	120.7	614.0	328.3	210.5	1,280.3
1992	209.4	126.2	677.7	341.9	215.5	1,360.5

Note: See Notes, tables 4.1 and 4.5. For definitions of offenses, see Appendix 3.

<sup>a</sup>Includes murder, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.

<sup>b</sup>Includes the racial categories of white, black, American Indian, Alaskan Native, Asian, and Pacific Islander.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Age-Specific Arrest Rates and Race-Specific Arrest Rates for Selected Offenses, 1965-1992*, FBI Uniform Crime Reports (Washington, DC: USGPO, 1993), pp. 181, 193. Table constructed by SOURCEBOOK staff.

Table 4.19

**Arrest rates (per 100,000 inhabitants) for violent crimes**

By offense charged and region, 1971-93

(Rate per 100,000 inhabitants)

	Offense charged and region															
	Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter				Forcible rape				Robbery				Aggravated assault			
	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
1971	7.1	8.8	12.7	8.6	8.5	9.6	12.2	13.1	83.4	55.3	54.4	73.0	81.2	59.0	119.5	111.3
1972	6.8	7.8	13.3	10.1	10.0	10.1	13.7	16.4	82.2	54.0	58.6	84.7	83.7	63.1	125.0	134.4
1973	7.9	7.0	12.8	9.1	12.1	9.4	13.5	15.5	84.8	41.3	59.3	85.9	96.5	58.8	120.2	134.7
1974	6.5	10.2	14.3	11.1	12.3	11.1	15.2	15.8	87.2	69.0	75.5	96.9	108.6	74.7	134.1	164.7
1975	6.9	6.9	13.1	9.2	11.9	9.2	14.0	14.4	91.2	53.2	69.3	81.8	109.1	64.1	139.2	145.2
1976	6.3	6.4	11.7	4.5	12.0	9.8	13.7	13.8	84.6	44.6	56.9	67.7	106.3	62.5	135.6	136.9
1977	5.9	7.8	11.7	9.5	13.2	11.6	14.5	14.8	83.7	52.3	53.2	76.8	117.3	59.5	137.1	154.7
1978	7.4	7.3	11.5	9.2	15.1	10.9	14.2	14.8	110.7	46.7	52.5	75.3	149.2	57.9	144.7	152.1
1979	5.6	9.1	11.9	10.3	12.8	11.9	15.2	17.8	79.4	46.6	56.6	82.8	114.3	67.7	151.9	174.4
1980	6.3	7.5	11.1	10.4	12.9	12.1	14.8	17.1	91.9	48.1	54.4	85.1	118.1	64.5	147.0	170.5
1981	6.3	7.5	11.3	12.6	13.1	12.4	14.6	16.1	98.6	48.7	55.7	84.2	115.2	69.7	148.5	163.5
1982	7.1	10.0	11.1	10.8	13.5	15.2	15.6	16.0	102.0	63.1	55.3	83.9	129.6	82.5	158.7	161.3
1983	6.6	8.0	10.4	10.2	14.3	14.6	15.4	15.7	101.7	49.5	54.7	70.4	127.7	77.8	155.1	148.5
1984	6.1	5.8	9.5	8.0	16.1	15.1	16.3	15.2	103.4	37.9	48.9	56.8	139.4	84.9	141.4	143.5
1985	6.1	5.7	9.3	9.0	15.3	15.6	16.3	15.4	96.2	34.8	47.8	68.1	136.1	85.5	143.7	145.8
1986	6.3	6.5	9.4	9.2	15.4	14.9	16.3	15.7	105.0	34.5	51.7	69.2	154.1	93.2	151.3	191.3
1987	6.5	9.1	8.5	8.6	15.0	16.4	15.2	15.2	103.1	42.2	47.5	63.6	161.1	94.6	140.8	207.2
1988	6.6	9.7	9.1	8.7	13.9	15.3	15.5	15.3	99.7	40.3	44.1	64.1	171.5	115.1	138.9	226.7
1989	6.9	10.2	9.5	9.0	14.4	16.2	15.2	15.2	116.4	45.9	47.7	68.9	182.2	131.0	152.3	252.6
1990	6.8	8.9	11.1	9.8	13.8	15.7	17.3	16.2	117.8	41.2	57.8	77.9	182.7	131.1	186.9	272.6
1991	7.7	10.2	11.3	9.4	14.5	17.2	16.7	15.3	120.7	45.5	57.2	77.2	188.3	128.6	183.4	265.0
1992	6.8	9.5	10.4	8.8	14.6	17.0	16.4	14.3	114.1	45.3	60.4	75.6	186.9	129.5	210.0	267.7
1993	7.0	9.7	11.3	8.5	13.8	16.7	16.3	13.3	115.9	44.8	62.1	71.8	190.8	131.4	213.0	270.3

Note: See Note, table 4.1. The number of agencies reporting and the populations represented vary from year to year. Due to reporting problems, complete arrest data were not available for Kentucky in 1988, Florida in 1988 and 1989, Georgia and New Hampshire in 1990, Florida and Iowa in 1991, and Illinois and Kansas in 1993; therefore, these States were omitted by the Source for the years indicated. For a list of States in regions and definitions of offenses, see Appendix 3.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States, 1971*, p. 35; *1972*, p. 35; *1973*, p. 34; *1974*, p. 45; *1975*, p. 41; *1976*, p. 172; *1977*, p. 171; *1978*, p. 185; *1979*, p. 187; *1980*, p. 190; *1981*, p. 161; *1982*, p. 166; *1983*, p. 169; *1984*, p. 162; *1985*, p. 165; *1986*, p. 165; *1987*, p. 165; *1988*, p. 169; *1989*, p. 173; *1990*, p. 175; *1991*, p. 214; *1992*, p. 218; *1993*, p. 218 (Washington, DC: USGPO). Table adapted by SOURCEBOOK staff.

Table 4.20

**Rate (per 100,000 males in each age group) of males arrested for murder and nonnegligent manslaughter**

By age of offender, United States, selected years 1970-93

	Male arrest rate for murder and nonnegligent manslaughter								Percent change between 1985 and 1993
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1991	1992	1993	
12 years and younger	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0%
13 to 14 years	4.2	3.6	4.4	4.0	8.8	9.6	8.1	10.5	162
15 years	17.2	14.9	13.5	11.8	31.0	37.4	29.8	36.2	207
16 years	26.8	24.9	24.6	22.4	56.5	57.7	59.3	66.4	197
17 years	32.9	29.2	38.2	34.5	72.4	76.1	77.7	84.8	146
18 to 20 years	44.5	43.4	46.4	41.8	73.5	89.0	91.9	91.3	119
21 to 24 years	45.6	45.4	44.3	39.0	49.4	54.7	58.7	56.8	46
25 to 29 years	36.1	36.9	34.4	30.4	31.4	31.2	30.5	30.0	-1
30 to 34 years	27.7	26.5	28.0	22.3	21.2	21.5	18.0	18.3	-18
35 to 44 years	19.5	19.5	19.4	15.4	13.9	12.9	11.7	11.9	-23
45 to 54 years	11.8	9.6	9.8	8.5	7.7	7.1	7.3	6.9	-18
55 to 64 years	7.1	6.0	5.4	4.9	3.8	3.3	3.4	3.3	-32
65 years and older	3.5	3.2	2.5	2.1	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.5	-31

Source: Table provided to SOURCEBOOK staff by James Alan Fox, College of Criminal Justice, Northeastern University.



Table 4.21

**Arrest rates (per 100,000 inhabitants) for property crimes<sup>a</sup>**

By age group and race, United States, 1965-92

	Under 18 years of age			18 years of age and older		
	Total <sup>b</sup>	White	Black	Total <sup>b</sup>	White	Black
1965	843.0	670.9	1,905.1	378.6	280.7	1,260.9
1966	882.9	711.0	1,944.6	375.5	277.8	1,254.5
1967	947.6	756.9	2,111.2	411.5	301.0	1,404.0
1968	1,024.2	800.8	2,371.0	436.6	314.4	1,525.6
1969	1,040.5	799.4	2,494.8	473.3	333.5	1,706.9
1970	1,096.7	861.0	2,500.5	536.8	386.7	1,867.0
1971	1,076.9	866.6	2,317.6	603.6	438.2	2,047.1
1972	1,083.0	879.7	2,277.6	529.6	384.0	1,791.4
1973	1,176.4	958.6	2,445.4	541.0	391.5	1,823.1
1974	1,446.3	1,208.7	2,805.3	648.4	476.2	2,090.7
1975	1,404.0	1,228.4	2,444.6	677.8	516.2	2,040.6
1976	1,329.0	1,109.9	2,560.2	668.2	477.9	2,258.2
1977	1,327.5	1,112.9	2,536.3	653.7	474.0	2,145.1
1978	1,342.6	1,110.0	2,596.8	660.6	477.4	2,128.0
1979	1,313.5	1,124.4	2,359.2	684.6	512.8	2,082.0
1980	1,262.4	1,083.2	2,319.5	726.6	547.1	2,238.1
1981	1,197.2	1,029.4	2,205.0	761.2	564.8	2,415.3
1982	1,142.6	964.2	2,197.0	810.5	593.1	2,627.4
1983	1,065.6	905.8	2,025.7	760.5	557.5	2,447.1
1984	1,038.7	890.8	1,932.5	727.7	534.6	2,324.6
1985	1,091.7	948.7	1,953.0	747.2	557.4	2,298.9
1986	1,100.9	954.5	1,984.2	780.8	581.2	2,419.3
1987	1,098.6	959.8	1,933.4	803.0	590.5	2,534.3
1988	1,068.0	929.7	1,875.4	806.3	584.9	2,601.5
1989	1,063.4	927.0	1,852.0	840.5	600.8	2,778.7
1990	1,104.8	982.6	1,870.8	825.8	618.3	2,540.9
1991	1,123.0	1,014.5	1,815.2	818.2	611.7	2,502.0
1992	1,096.6	968.9	1,888.1	795.5	577.1	2,568.8

Note: See Notes, tables 4.1 and 4.5. For definitions of offenses, see Appendix 3.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Age-Specific Arrest Rates and Race-Specific Arrest Rates for Selected Offenses, 1965-1992*, FBI Uniform Crime Reports (Washington, DC: USGPO, 1993), pp. 184, 196. Table constructed by SOURCEBOOK staff.<sup>a</sup>Includes burglary, larceny-theft, and motor vehicle theft.<sup>b</sup>Includes the racial categories of white, black, American Indian, Alaskan Native, Asian, and Pacific Islander.

Table 4.22

**Arrest rates (per 100,000 inhabitants) for property crimes**

By offense charged and region, 1971-93

(Rate per 100,000 inhabitants)

	Offense charged and region															
	Burglary				Larceny-theft				Motor vehicle theft				Arson			
	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
1971	173.7	170.7	204.8	295.2	302.1	455.8	445.2	572.1	72.1	69.5	67.5	151.2	X	X	X	X
1972	164.0	157.9	200.3	306.7	281.8	447.2	431.0	593.5	66.6	61.2	62.3	137.4	X	X	X	X
1973	189.6	154.3	193.9	314.2	280.8	424.6	425.7	572.6	77.1	58.9	60.6	126.0	X	X	X	X
1974	207.9	213.5	269.5	361.5	398.0	586.0	542.5	680.9	67.3	62.3	66.7	139.9	X	X	X	X
1975	222.0	186.5	271.0	344.3	393.7	528.8	571.7	658.1	63.1	49.9	56.8	112.2	X	X	X	X
1976	232.9	170.2	241.5	307.2	423.8	491.9	550.4	692.3	65.9	46.4	51.1	115.0	X	X	X	X
1977	243.6	178.8	233.8	320.8	452.0	507.9	521.3	658.1	66.4	57.7	53.6	125.4	X	X	X	X
1978	259.6	166.7	231.5	304.5	475.7	485.9	515.9	646.2	77.9	55.4	57.5	124.0	X	X	X	X
1979	221.0	163.2	237.9	315.8	447.4	499.5	537.9	697.5	60.6	52.2	58.1	129.2	9.9	8.1	7.9	11.2
1980	226.1	167.2	239.0	303.5	463.5	535.1	516.3	674.8	60.1	46.0	50.2	107.4	9.8	8.3	8.1	9.8
1981	213.4	172.5	235.0	305.9	474.2	558.2	541.7	685.9	55.2	42.8	47.8	93.9	9.2	8.6	8.5	10.5
1982	199.5	188.8	234.5	304.9	492.4	661.6	590.4	735.4	57.8	49.4	47.6	83.7	9.0	11.5	7.5	9.9
1983	177.9	166.2	209.7	275.9	475.8	593.9	566.4	703.1	49.5	41.7	46.0	78.1	8.5	9.1	7.8	9.3
1984	159.6	139.3	194.3	247.9	466.2	545.8	549.9	692.6	50.0	38.3	49.5	71.2	8.0	8.0	7.1	10.2
1985	156.7	133.0	197.6	258.7	477.9	549.5	572.2	723.5	47.7	38.4	53.0	90.9	8.8	7.9	7.2	9.9
1986	151.1	129.6	206.7	253.9	478.5	563.4	590.7	738.4	54.8	43.4	60.0	101.7	8.0	7.7	7.1	8.8
1987	151.7	136.5	204.9	235.8	514.9	622.7	602.1	739.2	67.3	50.3	66.3	109.2	7.8	7.7	6.4	8.6
1988	145.2	131.3	182.7	234.9	511.6	625.8	579.3	730.6	77.1	60.6	64.7	124.4	7.6	8.2	6.9	8.2
1989	153.6	135.5	181.9	239.8	527.1	650.2	599.4	729.0	90.7	73.1	73.1	134.2	7.2	7.6	6.7	7.9
1990	145.1	121.4	192.9	229.0	533.3	626.9	647.0	729.0	79.7	56.3	81.0	128.5	7.2	8.0	7.4	8.4
1991	142.0	127.8	182.7	223.9	536.0	660.4	650.0	693.8	78.6	56.0	78.2	122.4	7.1	7.7	8.0	8.3
1992	137.0	122.4	174.8	222.2	499.8	610.1	607.5	686.6	69.6	52.7	72.7	122.5	7.1	8.6	6.8	8.7
1993	126.2	110.4	168.7	206.4	466.4	577.7	598.2	666.1	65.7	57.0	71.7	118.1	6.8	8.0	7.1	8.5

Note: See Notes, tables 4.1 and 4.19. Arson was designated an Index property crime in October 1978. Data collection began in 1979. The number of agencies reporting and the populations represented vary from year to year. For a list of States in regions and definitions of offenses, see Appendix 3.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States, 1971*, p. 35; *1972*, p. 35; *1973*, p. 34; *1974*, p. 45; *1975*, p. 41; *1976*, p. 172; *1977*, p. 171; *1978*, p. 185; *1979*, p. 187; *1980*, p. 190; *1981*, p. 161; *1982*, p. 166; *1983*, p. 169; *1984*, p. 162; *1985*, p. 165; *1986*, p. 165; *1987*, p. 165; *1988*, p. 169; *1989*, p. 173; *1990*, p. 175; *1991*, p. 214; *1992*, p. 218; *1993*, p. 218 (Washington, DC: USGPO). Table adapted by SOURCEBOOK staff.

Table 4.23

**Offenses known to police and percent cleared by arrest<sup>a</sup>**

By offense and size of place, 1993

(1993 estimated population)

Population group	Total Crime Index	Violent crime <sup>b</sup>	Property crime <sup>c</sup>	Murder and non- negligent manslaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggra- vated assault	Burglary	Larceny- theft	Motor vehicle theft
<b>TOTAL ALL AGENCIES</b>										
12,577 agencies; population 229,420,000:										
Offenses known	12,863,631	1,772,279	11,091,352	22,697	84,624	628,332	1,036,626	2,562,566	7,068,072	1,460,714
Percent cleared by arrest	21.1%	44.2	17.4	65.6	52.8	23.5	55.5	13.1	19.8	13.6
<b>TOTAL CITIES</b>										
8,813 cities; population 155,971,000:										
Offenses known	10,456,904	1,491,498	8,965,406	18,434	63,811	571,075	838,178	1,950,151	5,774,982	1,240,273
Percent cleared by arrest	21.2%	42.5	17.6	64.7	52.0	23.2	54.5	12.6	20.4	12.8
<b>Group I</b>										
62 cities, 250,000 and over; population 45,452,000:										
Offenses known	4,202,560	805,019	3,397,541	11,406	26,521	372,341	394,751	761,657	1,949,125	686,759
Percent cleared by arrest	18.5%	37.6	14.0	62.1	52.4	21.0	51.6	10.7	16.6	10.1
9 cities, 1,000,000 and over; population 21,208,000:										
Offenses known	1,848,818	428,394	1,420,424	5,939	8,325	211,027	203,123	316,513	759,531	344,380
Percent cleared by arrest	18.5%	36.6	13.1	60.8	51.2	20.2	52.2	9.8	16.5	8.5
17 cities, 500,000 to 999,999; population 11,158,000:										
Offenses known	1,017,544	153,586	863,958	2,407	8,323	70,511	72,345	183,796	539,145	141,017
Percent cleared by arrest	17.9%	37.6	14.3	65.1	55.4	21.0	50.9	12.1	15.7	12.3
36 cities, 250,000 to 499,999; population 13,086,000:										
Offenses known	1,336,198	223,039	1,113,159	3,060	9,873	90,823	119,283	261,348	650,449	201,362
Percent cleared by arrest	19.0%	39.6	14.9	62.5	51.0	23.0	50.8	10.8	17.7	11.2
<b>Group II</b>										
129 cities, 100,000 to 249,999; population 18,787,000:										
Offenses known	1,507,133	205,288	1,301,845	2,508	9,796	71,701	121,283	306,784	824,367	170,694
Percent cleared by arrest	21.1%	45.0	17.3	64.0	52.9	26.3	55.0	12.2	19.9	13.7
<b>Group III</b>										
347 cities, 50,000 to 99,999; population 23,848,000:										
Offenses known	1,471,004	173,987	1,297,017	1,709	9,203	55,861	107,214	283,482	858,476	155,059
Percent cleared by arrest	22.0%	44.9	18.9	68.3	49.4	25.9	54.1	13.0	22.1	12.4
<b>Group IV</b>										
658 cities, 25,000 to 49,999; population 22,816,000:										
Offenses known	1,226,611	125,448	1,101,163	1,151	7,241	34,795	82,261	233,708	764,589	102,866
Percent cleared by arrest	23.3%	48.4	20.4	71.2	49.9	28.5	56.4	13.9	23.0	16.5
<b>Group V</b>										
1,531 cities, 10,000 to 24,999; population 24,109,000:										
Offenses known	1,109,996	100,417	1,009,579	926	6,438	22,382	70,671	202,352	729,729	77,498
Percent cleared by arrest	25.6%	53.3	22.8	73.4	52.5	30.7	60.3	15.4	25.0	21.4
<b>Group VI</b>										
6,086 cities under 10,000; population 20,960,000:										
Offenses known	939,600	81,339	858,261	734	4,612	13,995	61,998	162,168	648,696	47,397
Percent cleared by arrest	24.0%	57.3	20.8	76.2	55.0	29.9	63.4	15.8	21.5	28.5
<b>SUBURBAN COUNTIES</b>										
1,267 agencies; population 48,152,000:										
Offenses known	1,881,052	223,716	1,657,336	2,907	15,234	53,059	152,516	445,345	1,021,209	190,782
Percent cleared by arrest	20.4%	51.0	16.2	65.0	54.3	25.5	59.3	14.1	17.1	16.2

See notes at end of table.

Table 4.23

**Offenses known to police and percent cleared by arrest<sup>a</sup>**

By offense and size of place, 1993--Continued

Population group	Total Crime Index	Violent crime <sup>b</sup>	Property crime <sup>c</sup>	Murder and non-negligent manslaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft
<b>RURAL COUNTIES</b>										
2,497 agencies; population 25,296,000:										
Offenses known	525,675	57,065	468,610	1,356	5,579	4,198	45,932	167,070	271,881	29,659
Percent cleared by arrest	22.9%	60.7	18.3	79.8	58.6	38.6	62.4	16.3	18.0	32.8
<b>SUBURBAN AREAS<sup>d</sup></b>										
6,312 agencies; population 96,400,000:										
Offenses known	4,096,662	425,391	3,671,271	4,634	26,679	106,034	288,044	845,039	2,456,566	369,666
Percent cleared by arrest	21.7%	51.0	18.3	66.9	53.0	26.6	59.6	14.2	19.9	16.9

Note: See Note, table 4.1. "An offense is 'cleared by arrest' or solved for crime reporting purposes when at least one person is: (1) arrested; (2) charged with the commission of the offense; and (3) turned over to the court for prosecution. The prosecution can follow arrest, court summons, or police notice." An offense is also counted as cleared by arrest if any of the following "exceptional" conditions pertain: (1) suicide of the offender; (2) double murder; (3) deathbed confession; (4) offender killed by police or citizen; (5) confession by offender already in custody or serving a sentence; (6) an offender prosecuted in another jurisdiction for a different offense and that jurisdiction does not release offender to first jurisdiction; (7) extradition denied; (8) victim refuses to cooperate in prosecution; (9) warrant is outstanding for felon but before arrest the offender dies of natural causes or as a result of an accident, or is killed in the commission of another offense; or, (10) handling of a juvenile offender either orally or by written notice to parents in instances involving minor offenses where no referral to juvenile court is made as a matter of publicly accepted police policy. (U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Uniform Crime Reporting Handbook* (Washington, DC: USGPO, 1984), pp. 41, 42.) It should be noted that the arrest of one person can clear several crimes or several persons may be arrested to clear one crime.

Arson was designated an Index property crime in October 1978. Due to the incompleteness of arson reporting by police for offenses known, arson data are not included in this

and the Minnesota Department of Public Safety were not in accordance with national UCR guidelines and were excluded by the Source from the forcible rape, violent crime, and Total Crime Index categories. This table presents data from all law enforcement agencies submitting complete reports for at least 6 months in 1993 (Source, p. 378). Population figures represent U.S. Bureau of the Census July 1, 1993 estimates. For definitions of offenses, city and suburban areas, and rural counties, see Appendix 3.

<sup>a</sup>Includes offenses cleared by exceptional means.

<sup>b</sup>Violent crimes are offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.

<sup>c</sup>Property crimes are offenses of burglary, larceny-theft, and motor vehicle theft. Data are not included for the property crime of arson.

<sup>d</sup>Includes suburban city and county law enforcement agencies within metropolitan areas. Excludes central cities. Suburban cities and counties are also included in other groups.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States, 1993* (Washington, DC: USGPO, 1994), pp. 208, 209. Table

Table 4.24

**Offenses known to police and percent cleared by arrest**

By type of offense, United States, 1980-93

	Total Crime Index		Violent crime <sup>a</sup>		Property crime <sup>b</sup>	
	Offenses known to police	Percent cleared by arrest	Offenses known to police	Percent cleared by arrest	Offenses known to police	Percent cleared by arrest
1980	12,483,083	19.2 %	1,242,511	43.6 %	11,240,572	16.5 %
1981	12,715,894	19.5	1,275,135	42.9	11,440,759	16.9
1982	11,932,744	20.1	1,195,533	45.4	10,737,211	17.3
1983	11,403,141	20.6	1,166,888	46.5	10,236,253	17.7
1,984	11,121,418	21.0	1,172,616	47.4	9,948,802	17.9
1985	11,762,540	20.9	1,240,134	47.6	10,522,406	17.8
1986	12,734,405	20.7	1,445,965	46.3	11,288,440	17.5
1987	12,502,268	20.9	1,354,012	47.4	11,148,256	17.7
1988	12,059,648	20.7	1,355,693	45.7	10,703,955	17.5
1989	12,124,462	21.1	1,364,705	45.8	10,759,757	18.0
1990	13,468,228	21.6	1,700,303	45.6	11,767,925	18.1
1991	13,334,099	21.2	1,682,487	44.7	11,651,612	17.8
1992	13,644,294	21.4	1,854,630	44.6	11,789,664	17.7
1993	12,863,631	21.1	1,772,279	44.2	11,091,352	17.4

Note: See Notes, tables 4.1, 4.19, and 4.23. This table presents data from all law enforcement agencies submitting complete reports for 12 months or fewer in 1980 and at least 6 months in 1981-93. For definitions of offenses, see Appendix 3.

<sup>a</sup>Violent crimes are offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.

<sup>b</sup>Property crimes are offenses of burglary, larceny-theft, and motor vehicle theft. Data are not included for the property crime of arson.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States*, 1980, p. 182; 1981, p. 153; 1982, p. 158; 1983, p. 161; 1984, p. 154; 1985, p. 156; 1986, p. 156; 1987, p. 155; 1988, p. 159; 1989, p. 163; 1990, p. 165; 1991, p. 204; 1992, p. 208; 1993, p. 208 (Washington, DC: USGPO). Table constructed by SOURCEBOOK staff.

Table 4.25

**Percent of offenses known to police that were cleared by arrest**

By extent of urbanization and type of offense, 1972-93

	Cities			Suburban <sup>a</sup>			Rural		
	Total Crime Index	Violent crime <sup>b</sup>	Property crime <sup>c</sup>	Total Crime Index	Violent crime <sup>b</sup>	Property crime <sup>c</sup>	Total Crime Index	Violent crime <sup>b</sup>	Property crime <sup>c</sup>
1972	20.6%	48.8%	16.1%	17.2%	50.3%	14.0%	25.2%	70.2%	20.1%
1973	21.2	45.2	18.3	19.2	51.2	17.0	23.5	69.5	19.3
1974	21.3	45.2	18.5	19.5	50.0	17.3	24.0	69.7	19.7
1975	21.0	44.7	18.5	19.7	50.0	17.6	23.6	70.1	19.4
1976	20.5	45.5	18.0	19.1	51.3	16.9	22.7	69.5	18.7
1977	21.0	45.8	18.3	19.3	50.9	16.9	23.1	69.2	18.8
1978	20.8	45.5	18.1	19.4	49.9	17.0	22.7	67.9	18.4
1979	19.8	43.7	17.1	19.0	49.3	16.6	22.8	67.0	18.8
1980	19.2	41.7	16.6	18.6	48.4	16.2	20.5	64.9	16.7
1981	19.5	40.9	17.0	19.4	48.7	17.0	20.7	63.8	17.0
1982	20.0	43.5	17.3	20.4	50.9	17.8	22.1	66.4	18.1
1983	20.5	44.5	17.7	21.1	52.3	18.4	22.1	66.9	18.0
1984	21.0	45.5	18.0	21.7	53.8	18.8	22.3	65.7	18.1
1985	20.9	45.7	17.9	21.1	53.2	18.2	22.9	67.0	18.4
1986	20.7	44.6	17.5	21.1	51.7	18.3	22.0	63.9	17.7
1987	21.0	46.0	17.9	21.2	51.3	18.4	21.6	61.8	17.6
1988	20.7	44.2	17.7	21.2	51.7	18.4	21.9	63.5	17.8
1989	21.3	44.4	18.2	21.4	51.3	18.7	22.2	61.7	18.2
1990	21.7	43.9	18.3	21.8	51.7	18.7	22.3	61.3	18.1
1991	21.3	42.9	18.1	21.7	51.2	18.6	22.9	63.0	18.6
1992	21.5	43.1	18.0	21.9	51.1	18.6	23.0	60.7	18.4
1993	21.2	42.5	17.6	21.7	51.0	18.3	22.9	60.7	18.3

Note: See Notes, tables 4.1, 4.19, and 4.23. For definitions of offenses, city and suburban areas, and rural counties, see Appendix 3.

<sup>a</sup>Includes suburban city and county law enforcement agencies within metropolitan areas. Excludes central cities. Suburban cities and counties are also included in other groups.

<sup>b</sup>Violent crimes are offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.

<sup>c</sup>Property crimes are offenses of burglary, larceny-theft, and motor vehicle theft. Data are not included for the property crime of arson.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States*, 1972, pp. 107, 108; 1973, pp. 109, 110; 1974, pp. 166, 167; 1975, pp. 166, 167; 1976, pp. 162, 163; 1977, pp. 162, 163; 1978, pp. 177, 178; 1979, pp. 179, 180; 1980, pp. 182, 183; 1981, pp. 153, 154; 1982, pp. 158, 159; 1983, pp. 161, 162; 1984, pp. 154, 155; 1985, pp. 156, 157; 1986, pp. 156, 157; 1987, pp. 155, 156; 1988, pp. 159, 160; 1989, pp. 163, 164; 1990, pp. 165, 166; 1991, pp. 204, 205; 1992, pp. 208, 209; 1993, pp. 208, 209 (Washington, DC: USGPO). Table constructed by SOURCEBOOK staff.

Table 4.26

**Number of offenses known to police that were cleared by arrest and percent of clearances from arrest of persons under 18 years of age<sup>a</sup>**

By offense and size of place, 1993

(1993 estimated population)

Population group	Total Crime Index	Violent crime <sup>b</sup>	Property crime <sup>c</sup>	Murder and non-negligent manslaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft
<b>TOTAL ALL AGENCIES</b>										
12,422 agencies; population 218,221,000:										
Total clearances	2,584,717	718,370	1,866,347	13,164	42,128	126,681	536,397	319,705	1,356,952	189,690
Percent under 18	20.5%	13.4	23.3	9.3	14.5	16.6	12.7	20.6	23.7	24.6
<b>TOTAL CITIES</b>										
8,781 cities; population 146,279,000:										
Total clearances	2,089,593	571,747	1,517,846	10,245	30,761	111,669	419,072	231,182	1,136,662	150,002
Percent under 18	20.5%	13.2	23.3	9.7	12.9	16.3	12.5	19.9	23.7	25.2
<b>Group I</b>										
59 cities, 250,000 and over; population 36,908,000:										
Total clearances	669,769	244,081	425,688	5,482	11,872	58,159	168,568	69,503	294,397	61,788
Percent under 18	16.7%	11.8	19.5	10.4	11.5	14.7	10.9	15.6	18.5	28.2
8 cities, 1,000,000 and over; population 13,861,000:										
Total clearances	262,026	109,248	152,778	2,403	3,034	24,648	79,163	23,479	105,406	23,893
Percent under 18	14.0%	10.0	16.8	9.8	10.5	14.3	8.7	14.0	15.3	26.0
15 cities, 500,000 to 999,999; population 9,961,000:										
Total clearances	153,694	46,438	107,256	1,167	3,805	12,607	28,859	17,716	74,104	15,436
Percent under 18	16.8%	13.3	18.3	8.3	13.1	14.4	13.1	13.5	17.6	27.3
36 cities, 250,000 to 499,999; population 13,086,000:										
Total clearances	254,049	88,395	165,654	1,912	5,033	20,904	60,546	28,308	114,887	22,459
Percent under 18	19.4%	13.3	22.6	12.4	10.9	15.5	12.8	18.3	22.1	31.0
<b>Group II</b>										
127 cities, 100,000 to 249,999; population 18,439,000:										
Total clearances	312,699	90,771	221,928	1,568	5,068	18,495	65,640	36,773	162,157	22,998
Percent under 18	18.3%	12.3	20.8	9.6	12.0	15.3	11.5	16.6	21.3	23.8
<b>Group III</b>										
341 cities, 50,000 to 99,999; population 23,462,000:										
Total clearances	318,793	77,133	241,660	1,158	4,409	14,294	57,272	36,447	186,348	18,865
Percent under 18	22.9%	14.6	25.5	9.1	13.0	18.7	13.8	20.6	26.5	25.0
<b>Group IV</b>										
651 cities, 25,000 to 49,999; population 22,574,000:										
Total clearances	282,485	60,270	222,215	808	3,572	9,773	46,117	31,999	173,706	16,510
Percent under 18	23.7%	15.5	25.9	8.4	14.6	19.0	14.9	22.0	26.9	22.7
<b>Group V</b>										
1,523 cities, 10,000 to 24,999; population 23,964,000:										
Total clearances	280,556	53,005	227,551	670	3,309	6,775	42,251	30,840	180,356	16,355
Percent under 18	23.5%	15.2	25.4	7.8	15.3	20.3	14.5	24.2	26.1	21.0
<b>Group VI</b>										
6,080 cities under 10,000; population 20,933,000:										
Total clearances	225,291	46,487	178,804	559	2,531	4,173	39,224	25,620	139,698	13,486
Percent under 18	24.1%	15.1	26.4	8.9	14.9	21.1	14.6	26.9	26.7	22.8

See notes at end of table.

Table 4.26

**Number of offenses known to police that were cleared by arrest and percent of clearances from arrest of persons under 18 years of age<sup>a</sup>**

By offense and size of place, 1993--Continued

Population group	Total Crime Index	Violent crime <sup>b</sup>	Property crime <sup>c</sup>	Murder and non-negligent manslaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft
<b>SUBURBAN COUNTIES</b>										
1,216 agencies; population 47,174,000:										
Total clearances	378,002	113,003	264,999	1,866	8,176	13,438	89,523	61,992	172,731	30,276
Percent under 18	21.3%	15.3	23.9	8.4	20.3	19.9	14.3	22.5	24.6	22.6
<b>RURAL COUNTIES</b>										
2,425 agencies; population 24,768,000:										
Total clearances	117,122	33,620	83,502	1,053	3,191	1,574	27,802	26,531	47,559	9,412
Percent under 18	17.8%	10.2	20.8	7.3	15.5	13.3	9.6	22.2	20.0	21.5
<b>SUBURBAN AREAS<sup>d</sup></b>										
6,249 agencies; population 95,190,000:										
Total clearances	882,270	215,591	666,679	3,068	13,999	28,049	170,475	118,858	485,992	61,829
Percent under 18	22.3%	15.8	24.4	8.0	18.5	20.5	15.0	22.9	25.1	21.8

Note: See Notes, tables 4.1 and 4.23. Forcible rape figures furnished by the State-level Uniform Crime Reporting (UCR) Program administered by the Illinois Department of State Police, the Michigan State Police, and the Minnesota Department of Public Safety were not in accordance with national UCR guidelines and were excluded by the Source from the forcible rape, violent crime, and Total Crime Index categories. For definitions of offenses, city and suburban areas, and rural counties, see Appendix 3.

<sup>a</sup>Includes offenses cleared by exceptional means.

<sup>b</sup>Violent crimes are offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated

<sup>c</sup>Property crimes are offenses of burglary, larceny-theft, and motor vehicle theft. Data are not included for the property crime of arson.

<sup>d</sup>Includes suburban city and county law enforcement agencies within metropolitan areas. Excludes central cities. Suburban cities and counties are also included in other groups.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States, 1993* (Washington, DC: USGPO, 1994), pp. 214, 215. Table adapted by SOURCEBOOK staff.

Table 4.27

**Percent of offenses known to police that were cleared by arrest of persons under 18 years of age**

By type of offense, United States, 1972-93

	Total Crime Index	Violent crime <sup>a</sup>	Property crime <sup>b</sup>
1972	27.3%	13.2%	33.8%
1973	30.6	12.2	35.9
1974	31.3	12.5	36.3
1975	30.0	12.8	34.4
1976	28.6	12.2	32.7
1977	28.4	11.8	32.8
1978	28.1	11.7	32.6
1979	26.6	11.6	30.9
1980	24.4	11.2	28.2
1981	21.4	9.8	24.7
1982	20.6	9.5	23.8
1983	20.1	9.5	23.2
1984	20.1	9.8	23.3
1985	20.1	9.6	23.4
1986	19.1	9.0	22.6
1987	18.1	8.5	21.3
1988	18.1	8.9	20.9
1989	17.8	9.5	20.3
1990	19.2	11.2	22.0
1991	19.3	11.4	22.1
1992	20.0	12.8	22.6
1993	20.5	13.4	23.3

Note: See Notes, tables 4.1 and 4.23. For definitions of offenses, see Appendix 3.

<sup>a</sup>Violent crimes are offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.

<sup>b</sup>Property crimes are offenses of burglary, larceny-theft, and motor vehicle theft. Data are not included for the property crime of arson.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States, 1972*, pp. 110, 111; *1973*, pp. 112, 113; *1974*, pp. 170, 171; *1975*, pp. 170, 171; *1976*, pp. 168, 169; *1977*, pp. 167, 168; *1978*, pp. 182, 183; *1979*, pp. 184, 185; *1980*, pp. 187, 188; *1981*, pp. 158, 159; *1982*, pp. 163, 164; *1983*, pp. 166, 167; *1984*, pp. 159, 160; *1985*, pp. 161, 162; *1986*, pp. 161, 162; *1987*, pp. 161, 162; *1988*, pp. 165, 166; *1989*, p. 169; *1990*, pp. 171, 172; *1991*, pp. 210, 211; *1992*, pp. 214, 215; *1993*, pp. 214, 215 (Washington, DC: USGPO). Table constructed by SOURCEBOOK staff.

Table 4.28

**Arsons cleared by arrest and clearances by arrest of persons under 18 years of age**

By type of target, United States, 1993

(11,743 agencies; 1993 estimated population 201,989,000)

Target	Number of offenses	Percent of offenses cleared by arrest	Percent of clearances by arrest of persons under 18 years of age
Total	82,348	17.7%	44.0%
Total structure	42,867	22.1	42.6
Single occupancy residential	17,795	22.6	34.5
Other residential	7,516	22.9	33.9
Storage	3,753	16.9	57.0
Industrial/manufacturing	681	12.5	38.8
Other commercial	4,968	15.6	29.7
Community/public	5,049	33.1	68.4
Other structure	3,105	17.9	52.2
Total mobile	21,617	8.8	27.0
Motor vehicles	20,094	8.2	25.0
Other mobile	1,523	16.8	39.5
Other	17,864	18.1	58.4

Note: See Notes, tables 4.1 and 4.23. In 1993, 11,743 agencies furnished detailed reports to the Uniform Crime Reporting Program. The above data are from these 11,743 agencies. Users should be aware that these data do not represent the Nation's total arson experience and differ from those reported in other arrest tables displaying arson because only arson clearances reported by property classification are included. For definition of arson, see Appendix 3.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States, 1993* (Washington, DC: USGPO, 1994), p. 55, Tables 2.35 and 2.36. Table adapted by SOURCEBOOK staff.

Table 4.29

**Juveniles taken into police custody**By method of disposition and size of place, 1993<sup>a</sup>

(1993 estimated population)

Population group	Total <sup>b</sup>	Handled within department and released	Referred to juvenile court jurisdiction	Referred to welfare agency	Referred to other police agency	Referred to criminal or adult court
<b>TOTAL ALL AGENCIES</b>						
8,805 agencies; total population 172,804,000:						
Number	1,286,903	329,166	865,630	19,307	11,149	61,651
Percent	100.0%	25.6	67.3	1.5	0.9	4.8
<b>TOTAL CITIES</b>						
6,289 cities; total population 118,989,000:						
Number	1,091,890	285,795	729,947	15,659	9,121	51,368
Percent	100.0%	26.2	66.9	1.4	0.8	4.7
<b>Group I</b>						
51 cities, 250,000 and over; population 31,737,000:						
Number	278,301	74,268	197,560	2,387	1,670	2,416
Percent	100.0%	26.7	71.0	0.9	0.6	0.9
<b>Group II</b>						
112 cities, 100,000 to 249,999; population 16,147,000:						
Number	142,679	32,584	99,886	2,943	1,077	6,189
Percent	100.0%	22.8	70.0	2.1	0.8	4.3
<b>Group III</b>						
285 cities, 50,000 to 99,999; population 19,545,000:						
Number	178,468	52,753	110,818	3,220	1,832	9,845
Percent	100.0%	29.6	62.1	1.8	1.0	5.5
<b>Group IV</b>						
506 cities, 25,000 to 49,999; population 17,548,000:						
Number	154,944	40,793	103,512	1,952	1,993	6,694
Percent	100.0%	26.3	66.8	1.3	1.3	4.3
<b>Group V</b>						
1,198 cities, 10,000 to 24,999; population 18,989,000:						
Number	179,196	46,064	117,110	2,384	1,304	12,334
Percent	100.0%	25.7	65.4	1.3	0.7	6.9
<b>Group VI</b>						
4,137 cities under 10,000; population 15,024,000:						
Number	158,302	39,333	101,061	2,773	1,245	13,890
Percent	100.0%	24.8	63.8	1.8	0.8	8.8
<b>SUBURBAN COUNTIES</b>						
862 agencies; population 35,995,000:						
Number	140,672	32,877	97,858	2,153	1,452	6,332
Percent	100.0%	23.4	69.6	1.5	1.0	4.5
<b>RURAL COUNTIES</b>						
1,654 agencies; population 17,820,000:						
Number	54,341	10,494	37,825	1,495	576	3,951
Percent	100.0%	19.3	69.6	2.8	1.1	7.3
<b>SUBURBAN AREAS<sup>c</sup></b>						
4,706 agencies; population 86,879,000:						
Number	577,143	160,331	369,033	6,966	6,450	34,363
Percent	100.0%	27.8	63.9	1.2	1.1	6.0

Note: See Notes, tables 4.1 and 4.8. For definitions of city and suburban areas, and rural counties, see Appendix 3.

within metropolitan areas. Excludes central cities. Suburban cities and counties are included in other groups.

<sup>a</sup>Because of rounding, percents may not add to total.

<sup>b</sup>Includes all offenses except traffic and neglect cases.

<sup>c</sup>Includes suburban city and county law enforcement agencies

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States, 1993* (Washington, DC: USGPO, 1994), p. 282.

Table 4.30

Percent distribution of juveniles taken into police custody					
By method of disposition, United States, 1972-93 <sup>a</sup>					
	Referred to juvenile court jurisdiction	Handled within department and released	Referred to criminal or adult court	Referred to other police agency	Referred to welfare agency
1972	50.8%	45.0%	1.3%	1.6%	1.3%
1973	49.5	45.2	1.5	2.3	1.4
1974	47.0	44.4	3.7	2.4	2.5
1975	52.7	41.6	2.3	1.9	1.4
1976	53.4	39.0	4.4	1.7	1.6
1977	53.2	38.1	3.9	1.8	3.0
1978	55.9	36.6	3.8	1.8	1.9
1979	57.3	34.6	4.8	1.7	1.6
1980	58.1	33.8	4.8	1.7	1.6
1981	58.0	33.8	5.1	1.6	1.5
1982	58.9	32.5	5.4	1.5	1.6
1983	57.5	32.8	4.8	1.7	3.1
1984	60.0	31.5	5.2	1.3	2.0
1985	61.8	30.7	4.4	1.2	1.9
1986	61.7	29.9	5.5	1.1	1.8
1987	62.0	30.3	5.2	1.0	1.4
1988	63.1	29.1	4.7	1.1	1.9
1989	63.9	28.7	4.5	1.2	1.7
1990	64.5	28.3	4.5	1.1	1.6
1991	64.2	28.1	5.0	1.0	1.7
1992	62.5	30.1	4.7	1.1	1.7
1993	67.3	25.6	4.8	0.9	1.5

Note: See Notes, tables 4.1 and 4.19.

<sup>a</sup>Because of rounding, percents may not add to 100.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States*, 1972, p. 116; 1973, p. 119; 1974, p. 177; 1975, p. 177; 1976, p. 220; 1977, p. 219; 1978, p. 228; 1979, p. 230; 1980, p. 258; 1981, p. 233; 1982, p. 242; 1983, p. 245; 1984, p. 238; 1985, p. 240; 1986, p. 240; 1987, p. 225; 1988, p. 229; 1989, p. 233; 1990, p. 235; 1991, p. 278; 1992, p. 282; 1993, p. 282 (Washington, DC: USGPO). Table constructed by SOURCEBOOK staff.

Table 4.31

Arrests for alcohol-related offenses and driving under the influence		
United States, 1972-93		
(In thousands)		
	Alcohol-related offenses	Driving under the influence
1972	2,835	604
1973	2,539	654
1974	2,297	617
1975	3,044	909
1976	2,790	838
1977	3,303	1,104
1978	3,406	1,205
1979	3,455	1,232
1980	3,535	1,304
1981	3,745	1,422
1982	3,640	1,405
1983	3,729	1,613
1984	3,153	1,347
1985	3,418	1,503
1986	3,325	1,459
1987	3,248	1,410
1988	2,995	1,294
1989	3,180	1,333
1990	3,270	1,391
1991	3,000	1,289
1992	3,061	1,320
1993	2,886	1,229

Note: See Notes, tables 4.1 and 4.19. Alcohol-related offenses include driving under the influence, liquor law violations, drunkenness, disorderly conduct, and vagrancy. For definitions of offenses, see Appendix 3.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States*, 1972, p. 126; 1973, p. 128; 1974, p. 186; 1975, p. 188; 1976, p. 181; 1977, p. 180; 1978, p. 194; 1979, p. 196; 1980, p. 200; 1981, p. 171; 1982, pp. 176, 177; 1983, pp. 179, 180; 1984, pp. 172, 173; 1985, pp. 174, 175; 1986, pp. 174, 175; 1987, pp. 174, 175; 1988, pp. 178, 179; 1989, pp. 182, 183; 1990, pp. 184, 185; 1991, pp. 223, 224; 1992, pp. 227, 228; 1993, pp. 227, 228 (Washington, DC: USGPO). Table constructed by SOURCEBOOK staff.

Table 4.32

Arrests for alcohol-related offenses						
By offense and State, 1993						
State	Total alcohol-related arrests	Driving under influence	Liquor law violations	Drunkenness	Disorderly conduct	Vagrancy
Total	2,926,037	1,221,503	413,831	606,984	658,962	24,757
Alabama	49,980	19,708	9,149	15,653	5,260	210
Alaska	8,526	5,366	2,178	4	978	NA
Arizona	70,281	25,980	22,853	NA	20,397	1,051
Arkansas	51,959	19,567	3,822	21,120	6,812	638
California	390,365	230,329	15,702	125,778	14,004	4,552
Colorado	64,720	28,920	15,834	493	18,274	1,199
Connecticut	39,884	10,503	1,704	8	27,163	506
Delaware	994	NA	339	170	443	42
District of Columbia	10,878	3,560	46	NA	7,272	NA
Florida	77,555	36,969	20,698	NA	19,888	NA
Georgia	108,346	52,048	12,148	12,776	31,156	218
Hawaii	7,556	5,177	1,076	NA	1,303	NA
Idaho	16,111	10,475	4,042	102	1,479	13
Illinois	81,156	10,716	7,572	575	62,248	45
Indiana	51,723	18,106	8,938	17,619	7,051	9
Iowa	35,485	13,611	9,832	7,818	4,199	25
Kansas <sup>a</sup>	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Kentucky	46,249	16,516	1,731	19,809	8,192	1
Louisiana	32,823	11,847	1,100	8,950	10,271	655
Maine	9,903	6,864	1,489	18	1,532	NA
Maryland	34,342	23,198	5,094	21	5,749	280
Massachusetts	33,419	12,471	3,060	7,927	9,896	65
Michigan	87,437	46,380	18,510	347	21,835	365
Minnesota	59,609	32,261	15,345	NA	11,798	205
Mississippi	19,754	6,388	1,885	6,061	5,409	11
Missouri	39,826	22,692	6,247	1,499	8,780	608
Montana	4,738	2,043	1,803	NA	892	NA
Nebraska	23,500	12,009	7,501	NA	3,980	10
Nevada	14,027	6,236	3,411	533	2,949	898
New Hampshire	9,478	4,672	2,235	1,448	1,022	101
New Jersey	70,711	24,640	8,391	40	37,188	454
New Mexico	15,385	9,612	3,295	489	1,981	8
New York	114,297	36,735	14,388	NA	53,849	9,325
North Carolina	96,675	70,863	10,492	NA	15,166	154
North Dakota	6,845	2,402	3,003	328	1,112	NA
Ohio	83,272	27,282	16,460	19,382	19,447	701
Oklahoma	61,423	24,635	5,062	29,224	2,502	NA
Oregon	39,714	21,067	13,942	NA	4,705	NA
Pennsylvania	114,867	27,521	16,620	19,673	50,714	339
Rhode Island	6,694	2,309	1,277	43	3,060	5
South Carolina	60,384	18,445	9,761	14,879	17,094	205
South Dakota	14,256	5,501	6,303	276	2,176	NA
Tennessee	60,834	22,111	4,052	25,742	8,779	150
Texas	341,441	101,978	21,550	180,965	35,890	1,058
Utah	28,881	7,812	9,556	7,407	3,945	161
Vermont	1,125	955	115	2	53	NA
Virginia	106,715	35,304	14,053	47,668	9,689	1
Washington	56,344	38,785	12,843	59	4,397	260
West Virginia	22,282	9,080	1,095	10,114	1,962	31
Wisconsin	131,916	35,073	32,813	267	63,570	193
Wyoming	11,352	4,781	3,416	1,697	1,453	5

Note: These data are compiled from the Federal Bureau of Investigation's Uniform Crime Reporting Program. The data presented in this table differ from those presented in the U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States, 1993* (Washington, DC: USGPO, 1994). This is because this table includes data processed by the Federal Bureau of Investigation after the cut off date for that publication. "In many States where drunkenness and/or vagrancy are not treated as criminal actions, these categories are not permissible causes of arrest. In one respect, these data may be considered conservative estimates of alcohol-related arrests. Arrests are classified by a single offense, using a hierarchical rule. Consequently, crimes committed while intoxicated are categorized under the primary offense. On the other hand, 'driving under the influence' includes impairment due to any type of drug; it is not limited to impairment due to alcohol" (Source).

<sup>a</sup>Complete data for 1993 were not available for Kansas.

Source: Table adapted by SOURCEBOOK staff from table provided by the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, National Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism.



Table 4.33

**Arrest rates (per 100,000 inhabitants) for drug abuse violations<sup>a</sup>**

By age group and race, United States, 1965-92

	Under 18 years of age			18 years of age and older		
	Total <sup>b</sup>	White	Black	Total <sup>b</sup>	White	Black
1965	9.5	7.9	17.9	36.4	23.4	154.5
1966	16.1	13.5	30.1	49.6	33.9	193.6
1967	41.8	39.2	55.4	78.3	59.4	248.9
1968	88.1	89.1	80.4	120.2	99.0	310.5
1969	115.9	116.1	112.2	175.2	143.9	458.5
1970	156.4	161.2	121.3	258.0	217.6	628.7
1971	166.0	172.9	120.9	301.7	251.6	757.3
1972	195.0	204.6	139.7	315.3	265.0	767.0
1973	272.5	284.9	205.9	361.3	312.4	805.4
1974	317.3	328.7	255.4	406.8	349.5	906.8
1975	250.9	262.9	191.3	342.1	299.5	714.5
1976	246.6	252.1	219.5	342.7	283.0	854.1
1977	237.4	245.6	199.6	334.8	277.3	829.5
1978	241.7	249.5	203.5	318.9	264.2	765.6
1979	201.3	207.5	176.6	287.7	242.0	681.0
1980	183.6	188.3	179.2	308.6	256.1	780.3
1981	172.4	173.2	187.3	333.3	275.3	851.5
1982	148.6	145.0	185.2	358.6	288.7	974.8
1983	133.9	128.5	178.3	370.9	289.1	1,079.4
1984	137.8	130.9	192.5	381.3	294.8	1,129.2
1985	152.2	142.1	226.5	423.5	327.6	1,246.0
1986	134.4	115.6	256.2	440.6	328.9	1,393.6
1987	142.8	113.0	323.9	492.5	361.8	1,601.4
1988	157.2	109.6	433.9	552.5	383.8	1,959.7
1989	174.7	109.9	542.9	665.5	449.1	2,463.8
1990	129.1	80.0	413.4	549.8	378.9	1,992.7
1991	120.8	74.0	390.0	509.4	352.9	1,821.4
1992	147.3	88.5	483.9	554.7	381.3	1,999.9

Note: See Notes, tables 4.1 and 4.5.

<sup>a</sup>Includes State and local offenses relating to the unlawful possession, sale, use, growing, and manufacturing of narcotic drugs.

<sup>b</sup>Includes the racial categories of white, black, American Indian, Alaskan Native, Asian, and Pacific Islander.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Age-Specific Arrest Rates and Race-Specific Arrest Rates for Selected Offenses, 1965-1992*, FBI Uniform Crime Reports (Washington, DC: USGPO, 1993), pp. 190, 202. Table constructed by SOURCEBOOK staff.

Table 4.34

Percent distribution of arrests for drug abuse violations<sup>a</sup>

By type of drug and region, United States, 1981-93

	Total			Northeast			Midwest			South			West		
	Total	Sale/manu- facture	Posses- sion	Total	Sale/manu- facture	Posses- sion	Total	Sale/manu- facture	Posses- sion	Total	Sale/manu- facture	Posses- sion	Total	Sale/manu- facture	Posses- sion
<b>Total</b>															
1981	100%	22%	78%	100%	22%	78%	100%	33%	67%	100%	20%	80%	100%	16%	84%
1982	100	20	80	100	24	76	100	22	78	100	21	79	100	13	87
1983	100	22	78	100	27	73	100	24	76	100	24	76	100	16	84
1984	100	22	78	100	30	70	100	24	76	100	21	79	100	15	85
1985	100	24	76	100	30	70	100	26	74	100	24	76	100	18	82
1986	100	25	75	100	33	67	100	26	74	100	25	75	100	19	81
1987	100	26	74	100	34	66	100	28	72	100	24	76	100	20	80
1988	100	27	73	100	35	65	100	31	69	100	27	73	100	21	79
1989	100	32	68	100	37	63	100	46	54	100	29	71	100	26	74
1990	100	32	68	100	41	59	100	32	68	100	28	72	100	28	72
1991	100	33	67	100	45	55	100	30	70	100	31	69	100	28	72
1992	100	32	68	100	43	57	100	30	70	100	29	71	100	27	73
1993	100	30	70	100	41	59	100	29	71	100	26	74	100	25	75
<b>Heroin/cocaine</b>															
1981	12	4	8	18	7	11	8	4	4	7	2	5	17	4	13
1982	13	4	9	22	9	13	8	3	5	8	2	6	16	4	12
1983	23	6	17	27	11	17	8	2	5	13	5	9	37	5	32
1984	26	7	19	30	12	18	8	3	4	17	6	11	40	5	35
1985	30	8	22	34	14	20	11	4	7	20	7	13	42	6	36
1986	41	13	28	49	21	28	16	6	10	30	1	20	52	11	41
1987	46	14	32	56	24	32	18	6	12	36	11	25	54	11	43
1988	52	17	35	65	28	37	24	8	16	39	14	25	61	14	47
1989	54	19	35	67	30	37	26	9	17	47	17	30	60	17	44
1990	54	21	33	69	34	34	31	12	20	50	19	31	57	17	40
1991	55	22	33	70	37	33	34	12	22	51	20	30	55	17	38
1992	53	21	32	68	36	32	35	11	24	49	18	31	53	16	37
1993	50	19	31	65	33	32	30	10	20	50	18	32	46	13	33
<b>Marijuana</b>															
1981	69	11	58	71	11	59	74	18	56	73	10	63	60	7	52
1982	72	10	62	68	12	57	75	10	65	74	11	63	68	7	61
1983	61	10	50	60	12	48	69	10	59	70	12	57	49	7	41
1984	59	10	48	58	12	44	72	12	60	69	11	58	44	7	37
1985	55	10	45	55	12	43	68	10	58	66	11	55	41	9	32
1986	44	8	36	42	9	33	62	9	53	56	9	47	29	6	23
1987	40	7	33	36	7	29	58	8	49	51	8	43	29	6	23
1988	34	6	28	29	5	24	49	7	42	47	7	40	22	4	18
1989	29	6	23	27	5	22	39	11	28	39	6	33	20	6	14
1990	30	6	24	26	5	21	44	7	36	38	6	32	21	6	15
1991	28	6	22	24	5	18	41	7	34	35	6	28	22	6	16
1992	32	7	26	26	6	21	44	8	36	40	7	34	23	6	17
1993	34	6	28	30	6	24	46	8	38	41	6	35	25	6	19
<b>Synthetic drugs</b>															
1981	4	1	3	4	1	3	4	1	2	6	2	4	1	(b)	1
1982	4	1	2	4	1	3	4	1	3	5	1	3	1	(b)	1
1983	3	1	2	4	2	3	4	2	3	5	2	3	1	(b)	(b)
1984	3	1	2	4	2	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	1	(b)	1
1985	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	1	(b)	(b)
1986	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	4	1	3	1	(b)	1
1987	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	5	2	3	1	(b)	1
1988	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	6	2	4	1	(b)	1
1989	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	4	1	3	1	(b)	(b)
1990	2	1	2	2	(b)	1	2	1	2	4	1	3	1	(b)	1
1991	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	4	1	3	1	(b)	1
1992	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	3	1	2	1	(b)	1
1993	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	(b)	1	2	1	2	1	(b)	1
<b>Other</b>															
1981	15	6	9	6	2	4	15	11	4	14	7	8	22	4	18
1982	12	5	7	6	2	4	14	9	5	13	6	7	14	2	12
1983	13	4	8	9	3	5	19	10	9	12	5	8	14	3	11
1984	12	4	9	10	4	6	18	8	9	10	3	7	15	3	12
1985	12	4	8	7	3	4	19	11	8	11	5	6	16	3	13
1986	13	4	9	6	2	4	20	11	9	8	4	4	19	2	17
1987	12	4	8	5	2	3	22	13	9	8	4	4	16	2	14
1988	11	4	7	4	1	3	24	15	9	9	5	4	15	2	13
1989	15	6	8	4	1	3	33	25	8	9	4	4	19	4	16
1990	14	4	10	4	1	2	23	12	11	8	2	6	22	4	17
1991	14	4	10	4	1	2	23	11	12	11	3	8	21	4	17
1992	13	4	9	3	1	2	19	10	9	8	3	5	23	4	19
1993	14	4	10	3	1	2	22	10	12	6	2	4	28	5	22

Note: See Notes, tables 4.1 and 4.19. For definition of drug abuse violations, see Appendix 3.

<sup>a</sup>Because of rounding, percents may not add to total.<sup>b</sup>Less than or equal to 0.5 percent.Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States, 1981*, p. 160; *1982*, p. 165; *1983*, p. 168; *1984*, p. 161; *1985*, p. 163; *1986*, p. 163; *1987*, p. 163; *1988*, p. 167; *1989*, p. 171; *1990*, p. 173; *1991*, p. 212; *1992*, p. 216; *1993*, p. 216 (Washington, DC: USGPO). Table constructed by SOURCEBOOK staff.

Table 4.35

**Drug use by arrestees in 23 U.S. cities**

By type of drug and sex, 1993

(Percent testing positive)

City	Any drug <sup>a</sup>	Marijuana	Cocaine	Opiates	Multiple drugs
<b>Male</b>					
Atlanta, GA	72%	26%	59%	3%	17%
Birmingham, AL	68	28	51	4	19
Chicago, IL	81	40	53	28	38
Cleveland, OH	64	23	48	4	17
Dallas, TX	62	28	44	4	21
Denver, CO	64	36	41	4	19
Detroit, MI	63	37	34	8	15
Fort Lauderdale, FL	61	30	43	1	16
Houston, TX	59	24	41	2	16
Indianapolis, IN	60	42	32	4	23
Los Angeles, CA	66	23	48	9	27
Manhattan, NY	78	21	66	20	34
Miami, FL	70	26	61	2	21
New Orleans, LA	62	25	48	5	20
Omaha, NE	54	42	19	2	13
Philadelphia, PA	76	32	56	11	34
Phoenix, AZ	62	31	30	6	22
Portland, OR	63	30	33	11	23
St. Louis, MO	68	28	50	9	22
San Antonio, TX	55	32	31	14	23
San Diego, CA	78	40	37	16	42
San Jose, CA	54	27	23	6	19
Washington, DC	60	26	37	10	20
<b>Female</b>					
Atlanta, GA	74	16	68	4	16
Birmingham, AL	55	12	41	4	14
Cleveland, OH	77	13	69	4	15
Dallas, TX	61	19	43	10	21
Denver, CO	66	24	47	6	22
Detroit, MI	76	10	64	14	18
Fort Lauderdale, FL	60	20	45	3	20
Houston, TX	53	15	43	4	16
Indianapolis, IN	58	25	36	4	22
Los Angeles, CA	77	15	59	14	29
Manhattan, NY	83	19	70	23	34
New Orleans, LA	47	14	37	5	16
Philadelphia, PA	79	20	61	14	32
Phoenix, AZ	62	20	38	14	30
Portland, OR	74	17	47	19	30
St. Louis, MO	69	15	62	6	18
San Antonio, TX	42	16	24	14	19
San Diego, CA	78	25	36	20	39
San Jose, CA	51	17	19	8	20
Washington, DC	71	9	62	21	31

Note: These data are from the Drug Use Forecasting (DUF) program sponsored by the National Institute of Justice. DUF data are collected in booking facilities in participating cities throughout the United States. For approximately 2 weeks each quarter, trained local staff obtain voluntary and anonymous urine specimens and interviews from a new sample of arrestees. Chicago, Miami, and Omaha did not test or interview female arrestees. (Source, pp. 2, 31.) For methodology and survey sampling information, see Appendix 11.

<sup>a</sup>Includes cocaine, opiates, marijuana, phencyclidine (PCP), methadone, benzodiazepines, methaqualone, propoxyphene, barbiturates, and amphetamines.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, National Institute of Justice, *Drug Use Forecasting 1993 Annual Report on Adult Arrestees: Drugs and Crime in America's Cities*, NCJ-147411 (Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Justice, 1994), pp. 6-28. Table adapted by SOURCEBOOK staff.

Table 4.36

**Drug use by arrestees in 23 U.S. cities**

By type of drug, age, and sex, 1993

(Percent testing positive)

City	Any drug <sup>a</sup>					Marijuana					Cocaine				
	15 to 20 years	21 to 25 years	26 to 30 years	31 to 35 years	36 years and older	15 to 20 years	21 to 25 years	26 to 30 years	31 to 35 years	36 years and older	15 to 20 years	21 to 25 years	26 to 30 years	31 to 35 years	36 years and older
<b>Male</b>															
Atlanta, GA	59%	63%	78%	80%	75%	52%	33%	28%	17%	16%	22%	46%	68%	73%	68%
Birmingham, AL	53	66	69	78	69	45	39	27	21	12	23	40	64	66	58
Chicago, IL	76	76	80	89	83	46	40	34	44	36	44	53	55	58	57
Cleveland, OH	54	59	71	71	66	39	30	22	14	7	28	39	56	60	57
Dallas, TX	46	61	70	68	63	34	37	28	22	14	19	38	56	60	52
Denver, CO	62	65	76	64	56	57	43	39	25	25	17	36	52	49	41
Detroit, MI	56	62	54	71	71	54	50	34	28	15	9	23	26	55	60
Fort Lauderdale, FL	58	66	64	63	56	46	45	29	24	17	27	41	50	49	44
Houston, TX	55	58	60	64	55	39	38	24	22	11	27	35	45	51	36
Indianapolis, IN	52	63	65	63	58	48	53	46	38	24	16	30	36	35	37
Los Angeles, CA	51	56	68	73	76	32	30	25	20	11	30	39	46	60	61
Manhattan, NY	60	70	81	87	80	46	32	21	14	13	23	58	73	78	73
Miami, FL	42	64	76	80	73	32	40	28	27	13	32	48	68	74	69
New Orleans, LA	54	55	68	70	63	34	34	24	17	16	34	40	56	62	51
Omaha, NE	60	55	59	59	41	60	47	44	40	24	10	17	23	27	19
Philadelphia, PA	69	74	83	79	74	56	40	28	21	17	21	55	72	68	61
Phoenix, AZ	48	63	66	70	56	31	37	35	31	20	16	27	26	40	33
Portland, OR	62	57	74	66	58	44	34	38	26	18	29	26	32	42	36
St. Louis, MO	57	63	75	82	71	39	35	25	16	17	30	40	62	74	60
San Antonio, TX	49	57	57	64	53	42	38	29	34	18	18	36	35	39	30
San Diego, CA	72	76	80	80	82	44	51	41	38	27	21	32	36	40	47
San Jose, CA	44	52	63	58	54	30	29	29	29	21	13	23	27	28	24
Washington, DC	58	49	65	68	65	53	33	20	22	12	15	19	43	53	50
<b>Female</b>															
Atlanta, GA	34	61	84	93	74	11	12	21	17	13	25	54	76	90	67
Birmingham, AL	31	40	66	66	56	3	12	17	11	12	22	28	55	55	35
Cleveland, OH	64	75	81	81	76	39	12	10	10	8	36	68	76	76	67
Dallas, TX	36	55	70	68	66	29	20	20	18	12	11	36	54	51	56
Denver, CO	62	62	64	78	64	43	23	27	18	19	27	43	52	63	39
Detroit, MI	(c)	61	79	82	83	(c)	18	12	2	11	(c)	46	73	70	67
Fort Lauderdale, FL	40	37	76	63	62	17	17	32	10	23	23	26	60	54	43
Houston, TX	33	40	54	64	68	15	17	16	16	10	20	31	39	55	60
Indianapolis, IN	38	51	68	72	57	30	27	31	28	14	10	30	42	52	36
Los Angeles, CA	62	70	77	86	79	34	16	18	14	7	32	49	61	64	66
Manhattan, NY	47	82	84	91	91	16	27	22	17	14	31	61	71	82	83
New Orleans, LA	20	42	53	58	52	10	19	15	13	12	12	30	48	48	38
Philadelphia, PA	64	67	87	90	80	33	22	22	16	12	19	49	79	79	57
Phoenix, AZ	51	57	66	69	56	26	23	20	19	15	28	36	40	42	31
Portland, OR	63	58	83	82	76	17	12	23	19	13	42	36	62	46	42
St. Louis, MO	34	56	88	72	73	16	18	14	13	14	23	48	82	69	64
San Antonio, TX	34	39	46	48	44	17	20	12	17	15	13	20	32	30	26
San Diego, CA	70	71	78	85	79	48	30	23	28	17	21	26	38	43	36
San Jose, CA	31	45	58	58	50	6	18	17	29	11	9	15	20	32	16
Washington, DC	30	50	81	84	76	22	7	16	3	8	9	41	71	83	66

Note: See Note, table 4.35. For methodology and survey sampling information, see Appendix 11.

<sup>c</sup>Less than 20 cases.<sup>a</sup>Includes cocaine, opiates, marijuana, phencyclidine (PCP), methadone, benzodiazepines, methaqualone, propoxyphene, barbiturates, and amphetamines.<sup>b</sup>Less than 1 percent.Source: U.S. Department of Justice, National Institute of Justice, *Drug Use Forecasting 1993 Annual Report on Adult Arrestees: Drugs and Crime in America's Cities*, NCJ-147411 (Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Justice, 1994), pp. 6-28. Table adapted by SOURCEBOOK staff.

Opiates				
15 to 20 years	21 to 25 years	26 to 30 years	31 to 35 years	36 years and older
(b) 4%	(b) 4%	2%	2%	5%
20	33	30	30	28
1	(b)	2	4	10
(b)	2	6	4	9
0	2	4	4	5
1	2	4	11	20
1	0	1	1	3
1	3	(b)	2	2
0	1	2	6	11
(b)	6	8	12	16
5	11	21	27	23
0	2	2	2	4
4	3	3	6	6
1	3	2	3	2
7	9	8	9	20
(b)	2	4	7	14
7	11	10	8	15
9	9	8	6	10
4	10	14	18	24
3	10	15	13	29
(b)	3	3	10	10
2	1	7	11	24
7	4	3	3	5
3	2	2	3	7
0	3	4	4	10
0	7	12	17	13
0	4	2	12	11
(c)	4	8	20	17
0	0	7	2	6
5	2	3	5	6
2	4	3	4	7
2	10	13	17	20
11	17	24	22	31
2	3	2	10	6
12	13	13	14	17
0	6	13	21	23
20	10	17	24	26
4	5	8	1	11
10	10	18	17	19
6	14	20	28	20
3	10	5	2	15
4	9	12	28	33

Table 4.37

**Drug use by arrestees in 23 U.S. cities**

By type of drug, race, ethnicity, and sex, 1993

(Percent testing positive)

	Any drug <sup>a</sup>				Marijuana				Cocaine				Opiates			
	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
<b>Male</b>																
Atlanta, GA	74%	58%	(b)	(b)	26%	25%	(b)	(b)	61%	33%	(b)	(b)	2%	4%	(b)	(b)
Birmingham, AL	68	68	(b)	(b)	26	33	(b)	(b)	53	40	(b)	(b)	4	8	(b)	(b)
Chicago, IL	80	85	82%	(b)	39	39	48%	(b)	52	59	53%	(b)	28	29	28%	(b)
Cleveland, OH	68	50	64	(b)	22	23	36	(b)	53	26	42	(b)	3	5	16	(b)
Dallas, TX	68	56	47	(b)	30	24	23	(b)	51	34	36	(b)	4	6	4	(b)
Denver, CO	73	56	62	(b)	32	33	43	(b)	57	23	36	(b)	2	3	7	(b)
Detroit, MI	63	61	(b)	(b)	37	35	(b)	(b)	34	35	(b)	(b)	7	10	(b)	(b)
Fort Lauderdale, FL	69	56	49	(b)	32	28	28	(b)	54	34	39	(b)	(c)	2	0	(b)
Houston, TX	68	59	46	(b)	26	27	19	(b)	52	36	27	(b)	2	3	1	(b)
Indianapolis, IN	63	56	(b)	(b)	39	45	(b)	(b)	45	12	(b)	(b)	6	3	(b)	(b)
Los Angeles, CA	78	80	56	39%	22	32	22	13%	64	34	44	26%	9	14	9	4%
Manhattan, NY	86	69	70	(b)	21	14	25	(b)	77	57	55	(b)	17	24	24	(b)
Miami, FL	77	72	58	(b)	31	21	20	(b)	70	58	50	(b)	2	6	1	(b)
New Orleans, LA	64	54	(b)	(b)	25	27	(b)	(b)	51	30	(b)	(b)	4	8	(b)	(b)
Omaha, NE	61	49	48	36	44	42	37	28	32	9	11	8	2	2	2	4
Philadelphia, PA	76	75	77	(b)	31	33	39	(b)	59	48	53	(b)	10	15	15	(b)
Phoenix, AZ	76	61	61	40	25	31	35	31	61	18	36	13	4	6	8	7
Portland, OR	70	59	69	50	27	33	24	17	48	21	58	17	6	10	23	17
St. Louis, MO	69	63	(b)	(b)	26	42	(b)	(b)	52	38	(b)	(b)	9	5	(b)	(b)
San Antonio, TX	60	58	53	(b)	35	33	30	(b)	40	26	30	(b)	8	11	17	(b)
San Diego, CA	79	82	77	50	33	47	39	18	57	18	46	6	6	15	25	0
San Jose, CA	68	64	49	35	32	35	24	10	47	15	22	24	7	5	7	0
Washington, DC	61	48	(b)	(b)	27	15	(b)	(b)	37	35	(b)	(b)	10	13	(b)	(b)
<b>Female</b>																
Atlanta, GA	76	70	(b)	(b)	16	12	(b)	(b)	70	62	(b)	(b)	3	7	(b)	(b)
Birmingham, AL	52	66	(b)	(b)	10	19	(b)	(b)	44	34	(b)	(b)	1	11	(b)	(b)
Cleveland, OH	80	68	(b)	(b)	11	22	(b)	(b)	72	56	(b)	(b)	3	10	(b)	(b)
Dallas, TX	63	61	48	(b)	20	20	12	(b)	48	41	31	(b)	10	11	10	(b)
Denver, CO	79	59	64	41	26	22	26	14	62	36	49	14	2	6	11	9
Detroit, MI	74	85	(b)	(b)	10	13	(b)	(b)	62	70	(b)	(b)	10	26	(b)	(b)
Fort Lauderdale, FL	59	61	(b)	(b)	24	18	(b)	(b)	46	45	(b)	(b)	2	4	(b)	(b)
Houston, TX	54	64	37	(b)	15	21	7	(b)	42	51	32	(b)	6	3	0	(b)
Indianapolis, IN	67	50	(b)	(b)	22	30	(b)	(b)	53	17	(b)	(b)	3	6	(b)	(b)
Los Angeles, CA	81	83	64	(b)	17	19	8	(b)	69	52	51	(b)	6	22	19	(b)
Manhattan, NY	87	76	80	(b)	19	21	19	(b)	78	56	64	(b)	15	35	30	(b)
New Orleans, LA	46	52	(b)	(b)	12	24	(b)	(b)	38	34	(b)	(b)	4	9	(b)	(b)
Philadelphia, PA	81	82	58	(b)	21	17	13	(b)	65	54	45	(b)	10	27	16	(b)
Phoenix, AZ	73	60	55	54	15	21	18	25	67	27	40	25	8	15	15	21
Portland, OR	79	72	(b)	(b)	14	18	(b)	(b)	70	36	(b)	(b)	14	19	(b)	(b)
St. Louis, MO	67	77	(b)	(b)	12	22	(b)	(b)	62	62	(b)	(b)	4	12	(b)	(b)
San Antonio, TX	58	49	35	(b)	23	21	12	(b)	47	19	21	(b)	6	17	15	(b)
San Diego, CA	78	84	68	(b)	26	30	15	(b)	57	24	41	(b)	14	20	32	(b)
San Jose, CA	60	55	45	(b)	17	22	13	(b)	52	12	17	(b)	5	8	8	(b)
Washington, DC	70	69	(b)	(b)	8	14	(b)	(b)	62	57	(b)	(b)	20	26	(b)	(b)

Note: See Note, table 4.35. For methodology and survey sampling information, see Appendix 11.

<sup>c</sup>Less than 1 percent.<sup>a</sup>Includes cocaine, opiates, marijuana, phencyclidine (PCP), methadone, benzodiazepines, methaqualone, propoxyphene, barbiturates, and amphetamines.<sup>b</sup>Less than 20 cases.Source: U.S. Department of Justice, National Institute of Justice, *Drug Use Forecasting 1993 Annual Report on Adult Arrestees: Drugs and Crime in America's Cities*, NCJ-147411 (Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Justice, 1994), pp. 6-28. Table adapted by SOURCEBOOK staff.

Table 4.38

**Drug use by male juvenile arrestees/detainees in 12 U.S. cities**

By type of drug and age, 1993

(Percent testing positive)

City	Any drug <sup>a</sup>	Marijuana	Cocaine	Opiates	Multiple drugs
<b>Total</b>					
Birmingham, AL	24%	22%	5%	1%	5%
Cleveland, OH	36	27	18	0	11
Denver, CO	54	51	8	(b)	8
Indianapolis, IN	19	18	2	(b)	3
Los Angeles, CA	34	24	13	(b)	10
Phoenix, AZ	36	31	8	(b)	8
Portland, OR	18	14	4	(b)	2
St. Louis, MO	20	16	6	(b)	2
San Antonio, TX	32	30	7	2	7
San Diego, CA	43	35	6	1	13
San Jose, CA	30	25	4	(b)	6
Washington, DC	51	47	7	1	14
<b>13 to 14 years</b>					
Birmingham, AL	10	8	3	0	1
Cleveland, OH	18	14	10	0	7
Denver, CO	35	35	4	0	6
Indianapolis, IN	5	5	0	0	1
Los Angeles, CA	20	14	7	0	5
Phoenix, AZ	17	12	6	0	5
Portland, OR	6	4	0	0	0
St. Louis, MO	10	8	2	0	1
San Antonio, TX	22	22	3	0	3
San Diego, CA	32	29	4	0	6
San Jose, CA	22	21	1	1	3
Washington, DC	19	19	0	0	2
<b>15 to 16 years</b>					
Birmingham, AL	19	16	5	1	4
Cleveland, OH	33	24	13	0	6
Denver, CO	57	54	8	1	7
Indianapolis, IN	18	16	2	0	2
Los Angeles, CA	35	26	12	1	9
Phoenix, AZ	36	30	8	0	5
Portland, OR	15	12	2	0	1
St. Louis, MO	26	20	8	2	4
San Antonio, TX	37	33	10	3	10
San Diego, CA	47	37	6	(b)	15
San Jose, CA	31	23	6	1	5
Washington, DC	57	52	7	1	15
<b>17 to 18 years</b>					
Birmingham, AL	39	36	7	1	8
Cleveland, OH	48	36	26	0	19
Denver, CO	66	62	13	1	11
Indianapolis, IN	42	39	2	2	6
Los Angeles, CA	39	26	18	(b)	14
Phoenix, AZ	47	44	9	(b)	16
Portland, OR	34	26	11	1	6
St. Louis, MO	17	17	0	0	0
San Antonio, TX	33	33	0	0	3
San Diego, CA	48	38	9	2	15
San Jose, CA	37	32	4	0	10
Washington, DC	59	54	13	2	19

Note: See Note, table 4.35. Data on male juvenile arrestees/detainees are collected at 12 Drug Use Forecasting (DUF) sites throughout the United States. Ten of these sites also collect data on female juvenile arrestees/detainees; however, given the small sample size across a majority of the DUF female juvenile facilities, these data are not presented. The "9 to 12 year" age category has been omitted because 11 sites report less than 20 cases within each drug category. For methodology and survey sampling information, see Appendix 11.

<sup>a</sup>Includes cocaine, opiates, marijuana, phencyclidine (PCP), methadone, benzodiazepines, methaqualone, propoxyphene, barbiturates, and amphetamines.

<sup>b</sup>Less than 1 percent.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, National Institute of Justice, *Drug Use Forecasting 1993 Annual Report on Juvenile Arrestees/Detainees: Drugs and Crime in America's Cities*, NCJ-150709 (Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Justice, 1994), pp. 5-16. Table adapted by SOURCEBOOK staff.

Table 4.39

**Federal drug seizures**

By type of drug, fiscal years 1989-94

	Pounds seized <sup>a</sup>				
	Total	Heroin	Cocaine	Marijuana	Hashish
1989	1,343,204	2,414	218,695	1,070,514	51,581
1990	737,318	1,794	235,214	483,248	17,062
1991	926,635	3,030	246,324	499,070	178,211
1992	1,093,334	2,551	303,260	783,475	4,048
1993	1,046,203	3,514	244,302	772,307	26,080
1994 <sup>b</sup>	1,065,241	2,824	282,086	778,715	1,616

Note: The Federal-wide Drug Seizure System (FDSS) contains information about drug seizures made within the jurisdiction of the United States by the Drug Enforcement Administration, Federal Bureau of Investigation, and U.S. Customs Service, as well as maritime seizures made by the U.S. Coast Guard. Drug seizures made by other Federal agencies are included in the FDSS database when custody of the drug evidence was transferred to one of these four agencies. Data for 1992 and 1993 have been revised by the Source and may differ from previous editions of SOURCEBOOK.

<sup>a</sup>Figures are rounded to the nearest pound.

<sup>b</sup>Data are preliminary and subject to change.

Source: Table adapted by SOURCEBOOK staff from tables provided by the U.S. Department of Justice, Drug Enforcement Administration, Federal-wide Drug Seizure System.

Table 4.40

**Drug removals from the domestic market by the Drug Enforcement Administration**

By type of drug, fiscal years 1978-94

	Opium (lbs.)	Heroin (lbs.)	Cocaine (lbs.)	Marijuana (lbs.)	Hashish (lbs.)	Hallucino- gens (d.u.)	Depressants (d.u.)	Stimulants (d.u.)	Methodone (d.u.)
1978	27	442	1,009	1,117,422	3,004	4,349,917	311,044	2,901,948	39
1979	4	160	1,139	887,302	43,261	6,439,136	5,671,379	7,711,628	14,998
1980	NA	201	2,590	994,468	5,993	7,522,905	8,337,806	6,434,742	NA
1981	NA	332	4,352	1,935,202	30,162	36,064,329	21,701,603	47,475,580	NA
1982	NA	608	12,493	2,814,787	3,086	1,978,617	5,739,423	4,482,404	NA
1983	263	662	19,625	1,795,875	31,339	58,542,610	2,535,040	11,345,783	NA
1984	18	850	25,344	2,909,393	2,059	596,999	688,491	16,500,791	3,218
1985	45	985	39,969	1,641,626	21,858	4,593,867	664,589	20,709,871	57,903
1986	6	801	59,699	1,819,764	577	16,748,616	1,627,315	27,846,419	70
1987	65	804	81,823	1,429,339	2,368	6,057,338	643,178	26,929,899	920
1988	73	1,841	127,967	1,241,630	83,542	17,530,667	182,215	95,972,547	375,009
1989	13	1,372	181,519	745,255	1,270	13,100,524	564,440	94,333,273	22,164
1990	30	1,405	162,386	310,610	16,878	3,212,636	335,974	143,824,926	23,022
1991	3	2,529	130,776	237,183	1,333	1,824,587	378,352	29,157,571	6,200
1992	54	1,534	173,727	445,942	4,328	3,691,242	917,019	44,428,806	3,580
1993	39	1,592	134,003	314,091	267	2,841,245	179,058	80,462,242	1,618
1994 <sup>a</sup>	21	1,046	144,184	341,788	539	1,582,003	25,769,915	129,938,825	3,465

Note: The notation "d.u." refers to dosage unit. Data for 1992 and 1993 have been revised by the Source and may differ from previous editions of SOURCEBOOK.

<sup>a</sup>Data are preliminary and subject to change.

Source: Table provided to SOURCEBOOK staff by the U.S. Department of Justice, Drug Enforcement Administration.



Table 4.41

**Number of marijuana plants eradicated and seized, arrests, and weapons and assets seized**

Under the Drug Enforcement Administration's Domestic Cannabis Eradication/Suppression Program, by State, 1994

State	Outdoor operations			Indoor operations		Total plants eradicated	Number of arrests	Number of weapons seized	Value of assets seized
	Plots eradicated	Cultivated plants eradicated <sup>a</sup>	Ditchweed eradicated <sup>b</sup>	Grows seized	Plants eradicated				
United States, total	53,588	4,031,691	504,413,848	3,209	218,704	508,631,008	13,106	5,959	\$56,667,528
Alabama	5,376	584,854	0	8	296	585,150	124	26	26,534
Alaska	4	420	0	77	7,341	7,761	113	103	120,692
Arizona	56	3,323	110	29	2,876	6,309	401	52	844,035
Arkansas	1,471	213,649	0	37	3,559	217,208	146	133	79,947
California	2,225	348,061	129	650	42,202	390,263	1,561	828	5,932,351
Colorado	61	34,234	45,253	108	7,431	86,918	195	107	1,659,150
Connecticut	87	3,056	0	14	816	3,872	39	17	51,978
Delaware	14	1,000	1,005	3	25	2,030	5	0	800
Florida	1,402	90,664	0	194	17,869	108,533	501	148	2,513,550
Georgia	732	41,162	0	16	5,257	46,419	293	47	1,420,875
Hawaii	14,463	540,078	0	6	238	540,316	1,036	85	843,946
Idaho	22	1,549	0	19	656	2,205	25	12	1,500
Illinois	1,155	23,337	35,995,089	92	3,096	36,021,522	193	69	453,181
Indiana	2,335	253,125	9,001,622	77	7,079	9,261,826	2,094	95	2,074,427
Iowa	213	45,788	309,775	7	4,868	360,431	81	12	16,143
Kansas	137	66,144	593,997	21	2,649	662,790	82	107	12,328,585
Kentucky	9,575	478,825	738	106	8,323	487,886	1,188	311	2,722,917
Louisiana	594	15,420	0	40	834	16,254	178	61	383,960
Maine	152	4,419	0	33	2,356	6,775	110	82	181,497
Maryland	483	4,176	0	24	1,577	5,753	101	16	281,426
Massachusetts	74	1,720	0	23	939	2,659	49	6	73,000
Michigan	1,265	68,131	305	113	6,742	75,178	265	247	2,013,618
Minnesota	61	15,586	478,827	38	4,367	499,003	71	17	527,264
Mississippi	406	17,621	17	18	235	17,873	49	6	27,329
Missouri	886	264,015	50,537,712	53	1,784	50,803,511	613	109	237,649
Montana	2	727	0	12	690	1,417	25	42	439,145
Nebraska	11	3,907	12,626,627	21	734	12,631,268	51	1,507	325,970
Nevada	0	0	0	13	1,404	1,404	16	15	407,050
New Hampshire	55	1,246	0	27	2,513	3,759	42	45	33,200
New Jersey	58	1,205	0	6	192	1,397	21	5	138,361
New Mexico	77	6,900	0	18	635	6,055	31	26	2,696,700
New York	662	84,882	0	65	5,095	89,977	760	160	5,050,191
North Carolina	2,155	75,585	0	35	3,340	78,925	257	33	267,796
North Dakota	45	6,601	2,500,000	3	342	2,506,943	7	2	8,000
Ohio	982	64,670	0	62	6,651	71,321	193	224	776,522
Oklahoma	1,034	31,859	150,320	11	4,383	154,703	41	66	975,080
Oregon	581	15,750	0	412	19,448	35,198	458	363	5,558,058
Pennsylvania	291	4,124	0	99	2,080	6,204	83	40	99,473
Rhode Island	17	754	0	7	158	912	0	0	0
South Carolina	843	14,778	0	29	1,500	16,278	110	58	104,140
South Dakota	288	1,381	384,195,631	8	220	384,197,232	18	8	24,000
Tennessee	1,094	473,650	0	39	1,215	474,865	364	56	105,637
Texas	310	27,177	3,396,049	23	1,640	3,424,866	80	64	773,952
Utah	42	793	0	34	626	1,419	59	23	165,000
Vermont	211	8,693	17,248	16	1,148	27,089	61	30	3,500
Virginia	598	36,860	581	44	1,705	39,146	120	25	382,720
Washington	119	5,195	0	239	22,845	28,040	321	180	2,152,236
West Virginia	302	30,439	1,554,540	14	862	1,585,841	71	15	3,200
Wisconsin	562	14,158	3,008,273	165	5,778	3,028,219	403	276	1,361,243
Wyoming	0	0	0	1	85	85	1	0	0

Note: These data were collected by the Drug Enforcement Administration (DEA) in conjunction with the Domestic Cannabis Eradication/Suppression Program. This program is a joint Federal and State effort in which DEA contributes funding, training, equipment, investigative, and aircraft resources to the participating States in the effort to eradicate domestically cultivated marijuana.

<sup>a</sup>May include tended ditchweed.

<sup>b</sup>A type of marijuana that grows wild.

Source: Table adapted by SOURCEBOOK staff from table provided by the U.S. Department of Justice, Drug Enforcement Administration.

Table 4.42

**Seizures of illegal drug laboratories**

By type of drug manufactured, United States, fiscal years 1975-94

	Total illegal drug laboratories seized	PCP	Metham- phetamine	Ampe- tamine	Metha- qualone	Hashish oil	LSD	Cocaine	Other hallucin- ogens	Other controlled substances <sup>a</sup>
Total	6,877	537	4,966	639	106	30	22	153	134	290
1975	32	15	11	2	1	0	0	3	0	X
1976	97	30	36	11	5	4	4	7	0	X
1977	148	66	46	10	10	6	1	2	7	X
1978	180	79	69	12	7	5	0	4	4	X
1979	235	53	137	10	9	4	2	5	15	X
1980	234	49	126	20	17	1	4	2	15	X
1981	182	35	87	14	13	2	4	5	10	12
1982	224	47	132	18	7	0	0	6	7	7
1983	226	39	119	25	10	4	0	11	11	7
1984	197	13	121	19	3	3	0	16	3	19
1985	419	23	257	67	5	0	1	29	2	35
1986	509	8	372	66	4	0	2	23	6	28
1987	682	13	561	68	1	1	1	17	2	18
1988	810	20	667	82	4	0	0	9	7	21
1989	852	13	683	101	5	0	0	1	0	49
1990	549	10	449	54	3	0	0	4	10	19
1991	408	5	345	26	1	0	3	3	13	12
1992	335	4	291	15	1	0	0	5	6	13
1993	286	3	237	8	0	0	0	0	12	26
1994	272	12	220	11	0	0	0	1	4	24

<sup>a</sup>This category includes other controlled substances such as phenal 2 propanone, a precursor used in making methamphetamine and amphetamine, and methadone, an opiate-type heroin substitute.

Source: Comptroller General of the United States, *Report to the Congress: Stronger Crackdown Needed on Clandestine Laboratories Manufacturing Dangerous Drugs* (Washington, DC: U.S. General Accounting Office, 1981), p. 37; and data provided to SOURCEBOOK staff by the U.S. Department of Justice, Drug Enforcement Administration.

Table 4.43

**Arrests and convictions by the Drug Enforcement Administration**

By type of drug, fiscal year 1994

	Arrests		Convictions	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total, all cases	21,920	100.0%	14,888	100.0%
Heroin	2,238	10.2	1,538	10.3
Cocaine <sup>a</sup>	11,498	52.5	7,923	53.2
Cannabis <sup>b</sup>	4,986	22.7	3,436	23.1
Dangerous drugs <sup>c</sup>	3,198	14.6	1,991	13.4

Note: Arrest statistics for fiscal year 1994 are estimated from current activity and prior reporting patterns. The validity of the estimating procedure has been shown to be accurate in excess of 99 percent for previous reporting periods. Arrest and conviction totals (final, not estimates) for fiscal year 1991 are 23,304 and 15,883, respectively. For fiscal year 1992, the final arrest and conviction totals are 24,709 and 17,365, respectively. For fiscal year 1993, the arrest and conviction totals are 21,655 and 18,336, respectively. Arrest statistics are compiled by the date of arrest; conviction statistics are compiled according to the date the activity was reported to the Drug Enforcement Administration.

<sup>a</sup>Includes crack.

<sup>b</sup>Includes marijuana, hashish, and hashish oil.

<sup>c</sup>Includes stimulants (e.g., methamphetamine), depressants (e.g., barbiturates), and hallucinogens (e.g., LSD and PCP).

Source: Table provided to SOURCEBOOK staff by the U.S. Department of Justice, Drug Enforcement Administration.

Table 4.44

**Asset seizures by the Drug Enforcement Administration**

By type and value of asset seized, fiscal years 1992-94

Type of asset	1992		1993		1994	
	Number of seizures	Value	Number of seizures	Value	Number of seizures	Value
Total	19,868	\$874,889,400	16,895	\$688,720,873	13,779	\$649,705,121
Currency	8,344	267,820,145	7,014	250,469,017	6,617	316,312,836
Other financial instruments	741	154,834,673	588	50,703,447	463	47,048,668
Real property	1,712	320,631,938	1,565	255,157,081	910	171,925,045
Vehicles	5,948	57,065,862	4,737	48,787,715	3,780	39,009,342
Vessels	228	12,399,302	159	9,198,707	147	18,379,846
Aircraft	53	15,828,500	45	33,915,750	37	10,109,200
Other conveyance	278	2,146,124	323	4,333,503	196	1,814,528
Other	2,564	44,162,856	2,464	36,155,653	1,629	45,105,656

Note: Data for 1993 have been revised by the Source and may differ from previous editions of SOURCEBOOK.

Source: Table adapted by SOURCEBOOK staff from tables provided by the U.S. Department of Justice, Drug Enforcement Administration, Computerized Asset Program.

Table 4.45

**Drug seizures by the U.S. Customs Service**

By type and amount of drugs seized, fiscal years 1975-94

Fiscal year	Type of drug seized													
	Heroin		Cocaine		Hashish		Marijuana		Opium		Morphine		Other drugs, barbiturates, and LSD	
	Number of seizures	Quantity (in pounds)	Number of seizures	Quantity (in pounds)	Number of seizures	Quantity (in pounds)	Number of seizures	Quantity (in pounds)	Number of seizures	Quantity (in pounds)	Number of seizures	Quantity (in pounds)	Number of seizures	Quantity (in dosage units)
1975	436	114.8	1,011	728.9	4,003	3,400.9	13,792	466,510.3	46	18.6	7	1.2	2,606	11,625,507
1976	437	367.7	1,167	1,029.6	5,162	13,436.7	13,555	759,359.9	72	37.6	15	3.9	2,581	21,418,652
Transition quarter	104	45.3	330	236.1	1,343	469.6	4,620	115,334.4	18	4.4	1	--	836	2,114,245
1977	245	277.7	1,025	952.1	6,323	15,923.0	14,902	1,652,772.7	50	20.2	15	1.4	2,105	7,813,721
1978	179	188.6	846	1,418.7	4,919	22,658.5	12,826	4,616,883.7	51	20.3	6	1.8	2,911	7,683,298
1979	173	122.5	1,259	1,438.1	4,379	50,848.9	12,323	3,583,555.5	41	26.1	21	8.8	3,130	15,912,218
1980	149	268.7	1,307	4,742.9	3,979	14,675.4	12,620	2,361,141.5	33	49.9	15	50.7	3,495	43,000,416
1981	170	234.7	1,372	3,741.1	2,689	17,991.8	14,036	5,109,792.5	52	9.5	75	6.2	3,877	38,947,804
1982	168	289.9	1,364	11,149.5	2,610	58,276.6	11,947	3,958,870.9	265	197.0	165	17.8	3,017	2,339,360
1983	285	593.6	1,731	19,601.5	1,829	2,209.8	12,101	2,732,974.5	103	78.9	199	60.0	2,862	5,592,669
1984	396	664.3	1,625	27,525.8	1,530	42,389.5	12,304	3,274,927.2	429	258.0	156	12.6	2,627	6,819,717
1985	426	784.6	2,164	50,506.4	1,948	22,970.0	12,002	2,389,704.1	1,118	505.0	10	3.3	2,179	22,540,573
1986	406	692.4	2,557	52,520.9	2,158	17,555.4	10,377	2,211,068.1	807	321.2	8	0.6	2,680	1,424,682
1987	527	639.0	2,158	87,898.3	1,930	1,073.2	14,569	1,701,149.6	538	1,014.6	8	4.2	3,345	3,881,793
1988	322	1,350.5	2,333	137,408.4	1,675	94,475.1	11,226	969,966.7	952	1,482.7	12	20.1	2,726	282,317
1989	454	1,056.7	2,059	129,493.2	1,656	51,476.0	10,183	645,858.2	3,384	901.3	26	10.3	2,549	2,622,721
1990	569	1,504.5	2,169	164,727.0	1,961	17,052.7	7,522	222,313.8	6,942	2,047.2	12	8.4	2,733	2,813,241
1991	754	2,757.1	2,138	169,586.1	2,000	177,037.7	8,688	287,519.5	3,594	1,131.6	6	0.3	2,059	2,913,236
1992	940	2,226.4	2,150	243,364.8	1,820	4,046.3	12,081	462,328.9	2,995	1,061.8	3	0.4	2,267	8,261,600
1993	1,009	3,100.1	2,186	174,950.4	1,526	26,082.6	10,969	507,509.2	2,438	2,155.0	11	19.8	2,519	17,864,966
1994	987	2,577.3	2,391	204,391.8	1,549	1,393.3	9,624	559,286.0	1,361	1,946.5	NA	NA	3,247	24,120,764

Note: The data presented for 1975 and 1976 coincide with the former Federal fiscal year, the period July 1 to June 30. The transition quarter refers to the period July 1, 1976 to Sept. 30, 1976. The Federal fiscal year is now Oct. 1 to Sept. 30. Some data have been revised by the Source and may differ from previous editions of SOURCEBOOK.

Source: U.S. Department of the Treasury, U.S. Customs Service, *Prologue '76* (Washington, DC: U.S. Department of the Treasury, 1976), p. 36; U.S. Department of the Treasury, U.S. Customs Service, *Customs U.S.A., 1980*, p. 33; *1985*, p. 41; *1988*, p. 40; *1989*, p. 40 (Washington, DC: U.S. Department of the Treasury); U.S. Department of the Treasury, U.S. Customs Service, *U.S. Customs Update 1992* (Washington, DC: U.S. Department of the Treasury, 1993), p. 22; U.S. Department of the Treasury, U.S. Customs Service, *U.S. Customs Service: Annual Report FY 1993* (Washington, DC: U.S. Department of the Treasury, 1994), p. 41; and data provided by the U.S. Department of the Treasury, U.S. Customs Service. Table adapted by SOURCEBOOK staff.

Table 4.46

## Property seizures by the U.S. Customs Service

By type and value of property seized, fiscal years 1979-94

(Domestic value in thousands)

Fiscal year	Type of property seized															
	Vehicles		Aircraft		Vessels		Monetary instruments		General merchandise		Arms		Ammunition		Real estate	
	Number of seizures	Domestic value	Number of seizures	Domestic value	Number of seizures	Domestic value	Number of seizures	Domestic value	Number of seizures	Domestic value	Number of seizures	Domestic value	Number of seizures	Domestic value	Number of seizures	Domestic value
1979	2,829	\$9,060	135	\$19,979	272	\$74,529	1,328	\$22,472	24,318	\$41,639	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1980	3,039	12,269	195	11,584	1,319	91,269	1,257	31,382	19,789	39,606	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1981	4,011	14,882	272	32,487	556	46,535	1,554	39,846	23,250	63,491	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1982	5,951	35,936	206	34,742	500	44,462	1,802	32,757	27,132	92,015	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1983	9,481	63,912	203	19,104	405	33,209	2,066	50,174	36,972	142,824	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1984	9,347	62,954	157	50,327	558	49,256	2,088	67,734	33,334	348,796	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1985	9,323	80,666	145	150,448	524	41,227	1,114	95,838	32,679	277,339	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1986	8,911	74,597	123	17,414	292	14,424	1,370	121,536	30,489	237,850	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1987	11,400	84,807	176	112,479	535	23,783	2,138	102,383	40,257	417,750	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1988	12,073	97,570	129	204,643	374	122,585	3,064	165,296	23,966	477,938	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1989	12,444	100,729	182	204,000	333	58,139	4,102	225,028	22,416	509,601	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1990	8,412	84,277	151	102,623	285	17,984	8,960	440,487	34,602	449,019	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1991	7,945	62,652	103	43,801	257	30,261	8,555	271,315	26,908	377,105	1,353	\$5,456	549	\$307	154	\$52,736
1992	8,910	61,021	91	41,933	193	15,293	3,510	219,439	15,064	178,588	1,333	9,282	666	1,051	215	167,244
1993	8,920	71,740	47	6,900	183	9,437	3,559	174,166	14,108	214,080	1,719	2,157	956	1,246	239	74,951
1994	8,508	80,804	34	5,265	190	42,474	3,262	217,401	11,929	174,087	1,537	4,609	879	390	77	36,660

Note: "General merchandise" includes any other type of merchandise brought into the country in violation of the U.S. Customs laws. Some data have been revised by the Source and may differ from previous editions of SOURCEBOOK.

Source: U.S. Department of the Treasury, U.S. Customs Service, *Customs U.S.A.*, 1980, p. 32; 1982, p. 40; 1989, p. 40 (Washington, DC: U.S. Department of the Treasury); U.S. Department of the Treasury, U.S. Customs Service, *U.S. Customs Update 1992* (Washington, DC: U.S. Department of the Treasury, 1993), p. 22; U.S. Department of the Treasury, U.S. Customs Service, *U.S. Customs Service: Annual Report FY 1993* (Washington, DC: U.S. Department of the Treasury, 1994), p. 41; and data provided by the U.S. Department of the Treasury, U.S. Customs Service. Table adapted by SOURCEBOOK staff.

Table 4.47

## Seizures and arrests by the U.S. Coast Guard

By type and amount of property seized, 1976-94

	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
Vessels seized	16	38	141	101	134	146	173	170	218	165
Vessels seized by other agencies with Coast Guard participation	12	21	32	23	17	21	30	21	38	28
Marijuana seized (lbs.)	183,168	1,032,609	3,321,035	2,682,586	2,494,774	2,643,043	3,525,775	2,448,940	2,505,357	2,142,133
Marijuana seized by other agencies with Coast Guard participation (lbs.)	164,406	179,538	326,829	353,950	279,607	183,990	194,074	91,988	249,666	247,577
Cocaine seized (lbs.)	62	0	0	0	0	40	9.4	46.20	1,966.92	6,546.82
Cocaine seized by other agencies with Coast Guard participation (lbs.)	4.4	0	0.0	0	10.0	96.1	828.0	1,150.01	75.0	847.3
Hashish seized (lbs.)	0	0	0	43,550	564	34,580	0	29,962	1	2,099
Hashish seized by other agencies with Coast Guard participation (lbs.)	0	1,700	1,100	1	168	0	18	0	0	0
Hashish oil seized (gal.)	0	0	0	0	5	7	0	10	18	1
Thai sticks seized (lbs.)	10,185	17,130	0	0	12,623	0	0	0	1	0
Thai sticks seized by other agencies with Coast Guard participation (lbs.)	0	0	5,500	251	0	0	0	0	16,000	0
Dangerous drugs seized (doses)	0	200	500,000	4,186,060	514,584	5,961,009	61,628	100	0	1
Arrests	184	306	904	572	728	803	1,081	895	1,054	794
Estimated street value of contraband seized (in millions)	\$146.28	\$435.13	\$1,345.04	\$1,916.23	\$1,992.75	\$1,802.25	\$4,042.62	\$2,124.42	\$2,767.70	\$3,196.29

Note: A "thai stick" is a Southeast Asian marijuana bud that is bound onto a short section of bamboo. It may be laced with opium, hashish, or another narcotic in order to increase its potency. This definition was provided to SOURCEBOOK staff by the Source. The figures for "arrests" and "estimated street value of contraband seized" include Coast Guard activities as well as arrest and seizure activities of other agencies with Coast Guard participation. Data have been revised by the Source and may differ from previous editions of SOURCEBOOK.

Source: U.S. Department of Transportation, U.S. Coast Guard, *Digest of Law Enforcement Statistics, Thru February 28, 1995* (Washington, DC: U.S. Coast Guard, 1995), p. 2; and data provided by the U.S. Department of Transportation, U.S. Coast Guard. Table constructed by SOURCEBOOK staff.

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1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
159	139	150	151	74	46	37	25	13
17	29	70	60	28	28	10	16	15
1,523,070	1,212,963	448,894	224,606	62,279	22,145	58,525	48,441	37,328
171,549	108,121	90,692	8,853	12,200	6,531	77,801	60,338	6,989
10,333.66	14,723.42	12,825.56	32,896.00	15,152.68	29,369.62	17,871.36	31,321.1	11,431.7
1,391.46	11,207.21	25,760.84	19,492.13	54,382.13	56,601.08	34,760.61	45,624.2	10,621.1
2	0	0	0	12,700	141,547	0	2	0
1	0	86,000	40,000	0	0	0	0	0
47	37	80	4	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
694	614	485	363	299	222	213	201	133
\$2,774.84	\$3,381.52	\$2,669.33	\$2,447.45	\$3,532.23	\$4,691.47	\$3,043.90	\$4,212.35	\$1,241.44

Table 4.48

**Arrests by the U.S. Secret Service**

By type of offense, fiscal years 1988-94

	Type of offense					
	Total	Counter- feiting	Forgery <sup>a</sup>	Financial crime/ fraud	Protective intelligence	Other
1988	7,168	1,597	2,700	2,101	378	392
1989	7,592	1,809	2,872	1,997	327	587
1990	6,881	1,837	2,230	2,121	284	409
1991	6,982	1,845	1,912	2,623	199	403
1992	6,490	1,743	1,506	2,755	192	294
1993	7,490	1,899	1,578	3,259	249	505
1994	9,166	1,955	1,312	4,279	265	1,355

<sup>a</sup>Includes check and bond forgery.

Source: Table provided to SOURCEBOOK staff by the U.S. Department of the Treasury, U.S. Secret Service.

Table 4.49

**Value and number of counterfeit notes and coins passed and seized before circulation**

Fiscal years 1972-94

(Value in thousands)

Fiscal year	Total value of notes and coins <sup>b</sup>	Counterfeit notes						Value of counterfeit coins			
		Total value <sup>b</sup>	Passed on the public		Seized before circulation		Appearing abroad <sup>a</sup>		Total value	Passed on the public	Seized before circulation
			Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value			
1972	\$27,752	\$27,726	287	\$4,816	1,097	\$22,911	X	X	\$26.0	\$15.3	\$10.7
1973	25,306	25,282	179	3,340	1,143	21,942	X	X	23.3	12.4	10.9
1974	21,402	21,382	121	2,431	660	18,951	X	X	19.7	7.9	11.7
1975	48,625	48,602	156	3,616	1,286	44,986	X	X	22.5	7.7	14.8
1976	35,089	35,080	135	3,375	673	31,706	X	X	8.8	5.4	3.3
Transition quarter	5,475	5,473	49	1,108	145	4,365	X	X	1.5	0.8	0.7
1977	44,039	44,030	255	4,872	1,178	39,158	X	X	8.5	7.1	1.3
1978	22,341	22,338	197	4,000	561	18,338	X	X	3.1	2.2	0.9
1979	50,770	50,764	188	4,515	1,240	46,249	X	X	5.4	1.8	3.6
1980	60,846	60,833	189	5,541	1,324	55,292	X	X	13.2	1.8	11.5
1981	58,554	58,547	228	6,906	1,390	51,642	X	X	6.5	4.8	1.7
1982	82,273	82,267	273	8,586	1,484	73,681	X	X	5.2	1.0	4.1
1983	71,790	71,763	215	7,803	1,518	63,960	X	X	27.2	2.3	24.8
1984	89,293	89,290	207	7,559	2,087	81,731	X	X	2.7	0.9	1.7
1985	68,659	68,658	183	6,926	1,335	61,732	X	X	1.8	1.1	0.7
1986	45,720	45,719	201	6,870	749	38,849	X	X	0.9	0.5	0.5
1987	89,776	89,775	294	9,322	1,382	62,261	283	\$18,192	1.0	0.5	0.6
1988	136,072	136,071	284	11,563	2,311	110,076	235	14,432	1.1	0.6	0.6
1989	177,274	177,272	389	13,842	2,191	75,258	933	88,172	1.7	1.6	0.1
1990	113,145	113,144	370	14,021	1,643	66,338	536	32,786	0.2	(c)	0.1
1991	117,517	117,517	413	17,143	1,870	69,622	326	30,752	0.2	0.1	0.1
1992	109,875	109,875	467	19,145	1,842	60,731	596	29,999	0.1	(c)	(c)
1993	164,565	164,561	435	19,602	514	24,192	1,794	120,767	3.8	2.7	1.1
1994	208,734	208,734	627	25,285	1,116	45,717	1,652	137,732	0.5	0.5	(c)

Note: The data presented prior to and including 1976 coincide with the former Federal fiscal year, the period July 1 to June 30. The transition quarter refers to the period July 1, 1976 to Sept. 30, 1976. The fiscal year for the Federal Government is now from October 1 to September 30.

<sup>c</sup>Rounds to less than 0.1.

Source: U.S. Department of the Treasury, U.S. Secret Service, "Annual Statistical Summary, Fiscal Year 1981," Washington, DC: U.S. Department of the Treasury, 1982. (Mimeographed.); and data provided by the U.S. Department of the Treasury, U.S. Secret Service. Table adapted by SOURCEBOOK staff.

<sup>a</sup>"Appearing abroad" figures not available prior to fiscal year 1987.<sup>b</sup>Data for 1987-92 have been revised by the Source and therefore will differ from previous editions of SOURCEBOOK.

Table 4.50

**Counterfeit plant operations suppressed by the U.S. Secret Service**

By type of operation, fiscal years 1980-94

Fiscal year	Total	Notes	Reason for operation					All other <sup>a</sup>
			Office machine copies	Food coupons	False identification	Coin	Foreign country	
1980	78	73	0	0	0	0	5	0
1981	84	76	1	0	0	1	6	0
1982	90	79	0	0	0	3	7	1
1983	119	104	0	0	0	1	11	3
1984	92	83	0	0	0	2	7	0
1985	109	92	7	0	1	1	5	3
1986	136	76	30	0	6	1	23	0
1987	182	103	41	3	6	10	18	1
1988	158	93	24	0	9	10	19	3
1989	123	71	21	1	6	0	20	4
1990	157	73	33	0	29	2	18	2
1991	148	66	52	1	12	0	16	1
1992	137	59	49	0	10	0	14	5
1993	162	62	48	2	13	4	22	11
1994	162	55	77	1	(b)	1	23	5

<sup>a</sup>Includes all other U.S. obligations under U.S. Secret Service jurisdiction.<sup>b</sup>Beginning in fiscal year 1994, the "false identification" category was omitted by the Source. The total number of suppressed plant operations reflects the omission.

Source: Table provided to SOURCEBOOK staff by the U.S. Department of the Treasury, U.S. Secret Service.

Table 4.51

**Aliens deported from the United States**

By reason for deportation, fiscal years 1981-93

Fiscal year	Total	Reason for deportation					Other	Unknown
		Convictions for criminal or narcotic offenses	Related to criminal or narcotic laws	Entered without inspection	Violation of nonimmigrant status			
1981-93	315,916	79,052	5,027	199,743	18,586	12,786	722	
1981	16,720	310	54	13,601	1,959	776	20	
1982	14,518	413	64	11,554	1,796	679	12	
1983	18,232	863	93	14,318	1,958	994	6	
1984	17,607	981	80	14,082	1,702	760	2	
1985	21,334	1,544	150	16,943	1,916	775	6	
1986	22,225	1,695	165	17,746	1,858	697	64	
1987	22,233	4,091	265	15,759	1,268	848	2	
1988	22,963	5,432	302	15,224	988	971	46	
1989	30,346	7,003	341	20,588	1,236	1,101	77	
1990	26,091	8,132	434	15,083	1,225	1,110	107	
1991	28,759	12,502	715	13,199	1,040	1,164	139	
1992	38,202	17,216	1,201	17,190	982	1,482	131	
1993	36,686	18,870	1,163	14,456	658	1,429	110	

Note: "Aliens deported" refers to those aliens required to leave the country under formal orders of deportation. "Other" includes persons who, at the time of their entry, were excludable as: polygamists, draft evaders, alien smugglers, illiterates over 16 years of age, children under 16 unaccompanied by a parent, and those unable to maintain employment, suffering from mental illness, or who have been previously excluded. Data have been revised by the Source and may differ from previous editions of SOURCEBOOK.

Source: Table provided to SOURCEBOOK staff by the U.S. Department of Justice, Immigration and Naturalization Service.

## Appendix 3

### **Crime in the United States** Definitions of terms

Note: The following information has been excerpted from the U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, **Crime in the United States, 1993** (Washington, DC: USGPO, 1994), pp. 1-3, 380-384. Non-substantive editorial adaptations have been made. See U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, **Uniform Crime Reporting Handbook** (Washington, DC: USGPO, 1984) for further definitions and information on classification and counting rules.

### Population definitions

For purposes of statistical presentation, the cities and counties in the United States are divided into groups based on population size. The population group classifications used by the Uniform Crime Reporting Program are shown in Table 1.

Table 1 Population group, political label, and population coverage

Population group	Political label	Population coverage
I	City	250,000 and over
II	City	100,000 to 249,999
III	City	50,000 to 99,999
IV	City	25,000 to 49,999
V	City	10,000 to 24,999
VI	City <sup>a</sup>	Less than 10,000
VIII	County <sup>b</sup>	-
	(Rural county)	
IX	County <sup>b</sup>	-
	(Suburban county)	

<sup>a</sup>Includes universities and colleges to which no population is attributed.

<sup>b</sup>Includes State police to which no population is attributed.

### Metropolitan Statistical Area

**(MSA)**--This includes a city or an urbanized area with a population of 50,000 or more inhabitants and the surrounding county or counties that share certain metropolitan characteristics. MSAs made up approximately 79 percent of the total U.S. population in 1993.

**Rural counties**--Rural counties are those outside MSAs. These areas represented 12 percent of the national population in 1993. Prior to 1981, rural counties were referred to as rural areas.

**Suburban areas**--These areas consist of cities with populations of less than

50,000 together with counties (unincorporated areas) that are within an MSA. Suburban areas can, therefore, be divided into suburban cities and suburban counties.

**Other cities**--Other cities are urban places outside MSAs; most of these areas are incorporated. These cities comprised 8 percent of the 1993 national population.

### Community types:

	MSA	Non-MSA
Cities	Cities over 50,000 Suburban cities	Cities- outside metropolitan areas
Counties (including unincorporated areas)	Suburban counties	Rural counties

As a general rule, sheriffs, county police, and many State police report on crimes committed within the limits of counties, but outside cities; local police report on crimes committed within city limits.

The major source of Uniform Crime Reporting (UCR) data is the individual law enforcement agency. The number of agencies included in each population group will vary slightly from year to year due to population growth, geopolitical consolidation, municipal consolidation, etc. For 1993, the population counts are U.S. Bureau of the Census July 1, 1993 State estimates. For all jurisdictions within each State, the populations were adjusted based on the 1993 growth rate as supplied by Census. Table 2 shows the number of agencies within each population group in 1993.

Table 2 Population group and number of agencies

Population group	Number of agencies
I	65
II	139
III	374
IV	718
V	1,733
VI	7,889 <sup>a</sup>
VIII (Rural area)	3,615 <sup>b</sup>
IX (Suburban county)	1,974 <sup>b</sup>
Total	16,507

<sup>a</sup>Includes universities and colleges to which no population is attributed.

<sup>b</sup>Includes State police to which no population is attributed.

Table 3 Total U.S. population, 1960-93<sup>a</sup>

	Population
1960	179,323,175
1961	182,992,000
1962	185,771,000
1963	188,483,000
1964	191,141,000
1965	193,526,000
1966	195,576,000
1967	197,457,000
1968	199,399,000
1969	201,385,000
1970	203,235,298
1971	206,212,000
1972	208,230,000
1973	209,851,000
1974	211,392,000
1975	213,124,000
1976	214,659,000
1977	216,332,000
1978	218,059,000
1979	220,099,000
1980	225,349,264
1981	229,146,000
1982	231,534,000
1983	233,981,000
1984	236,158,000
1985	238,740,000
1986	241,077,000
1987	243,400,000
1988	245,807,000
1989	248,239,000
1990	248,709,873
1991	252,177,000
1992	255,082,000
1993	257,908,000

<sup>a</sup>Population figures are U.S. Bureau of the Census provisional estimates as of July 1 for each year except 1960, 1970, 1980, and 1990, which are the decennial census counts.

### Regions and divisions

The United States is divided into four regions; these regions are further divided into nine divisions. The following is a list of States within divisions and regions

#### Northeast:

New England--Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, Vermont.

Middle Atlantic--New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania.

#### Midwest:

East North Central--Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Ohio, Wisconsin.  
West North Central--Iowa, Kansas, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, South Dakota.

#### South:

South Atlantic--Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Maryland,



North Carolina, South Carolina, Virginia, West Virginia.

East South Central--Alabama, Kentucky, Mississippi, Tennessee.

West South Central--Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, Texas.

**West:**

Mountain--Arizona, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Utah, Wyoming.

Pacific--Alaska, California, Hawaii, Oregon, Washington.

**The Crime Index, Part I, and Part II offenses**

The Crime Index

The following offenses and attempts to commit these offenses are used in compiling the Crime Index: (1) murder and nonnegligent manslaughter, (2) forcible rape, (3) robbery, (4) aggravated assault, (5) burglary, (6) larceny-theft, (7) motor vehicle theft, and (8) arson. Arson was added as the eighth index offense in October 1978. (Manslaughter by negligence and simple or minor assaults are not included in the Crime Index.)

Offenses in the UCR program are divided into two groupings, Part I and Part II. Information on the volume of Part I offenses known to law enforcement, those cleared by arrest or exceptional means, and the number of persons arrested is reported monthly. Only arrest data are reported for Part II offenses.

Part I offenses

**Criminal homicide--a.** Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter: the willful (non-negligent) killing of one human being by another. Deaths caused by negligence, attempts to kill, assaults to kill, suicides, accidental deaths, and justifiable homicides are excluded. Justifiable homicides are limited to: (1) the killing of a felon by a law enforcement officer in the line of duty and (2) the killing of a felon by a private citizen. **b.** Manslaughter by negligence: the killing of another person through gross negligence. Traffic fatalities are excluded. While manslaughter by negligence is a Part I crime, it is not included in the Crime Index.

**Forcible rape--**The carnal knowledge of a female forcibly and against her will. Included are rapes by force and attempts or assaults to rape. Statutory offenses (no force used--victim under age of consent) are excluded.

**Robbery--**The taking or attempting to take anything of value from the care, custody, or control of a person or persons by force or threat of force or violence and/or by putting the victim in fear.

**Aggravated assault--**An unlawful attack by one person upon another for the

purpose of inflicting severe or aggravated bodily injury. This type of assault usually is accompanied by the use of a weapon or by means likely to produce death or great bodily harm. Simple assaults are excluded.

**Burglary--breaking or entering--**The unlawful entry of a structure to commit a felony or a theft. Attempted forcible entry is included.

**Larceny-theft** (except motor vehicle theft)--The unlawful taking, carrying, leading, or riding away of property from the possession or constructive possession of another. Examples are thefts of bicycles or automobile accessories, shoplifting, pocket-picking, or the stealing of any property or article which is not taken by force and violence or by fraud. Attempted larcenies are included. Embezzlement, "con" games, forgery, worthless checks, etc., are excluded.

**Motor vehicle theft--**The theft or attempted theft of a motor vehicle. A motor vehicle is self-propelled and runs on the surface and not on rails. Specifically excluded from this category are motorboats, construction equipment, airplanes, and farming equipment.

**Arson--**Any willful or malicious burning or attempt to burn, with or without intent to defraud, a dwelling house, public building, motor vehicle or aircraft, personal property of another, etc.

Part II offenses

**Other assaults** (simple)--Assaults and attempted assaults where no weapon is used and which do not result in serious or aggravated injury to the victim.

**Forgery and counterfeiting--**Making, altering, uttering, or possessing, with intent to defraud, anything false in the semblance of that which is true. Attempts are included.

**Fraud--**Fraudulent conversion and obtaining money or property by false pretenses. Included are confidence games and bad checks, except forgeries and counterfeiting.

**Embezzlement--**Misappropriation or misapplication of money or property entrusted to one's care, custody, or control.

**Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing--**Buying, receiving, and possessing stolen property, including attempts.

**Vandalism--**Willful or malicious destruction, injury, disfigurement, or defacement of any public or private property, real or personal, without consent of the owner or persons having custody or control.

**Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.--**All violations of regulations or statutes controlling the carrying, using, possessing, furnishing, and manufacturing of deadly weapons or silencers. Attempts are included.

**Prostitution and commercialized vice--**Sex offenses of a commercialized

nature, such as prostitution, keeping a bawdy house, procuring, or transporting women for immoral purposes. Attempts are included.

**Sex offenses** (except forcible rape, prostitution, and commercialized vice)--Statutory rape and offenses against chastity, common decency, morals, and the like. Attempts are included.

**Drug abuse violations--**State and local offenses relating to the unlawful possession, sale, use, growing, and manufacturing of narcotic drugs. The following drug categories are specified: Opium or cocaine and their derivatives (morphine, heroin, codeine); marijuana; synthetic narcotics--manufactured narcotics that can cause true addiction (demerol, methadone); and dangerous non-narcotic drugs (barbiturates, benzedrine).

**Gambling--**Promoting, permitting, or engaging in illegal gambling.

**Offenses against the family and children--**Nonsupport, neglect, desertion, or abuse of family and children.

**Driving under the influence--**Driving or operating any vehicle or common carrier while drunk or under the influence of liquor or narcotics.

**Liquor laws--**State or local liquor law violations, except "drunkenness" and "driving under the influence." Federal violations are excluded.

**Drunkenness--**Offenses relating to drunkenness or intoxication. Excluded is "driving under the influence."

**Disorderly conduct--**Breach of the peace.

**Vagrancy--**Vagabondage, begging, loitering, etc.

**All other offenses--**All violations of State or local laws, except those listed above and traffic offenses.

**Suspicion--**No specific offense; suspect released without formal charges being placed.

**Curfew and loitering laws--**(persons under age 18)--Offenses relating to violations of local curfew or loitering ordinances where such laws exist.

**Runaways--**(persons under age 18)--Limited to juveniles taken into protective custody under provisions of local statutes.

## Appendix 11

### Drug Use Forecasting 1993 Methodology and survey sampling information

Note: The following information was excerpted from the U.S. Department of Justice, National Institute of Justice, *Drug Use Forecasting 1993 Annual Report on Adult Arrestees: Drugs and Crime in America's Cities*, NCJ-147411 (Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Justice, 1994), pp. 2, 6-28; and U.S. Department of Justice, National Institute of Justice, *Drug Use Forecasting 1993 Annual Report on Juvenile Arrestees/Detainees: Drugs and Crime in America's Cities*, NCJ-150709 (Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Justice, 1994), pp. 2, 5-16. Non-substantive editorial adaptations have been made.

#### Methodology

Drug Use Forecasting (DUF) data are collected in booking facilities throughout the United States. For approximately 2 weeks each quarter, trained local staff obtain voluntary and anonymous urine specimens and interviews from new samples of booked arrestees. The DUF sample is based on arrestees brought into the booking facility and detained in the facilities less than 48 hours. Arrestees released before booking are not part of the DUF sample. At each site, approximately 225 males are sampled each quarter. In all except three sites, approximately 100 females also are sampled. At some sites, juvenile arrestees/detainees also are sampled. Generally, more than 90 percent of the arrestees approached agree to be interviewed. Approximately 80 percent of those interviewed provide urine specimens.

Arrestees are not selected for the survey on a random or probability basis. Rather, male arrestees are selected at the discretion of site personnel, who are guided by a target sample size and crime charge priority system. To obtain samples of male arrestees with a sufficient distribution of serious arrest charges, DUF interviewers, where possible, place a priority on felony arrestees and those arrested for offenses other than the sale or possession of drugs. Analyses have shown that those arrested for drug offenses are more likely than other arrestees to be using drugs; as a result, DUF statistics are likely minimum estimates of drug use among the population of those arrested for serious offenses. With the exception of Omaha, males charged with driving offenses generally are excluded from the sample due to DUF's emphasis on more serious crimes. (In Omaha, all male arrestees

brought to the booking facilities are included in the DUF sample to obtain a sample of sufficient size.) Because they are fewer in number, all adult female arrestees brought to the booking center during the data collection period are included in the DUF sample, regardless of charge.

In 10 sites, Atlanta, Chicago, Cleveland, Denver, Detroit, Houston, Omaha, Philadelphia, St. Louis, and Washington, D.C., the catchment area is the entire city. In Dallas, Ft. Lauderdale, Indianapolis, Manhattan, Miami, New Orleans, Phoenix, Portland, San Antonio, and San Jose, the catchment area is the entire county or parish. The catchment area for Los Angeles includes part of the city and part of the county, and in Birmingham and San Diego the catchment area includes the city and part of the county.

Twelve of the DUF sites collect data from male juvenile arrestees/detainees. Ten of these sites also collect data on female arrestees/detainees; however given the small sample size across a majority of the DUF female juvenile facilities, these data are not presented. For juveniles in each of the sites, excluding Washington, DC and St. Louis, the catchment area encompasses the county. In Washington, DC and St. Louis, only juveniles arrested and detained in the city are included. In Los Angeles, the catchment area comprises parts of the city and county.

All urine specimens are sent to a central laboratory for analysis. The specimens are analyzed for 10 drugs: cocaine, opiates, marijuana, PCP, methadone, benzodiazepines, methaqualone, propoxyphene, barbiturates, and amphetamines. All positive results for amphetamines are confirmed by gas chromatography to eliminate positives that may be caused by over-the-counter drugs. For most drugs, the urine test can detect use in the previous 2 to 3 days. Exceptions are marijuana and PCP, which sometimes can be detected several weeks after use.

Table. DUF sample sizes, 1993

City	Adults		Juvenile males
	Male	Female	
Atlanta, GA	853	399	(a)
Birmingham, AL	684	339	389
Chicago, IL	870	(b)	(a)
Cleveland, OH	780	320	329
Dallas, TX	1,019	427	(a)
Denver, CO	926	389	452
Detroit, MI	445	200	(a)
Ft. Lauderdale, FL	911	408	(a)
Houston, TX	936	423	(a)
Indianapolis, IN	931	342	406
Los Angeles, CA	1,206	581	426
Manhattan, NY	999	521	(a)
Miami, FL	661	(b)	(a)
New Orleans, LA	986	380	(a)
Omaha, NE	795	(b)	(a)
Philadelphia, PA	1,108	417	(a)
Phoenix, AZ	1,039	526	375
Portland, OR	953	395	353
St. Louis, MO	835	395	327
San Antonio, TX	924	468	323
San Diego, CA	829	394	412
San Jose, CA	994	435	369
Washington, DC	866	311	301

<sup>a</sup>Male juveniles not tested.

<sup>b</sup>Females not tested.