

Characteristics and distribution of persons arrested

This section begins with a series of tables from the Federal Bureau of Investigation's Uniform Crime Reporting (UCR) Program. The UCR Program obtains information on offenses known to and arrests made by participating law enforcement agencies across the country. An arrest is reported to the UCR Program "each time a person is taken into custody, notified, or cited for criminal infractions other than traffic violations." Included in this section are data on total arrests for each of the Part I and Part II UCR offenses. These data are presented for cities, suburban areas, and rural counties and are broken down by the age, sex, and race of arrestees. Number of arrests for the eight Part I index crimes (murder and non-negligent manslaughter, forcible rape, robbery, aggravated assault, burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, and arson) are presented for each State. These data are provided for the total population and those under 18 years of age. Trend data spanning over 20 years also show arrest rates for the eight index crimes.

Data on the number of offenses "cleared by arrest" are presented. An offense is cleared by arrest when at least one person is arrested, charged, and turned over to the court for prosecution or cleared by other exceptional means such as death of the offender. These tables include type of offense, geographic area, number of police agencies reporting, population served, and offenses cleared by arrest of juveniles. Additionally, information on juveniles taken into police custody and manner of handling juvenile detainees is included. Trend and by-State tabulations showing arrests for alcohol-related offenses also are presented.

Data from the National Institute of Justice's Drug Use Forecasting Program show drug use by adult arrestees in 23 large U.S. cities. Tables include type of drug use and demographic characteristics of arrestees; data on drug use by juvenile arrestees also are included.

The Federal-wide Drug Seizure System provides counts of drugs seized by Federal agencies. A series of tables presents the activities of the Drug Enforcement Administration (DEA), including information on type of drugs removed from the domestic market, seizures of domestically cultivated marijuana, seizures of illegal drug laboratories, arrests made by the DEA, and type and value of assets seized. Drug and property seizures made by the U.S. Customs Service are presented. Finally, information on the law enforcement activities of both the U.S. Secret Service and the Immigration and Naturalization Service is provided.

Table 4.1

Estimated number of arrests^a

By offense charged, United States, 1995

Offense charged	
Total ^b	15,119,800
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	21,230
Forcible rape	34,650
Robbery	171,870
Aggravated assault	568,480
Burglary	386,500
Larceny-theft	1,530,200
Motor vehicle theft	191,900
Arson	20,000
Violent crime ^c	796,250
Property crime ^d	2,128,600
Total Crime Index ^e	2,924,800
Other assaults	1,290,400
Forgery and counterfeiting	122,300
Fraud	436,400
Embezzlement	15,200
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	166,500
Vandalism	311,100
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	243,900
Prostitution and commercialized vice	97,700
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	94,500
Drug abuse violations	1,476,100
Gambling	19,500
Offenses against family and children	142,900
Driving under the influence	1,436,000
Liquor laws	594,900
Drunkenness	708,100
Disorderly conduct	748,600
Vagrancy	25,900
All other offenses (except traffic)	3,865,400
Suspicion (not included in total)	12,100
Curfew and loitering law violations	149,800
Runaways	249,500

Note: These data were compiled by the Federal Bureau of Investigation through the Uniform Crime Reporting Program. On a monthly basis, law enforcement agencies report the number of offenses that become known to them in the following crime categories: murder and non-negligent manslaughter, manslaughter by negligence, forcible rape, robbery, aggravated assault, burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, and arson. All of these crime categories, except manslaughter by negligence, are used to establish a crime index in order to measure the trend and distribution of crime in the United States. The "Total Crime Index" is a simple sum of the index offenses. Arson was designated a Part I Index offense in October 1978. Data collection began in 1979. Unlike the tables from *Crime in the United States* presented in Section 3, arrest statistics for the crime of arson are complete and appear in the "Total Crime Index" and "Property crime" total.

Arrest statistics are compiled as part of this monthly data collection effort. Participating law enforcement agencies are instructed to count one arrest each time a person is taken into custody, notified, or cited for criminal infractions other than traffic violations. Annual arrest figures do not measure the number of individuals taken into custody because one person may be arrested several times during the year for the same type of offense or for different offenses. A juvenile is counted as a person arrested when he/she commits an act that would be a criminal offense if committed by an adult. Two offense categories, "curfew and loitering" and "runaway," are tabulated only for juveniles. Violations of local juvenile acts other than runaway and curfew and loitering law violations are included in the "all other offenses" classification (U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Uniform Crime Reporting Handbook* (Washington, DC: USGPO, 1984), p. 60).

Data in this table are estimates based on arrest statistics for all law enforcement agencies in the Uniform Crime Reporting Program, including those submitting reports for less than 12 months in 1995 (Source, p. 371). Due to National Incident-Based Reporting System (NIBRS) conversion efforts, no arrest data for Illinois, Kansas, and Montana law enforcement agencies were available for 1995. Because of reporting problems at the State levels, only limited arrest data were available for Delaware and Pennsylvania, and no arrest data were available for New Hampshire. Arrest totals for these States were estimated by the Source for inclusion in the above table. Subsequent tables, displaying detailed breakdowns of persons arrested, contain limited or no data for these States.

For definitions of offenses, see Appendix 3.

^aArrest totals based on all reporting agencies and estimates for unreported areas.

^bBecause of rounding, figures may not add to total.

^cViolent crimes are offenses of murder and nonnegligent manslaughter, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.

^dProperty crimes are offenses of burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, and arson.

^eIncludes arson.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States, 1995* (Washington, DC: USGPO, 1996), p. 208.

Table 4.2

Arrest rates (per 100,000 inhabitants)

By offense, 1971-95

(Rate per 100,000 inhabitants)

	Total Crime Index ^a	Violent crime ^b	Property crime ^c	Murder and non- negligent manslaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny- theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson
1971	897.1	175.8	721.4	9.4	10.7	65.4	90.3	202.9	434.2	84.2	X
1972	881.5	186.5	695.0	9.4	12.1	68.1	97.0	196.0	423.1	76.0	X
1973	883.4	187.3	696.1	9.3	12.4	65.7	99.9	204.1	415.6	76.4	X
1974	1,098.0	219.7	878.3	10.3	13.3	80.9	115.2	254.1	544.2	80.0	X
1975	1,059.6	206.7	852.9	9.2	12.3	72.4	112.8	250.7	535.1	67.1	X
1976	1,016.8	193.1	823.7	8.0	12.4	62.8	109.8	231.8	528.8	63.1	X
1977	1,039.4	202.7	836.7	9.0	13.5	64.2	116.0	238.1	527.8	70.9	X
1978	1,047.6	215.5	832.2	9.1	13.6	68.3	124.4	234.6	523.6	74.0	X
1979	1,057.2	212.5	844.7	8.9	14.3	63.9	125.4	228.8	536.8	70.2	9.0
1980	1,055.8	214.4	841.4	9.0	14.1	67.0	124.3	230.4	539.8	62.3	8.9
1981	1,070.0	216.8	853.2	9.5	14.0	68.8	124.5	228.4	558.8	57.0	9.0
1982	1,148.9	236.9	912.0	9.9	15.1	73.7	138.2	232.9	612.1	58.0	9.0
1983	1,071.9	221.1	850.8	9.0	15.0	66.8	130.3	207.1	582.5	52.6	8.6
1984	1,019.8	212.5	807.3	7.6	15.8	60.4	128.8	185.9	561.4	51.9	8.2
1985	1,046.5	212.4	834.0	7.8	15.7	59.3	129.6	188.1	580.7	56.9	8.3
1986	1,091.8	234.5	857.3	8.1	15.7	62.6	148.1	189.2	595.6	64.7	7.8
1987	1,120.1	233.8	886.4	8.3	15.5	60.9	149.1	185.3	621.0	72.5	7.5
1988	1,123.5	243.8	879.7	8.6	15.1	58.9	161.2	175.6	615.4	81.0	7.7
1989	1,173.1	268.6	904.4	9.0	15.3	66.9	177.4	178.4	627.3	91.4	7.3
1990	1,203.2	290.7	912.5	9.5	16.0	70.4	194.8	176.3	641.4	87.0	7.7
1991	1,198.8	293.0	905.8	9.8	16.0	73.3	194.0	173.1	639.8	85.1	7.9
1992	1,162.4	300.5	861.9	9.1	15.6	71.9	203.8	168.6	605.5	80.3	7.6
1993	1,131.6	302.9	828.8	9.5	15.2	71.7	206.5	158.0	584.4	78.8	7.5
1994	1,148.4	310.7	837.7	8.9	14.3	70.8	216.6	154.1	595.5	80.1	8.1
1995	1,140.3	315.2	825.0	8.5	13.5	70.2	223.0	148.8	592.7	75.9	7.6

Note: See Note, table 4.1. The number of agencies reporting and the populations represented vary from year to year. Due to National Incident-Based Reporting System conversion efforts beginning in 1991, complete arrest data were not available for a small number of States for certain years. See Appendix 3 for a list of States omitted. Arson was designated an Index property crime in October 1978. Data collection began in 1979. For definitions of offenses, see Appendix 3.

^aIncludes arson beginning in 1979.

^bViolent crimes are offenses of murder and nonnegligent manslaughter, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.

^cProperty crimes are offenses of burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, and arson.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States, 1971*, p. 116; *1972*, p. 120; *1973*, p. 122; *1974*, p. 180; *1975*, p. 180; *1976*, p. 173; *1977*, p. 172; *1978*, p. 186; *1979*, p. 188; *1980*, p. 192; *1981*, p. 163; *1982*, p. 168; *1983*, p. 171; *1984*, p. 164; *1985*, p. 165; *1986*, p. 165; *1987*, p. 165; *1988*, p. 169; *1989*, p. 173; *1990*, p. 175; *1991*, p. 214; *1992*, p. 218; *1993*, p. 218; *1994*, p. 218; *1995*, p. 209 (Washington, DC: USGPO). Table adapted by SOURCEBOOK staff.

Table 4.3

Number and rate (per 100,000 inhabitants) of arrests

By offense charged and size of place, 1995

(Population figures rounded to the nearest thousand. All rates were calculated on the population before rounding.)

Offense charged	Cities									Counties		
	Total city arrests (9,498 agencies; population 196,440,000)	Total city arrests (6,541 cities; population 132,932,000)	Group I (53 cities, 250,000 and over; population 38,820,000)	Group II (135 cities, 100,000 to 249,999; population 19,956,000)	Group III (310 cities, 50,000 to 99,999; population 21,040,000)	Group IV (543 cities, 25,000 to 99,999; population 18,755,000)	Group V (1,222 cities, 10,000 to 24,999; population 19,338,000)	Group VI (4,278 cities under 10,000; population 15,023,000)	Suburban counties ^a (1,039 agencies; population 43,729,000)	Rural counties (1,918 agencies; population 19,780,000)	Suburban areas ^b (4,680 agencies; population 82,984,000)	
Total	11,407,288	8,684,923	3,021,325	1,304,108	1,202,003	1,004,303	1,097,386	1,055,798	1,860,489	861,876	3,938,916	
Rate (per 100,000 inhabitants)	5,807.0	6,533.4	7,782.8	6,535.1	5,713.0	5,354.9	5,674.8	7,028.0	4,254.6	4,357.4	4,743.0	
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	16,701	12,872	7,356	2,215	1,308	712	739	542	2,518	1,311	3,781	
Rate	8.5	9.7	18.9	11.1	6.2	3.8	3.8	3.6	5.8	6.6	4.6	
Forcible rape	26,561	19,698	8,531	3,159	2,527	1,858	2,053	1,570	4,613	2,250	8,285	
Rate	13.5	14.8	22.0	15.8	12.0	9.9	10.6	10.5	10.5	11.4	10.0	
Robbery	137,811	120,599	67,302	18,538	14,349	9,149	7,024	4,237	14,578	2,634	30,144	
Rate	70.2	90.7	173.4	92.9	68.2	48.8	36.3	28.2	33.3	13.3	36.3	
Aggravated assault	438,157	332,320	133,878	56,101	50,371	34,497	30,741	26,732	77,774	28,063	142,471	
Rate	233.0	250.0	344.9	281.1	239.4	183.9	159.0	177.9	177.9	141.9	171.7	
Burglary	292,315	212,154	66,478	37,929	34,731	25,528	25,038	22,450	53,594	26,567	102,950	
Rate	148.8	159.6	171.2	190.1	165.1	136.1	129.5	149.4	122.6	134.3	124.1	
Larceny-theft	1,164,371	967,859	265,692	156,637	164,254	136,401	139,641	105,234	153,169	43,343	405,123	
Rate	592.7	728.1	684.4	784.9	772.3	727.3	722.1	700.5	350.3	219.1	488.2	
Motor vehicle theft	149,053	116,806	54,637	18,184	15,448	9,838	9,517	9,182	24,661	7,586	44,390	
Rate	75.9	87.9	140.7	91.1	73.4	52.5	49.2	61.1	56.4	38.4	53.5	
Arson	14,965	11,286	3,395	1,702	1,635	1,492	1,602	1,460	2,414	1,265	5,476	
Rate	7.6	8.5	8.7	8.5	7.8	8.0	8.3	9.7	5.5	6.4	6.6	
Violent crime ^c	619,230	485,489	217,067	80,013	68,555	46,216	40,557	33,081	99,483	34,258	184,681	
Rate	315.2	365.2	559.2	401.0	325.8	246.4	209.7	220.2	227.5	173.2	222.6	
Property crime ^d	1,620,704	1,308,105	390,202	214,452	216,068	173,259	175,798	138,326	233,838	78,761	557,939	
Rate	825.0	984.0	1,005.1	1,074.6	1,027.0	923.8	909.1	920.8	534.7	398.2	672.3	
Total Crime Index ^e	2,239,934	1,793,594	607,269	294,465	284,623	219,475	216,355	171,407	333,321	113,019	742,620	
Rate	1,140.3	1,349.3	1,564.3	1,475.6	1,352.8	1,170.2	1,118.8	1,141.0	762.2	571.4	894.9	
Other assaults	975,418	747,638	247,903	130,240	96,186	84,789	98,817	89,703	155,716	72,064	331,944	
Rate	496.5	562.4	638.6	652.7	457.2	452.1	511.0	597.1	356.1	364.3	400.0	
Forgery and counterfeiting	91,991	70,204	19,965	12,163	10,997	8,803	9,617	8,659	14,311	7,476	31,261	
Rate	46.8	52.8	51.4	61.0	52.3	46.9	49.7	57.6	32.7	37.8	37.7	
Fraud	320,046	194,825	60,189	26,747	24,447	26,038	30,032	27,372	75,775	49,446	125,134	
Rate	162.9	146.6	155.0	134.0	116.2	138.8	155.3	182.2	173.3	250.0	150.8	
Embezzlement	11,605	8,885	1,924	2,337	1,596	1,148	1,008	872	1,926	794	3,838	
Rate	5.9	6.7	5.0	11.7	7.6	6.1	5.2	5.8	4.4	4.0	4.6	
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	127,844	101,561	32,643	18,447	16,290	13,732	11,548	8,901	19,289	6,994	44,988	
Rate	65.1	76.4	84.1	92.4	77.4	73.2	59.7	59.2	44.1	35.4	54.2	
Vandalism	232,702	185,661	55,640	26,511	26,532	23,983	27,166	25,829	30,807	16,234	81,481	
Rate	118.5	139.7	143.3	132.9	126.1	127.9	140.5	171.9	70.5	82.1	98.2	
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	187,237	149,188	59,252	24,955	20,236	14,991	14,967	14,787	26,746	11,303	58,110	
Rate	95.3	112.2	152.6	125.1	96.2	79.9	77.4	98.4	61.2	57.1	70.0	
Prostitution and commercialized vice	81,064	75,209	53,199	11,955	6,009	2,848	958	240	5,611	244	9,349	
Rate	41.3	56.6	137.0	59.9	28.6	15.2	5.0	1.6	12.8	1.2	11.3	
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	72,272	53,166	22,499	8,162	7,423	5,492	5,088	4,502	13,052	6,054	23,480	
Rate	36.8	40.0	58.0	40.9	35.3	29.3	26.3	30.0	29.8	30.6	28.3	
Drug abuse violations	1,144,228	898,031	397,877	151,243	116,297	88,493	75,812	68,309	178,319	67,878	351,280	
Rate	582.5	675.6	1,024.9	757.9	552.7	471.8	392.0	454.7	407.8	343.2	423.3	
Gambling	15,676	13,913	10,559	1,029	975	462	429	459	1,293	470	2,131	
Rate	8.0	10.5	27.2	5.2	4.6	2.5	2.2	3.1	3.0	2.4	2.6	
Offenses against family and children	104,952	58,543	11,398	7,217	8,903	11,072	12,036	7,917	34,968	11,441	55,090	
Rate	53.4	44.0	29.4	36.2	42.3	59.0	62.2	52.7	80.0	57.8	66.4	
Driving under the influence	1,033,280	618,759	127,511	78,379	84,266	89,201	114,372	125,030	251,519	163,002	472,159	
Rate	526.0	465.5	328.5	392.8	400.5	475.6	591.4	832.3	575.2	824.1	569.0	
Liquor laws	435,311	356,691	113,238	35,417	43,250	37,222	58,993	68,571	42,747	35,873	131,780	
Rate	221.6	268.3	291.7	177.5	205.6	198.5	305.1	456.4	97.8	181.4	158.8	
Drunkenness	527,200	439,595	106,029	68,635	71,847	59,161	64,452	69,471	53,975	33,630	167,741	
Rate	268.4	330.7	273.1	343.9	341.5	315.4	333.3	462.4	123.4	170.0	202.1	
Disorderly conduct	561,642	493,141	159,705	61,522	71,222	55,605	72,791	72,296	42,415	26,086	168,605	
Rate	285.9	371.0	411.4	308.3	338.5	296.5	376.4	481.2	97.0	131.9	203.2	
Vagrancy	20,521	19,318	11,298	2,127	1,846	1,646	1,117	1,284	825	378	3,931	
Rate	10.4	14.5	29.1	10.7	8.8	8.8	5.8	8.5	1.9	1.9	4.7	

See notes at end of table.

Table 4.3

Number and rate (per 100,000 inhabitants) of arrests

By offense charged and size of place, 1995--Continued

	Total agencies; population	Cities						Counties			
		Total city arrests (6,541 cities; population	Group I (53 cities, 250,000 and over; population	Group II (135 cities, 100,000 to 249,999; population	Group III (310 cities, 50,000 to 99,999; population	Group IV (543 cities, 25,000 to 49,999; population	Group V (1,222 cities, 10,000 to 24,999; population	Group VI (4,278 cities under 10,000; population	Suburban counties ^a (1,039 agencies; population	Rural counties (1,918 agencies; population	Suburban areas ^b (4,680 agencies; population
Offense charged	196,440,000	132,932,000	38,820,000	19,956,000	21,040,000	18,755,000	19,338,000	15,023,000	43,729,000	19,780,000	82,984,000
All other offenses (except traffic)	2,919,723	2,163,352	844,457	306,024	270,371	229,103	248,842	264,555	528,734	227,637	1,022,912
Rate	1,486.3	1,627.4	2,175.3	1,533.5	1,285.0	1,221.6	1,286.8	1,761.0	1,209.1	1,150.9	1,232.7
Suspicion (not included in totals)	9,058	6,965	3,337	223	543	909	793	1,160	1,648	445	3,279
Rate	4.6	5.2	8.6	1.1	2.6	4.8	4.1	7.7	3.8	2.2	4.0
Curfew and loitering law violations	114,946	108,897	44,695	12,118	13,074	12,420	14,282	12,308	4,482	1,567	29,992
Rate	58.5	81.9	115.1	60.7	62.1	66.2	73.9	81.9	10.2	7.9	36.1
Runaways	189,696	134,752	34,075	24,415	25,613	18,619	18,704	13,326	44,658	10,286	78,090
Rate	96.6	101.4	87.8	122.3	121.7	99.3	96.7	88.7	102.1	52.0	94.1

Note: See Note, table 4.1. This table presents data from all law enforcement agencies submitting complete reports for 12 months in 1995. Population figures represent U.S. Bureau of the Census July 1, 1995 population estimates for individual agencies (Source, p. 371). For definitions of offenses, suburban areas, and rural counties, see Appendix 3.

^cViolent crimes are offenses of murder and nonnegligent manslaughter, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.

^dProperty crimes are offenses of burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, and arson.

^eIncludes arson.

^aIncludes only suburban county law enforcement agencies.

^bIncludes suburban city and county law enforcement agencies within metropolitan areas. Excludes central cities. Suburban cities and counties are also included in other groups.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States, 1995* (Washington, DC: USGPO, 1996), pp. 210, 211.

Table 4.4

Percent distribution of total U.S. population and persons arrested for all offenses

By age group, United States, 1995

Age group	U.S. resident population	Persons arrested
Age 12 and younger	19.0%	1.7%
13 to 15	4.3	8.2
16 to 18	4.1	12.9
19 to 21	4.1	11.6
22 to 24	4.2	10.0
25 to 29	7.2	14.5
30 to 34	8.3	14.3
35 to 39	8.5	11.5
40 to 44	7.7	7.1
45 to 49	6.6	4.0
50 to 54	5.2	2.0
55 to 59	4.2	1.0
60 to 64	3.8	0.6
Age 65 and older	12.8	0.7

Note: See Note, table 4.1. This table presents data from all law enforcement agencies submitting complete reports for 12 months in 1995 (Source, U.S. Department of Justice, p. 371). Because of rounding, percents may not add to 100.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States, 1995* (Washington, DC: USGPO, 1996), pp. 218, 219; and U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, "U.S. Population Estimates by Age, Sex, Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990 to 1996," Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Commerce, March 1997. (Mimeographed.) Table 1. Table constructed by SOURCEBOOK staff.

Table 4.5

Arrests

By offense charged, age group, and State, 1995

State	Total all offenses ^a	Total Crime Index ^b	Violent crime ^c	Property crime ^d	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson
Alabama: 284 agencies; population 4,130,000:												
Under 18	16,051	6,725	1,200	5,525	33	40	519	608	869	4,285	344	27
Total all ages	202,946	34,903	11,152	23,751	426	466	2,405	7,855	3,662	18,390	1,577	122
Alaska: 23 agencies; population 495,000:												
Under 18	5,647	2,532	258	2,274	2	16	68	172	489	1,549	219	17
Total all ages	33,220	6,796	1,399	5,397	26	102	190	1,081	783	4,050	538	26
Arizona: 81 agencies; population 3,869,000:												
Under 18	66,578	18,621	2,260	16,361	43	40	550	1,627	2,459	11,866	1,715	321
Total all ages	292,752	60,197	9,524	50,673	297	258	1,648	7,321	5,968	40,575	3,678	452
Arkansas: 188 agencies; population 2,477,000:												
Under 18	19,829	6,513	875	5,638	34	57	262	522	1,106	4,237	269	26
Total all ages	195,353	24,924	5,431	19,493	255	415	1,003	3,758	3,430	15,294	646	123
California: 685 agencies; population 30,950,000:												
Under 18	254,143	99,448	21,266	78,182	520	404	8,877	11,465	20,832	42,598	13,462	1,290
Total all ages	1,578,277	392,717	150,152	242,565	2,796	3,068	26,603	117,685	63,630	139,906	36,609	2,420
Colorado: 127 agencies; population 2,944,000:												
Under 18	41,053	13,693	981	12,712	13	62	191	715	1,333	10,474	737	168
Total all ages	167,842	36,993	5,611	31,382	148	399	704	4,360	2,893	26,509	1,734	246
Connecticut: 98 agencies; population 2,750,000:												
Under 18	33,259	10,404	1,582	8,822	15	64	534	969	1,583	5,889	1,182	168
Total all ages	186,902	39,582	8,477	31,105	170	416	2,121	5,770	5,284	23,239	2,303	279
Delaware: 1 agency; population 29,000:												
Under 18	510	248	26	222	1	2	8	15	12	194	13	3
Total all ages	2,730	865	118	747	1	11	32	74	77	642	22	6
District of Columbia: 1 agency; population 554,000:												
Under 18	3,916	1,557	639	918	1	7	299	320	73	76	769	0
Total all ages	43,239	9,831	4,300	5,531	200	88	1,095	2,917	985	2,587	1,944	15
Florida: 622 agencies; population 14,142,000:												
Under 18	147,531	58,333	10,968	47,365	181	374	3,324	7,089	10,863	31,336	4,871	295
Total all ages	766,240	189,981	58,408	131,573	1,114	2,289	10,214	44,791	26,523	93,034	11,409	607
Georgia: 308 agencies; population 4,522,000:												
Under 18	34,418	12,881	2,078	10,803	54	89	612	1,323	1,752	7,851	1,106	94
Total all ages	281,428	59,187	16,391	42,796	433	630	3,203	12,125	6,933	32,181	3,379	303
Hawaii: 5 agencies; population 1,187,000:												
Under 18	18,662	4,066	368	3,698	18	13	219	118	445	2,746	487	20
Total all ages	69,959	12,720	1,493	11,227	76	105	607	705	1,305	7,935	1,934	53
Idaho: 106 agencies; population 1,141,000:												
Under 18	23,716	7,169	460	6,709	7	14	62	377	770	5,365	455	119
Total all ages	77,839	13,202	1,605	11,597	35	78	147	1,345	1,397	9,256	800	144
Indiana: 102 agencies; population 3,235,000:												
Under 18	38,434	11,363	1,936	9,427	39	20	244	1,633	934	7,349	1,047	97
Total all ages	159,954	31,733	8,108	23,625	191	149	943	6,825	2,550	18,557	2,305	213

See notes at end of table.

Table 4.5

Arrests												
By offense charged, age group, and State, 1995--Continued												
State	Total all offenses ^a	Total Crime Index ^b	Violent crime ^c	Property crime ^d	Murder and non-negligent manslaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson
Iowa: 187 agencies; population 2,494,000:												
Under 18	18,275	6,195	805	5,390	2	23	110	670	783	4,099	436	72
Total all ages	95,070	17,098	3,844	13,254	36	107	339	3,362	1,893	10,409	830	122
Kentucky: 36 agencies; population 1,288,000:												
Under 18	13,585	6,017	1,089	4,928	25	37	325	702	817	3,448	596	67
Total all ages	99,981	22,520	7,849	14,671	129	238	1,238	6,244	2,729	10,387	1,430	125
Louisiana: 144 agencies; population 2,933,000:												
Under 18	37,788	12,890	2,055	10,835	120	79	405	1,451	1,996	8,129	590	120
Total all ages	194,629	45,441	11,482	33,959	501	463	1,501	9,017	6,009	26,095	1,578	277
Maine: 119 agencies; population 805,000:												
Under 18	7,477	3,118	132	2,986	0	13	33	86	574	2,131	212	69
Total all ages	33,356	6,492	603	5,889	13	71	93	426	1,118	4,320	363	88
Maryland: 146 agencies; population 4,994,000:												
Under 18	49,183	18,420	3,565	14,855	127	136	1,341	1,961	2,837	8,377	3,369	272
Total all ages	281,807	63,698	13,974	49,724	691	836	4,839	7,608	10,014	32,542	6,704	464
Massachusetts: 243 agencies; population 4,854,000:												
Under 18	22,973	7,877	2,820	5,057	15	72	621	2,112	1,494	2,980	500	83
Total all ages	158,142	36,617	15,872	20,745	128	598	2,185	12,961	5,133	13,988	1,458	166
Michigan: 421 agencies; population 8,038,000:												
Under 18	55,758	20,422	3,712	16,710	161	296	1,047	2,208	3,057	11,779	1,598	276
Total all ages	384,263	67,064	22,379	44,685	1,410	1,685	4,063	15,221	8,870	31,887	3,200	728
Minnesota: 284 agencies; population 4,439,000:												
Under 18	67,413	20,153	2,106	18,047	49	212	652	1,193	2,090	13,662	2,051	244
Total all ages	228,556	41,449	7,044	34,405	219	1,033	1,502	4,290	4,226	22,616	3,669	350
Mississippi: 41 agencies; population 666,000:												
Under 18	7,518	2,658	202	2,456	16	12	88	86	502	1,629	303	22
Total all ages	53,172	10,407	1,576	8,831	114	141	411	910	1,614	6,254	890	73
Missouri: 155 agencies; population 3,141,000:												
Under 18	36,309	11,552	1,864	9,688	90	97	640	1,037	1,320	7,088	1,108	172
Total all ages	263,054	46,942	11,285	35,657	500	580	2,443	7,762	5,072	26,968	3,226	391
Nebraska: 237 agencies; population 1,470,000:												
Under 18	17,202	5,943	325	5,618	10	28	131	156	449	4,776	278	115
Total all ages	81,118	12,690	1,548	11,142	55	166	294	1,033	1,001	9,455	527	159
Nevada: 22 agencies; population 1,406,000:												
Under 18	18,660	5,254	614	4,640	17	33	319	245	924	3,195	479	42
Total all ages	117,434	19,610	3,350	16,260	161	270	1,312	1,607	3,438	11,575	1,170	77
New Jersey: 536 agencies; population 7,587,000:												
Under 18	88,724	23,718	5,535	18,183	60	184	2,247	3,044	3,179	13,269	1,412	323
Total all ages	400,392	75,157	20,886	54,271	380	972	6,075	13,459	9,315	41,867	2,517	572
New Mexico: 42 agencies; population 460,000:												
Under 18	9,262	2,288	305	1,983	6	3	27	269	523	1,337	105	18
Total all ages	44,049	5,554	1,327	4,227	42	62	103	1,120	895	3,026	274	32

See notes at end of table.

Table 4.5

Arrests

By offense charged, age group, and State, 1995--Continued

State	Total all offenses ^a	Total Crime Index ^b	Violent crime ^c	Property crime ^d	Murder and non-negligent manslaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson
New York: 451 agencies; population 15,810,000:												
Under 18	150,774	43,824	16,415	27,409	172	245	10,719	5,279	5,134	19,495	2,380	400
Total all ages	1,091,274	174,218	66,793	107,425	1,345	1,962	28,629	34,857	19,000	78,012	9,577	836
North Carolina: 462 agencies; population 6,957,000:												
Under 18	53,240	17,714	3,187	14,527	86	77	893	2,131	3,953	9,611	813	150
Total all ages	482,641	83,467	25,905	57,562	733	727	4,012	20,433	15,889	38,867	2,381	425
North Dakota: 44 agencies; population 481,000:												
Under 18	7,836	2,193	94	2,099	9	10	12	63	163	1,725	195	16
Total all ages	23,841	3,843	214	3,629	9	36	27	142	268	3,067	272	22
Ohio: 231 agencies; population 5,204,000:												
Under 18	63,407	15,110	2,401	12,709	61	166	1,073	1,101	2,391	8,281	1,742	295
Total all ages	307,506	43,926	10,654	33,272	350	868	3,359	6,077	6,131	23,244	3,326	571
Oklahoma: 283 agencies; population 3,250,000:												
Under 18	29,535	12,731	1,502	11,229	30	68	415	989	1,820	7,825	1,340	244
Total all ages	153,252	29,951	7,161	22,790	236	430	1,094	5,401	4,146	15,787	2,462	395
Oregon: 177 agencies; population 2,144,000:												
Under 18	34,532	11,571	858	10,713	7	41	284	526	1,464	8,049	925	275
Total all ages	117,987	30,820	3,454	27,366	67	224	996	2,167	3,389	20,629	2,872	476
Pennsylvania: 1 agency; population 1,530,000:												
Under 18	19,464	5,955	2,287	3,668	38	70	1,351	828	328	2,026	1,270	44
Total all ages	70,336	26,036	9,191	16,845	312	373	4,497	4,009	2,413	10,621	3,602	209
Rhode Island: 44 agencies; population 990,000:												
Under 18	9,745	3,082	498	2,584	1	13	89	395	440	1,869	172	103
Total all ages	41,753	8,118	2,428	5,690	23	88	224	2,093	1,035	4,122	402	131
South Carolina: 226 agencies; population 3,513,000:												
Under 18	26,174	9,553	1,605	7,948	39	94	393	1,079	1,929	5,464	483	72
Total all ages	202,475	34,849	10,270	24,579	324	598	1,583	7,765	5,339	18,026	1,004	210
South Dakota: 45 agencies; population 462,000:												
Under 18	10,013	2,728	179	2,549	0	20	23	136	354	2,008	143	44
Total all ages	33,285	5,429	704	4,725	7	77	75	545	649	3,809	214	53
Tennessee: 93 agencies; population 1,701,000:												
Under 18	19,500	5,969	777	5,192	33	24	199	521	668	3,726	747	51
Total all ages	122,929	25,639	6,528	19,111	216	293	1,049	4,970	2,674	14,497	1,808	132
Texas: 890 agencies; population 17,993,000:												
Under 18	220,652	62,565	8,523	54,042	243	490	2,861	4,929	10,654	37,618	5,240	530
Total all ages	1,071,300	179,148	37,780	141,368	1,413	2,766	7,996	25,605	22,779	106,165	11,392	1,032
Utah: 95 agencies; population 1,688,000:												
Under 18	36,754	13,091	847	12,244	5	31	193	618	987	10,065	986	206
Total all ages	110,736	24,682	2,240	22,442	37	120	394	1,689	1,762	18,928	1,486	266
Vermont: 18 agencies; population 301,000:												
Under 18	402	142	10	132	0	3	0	7	43	4	48	1
Total all ages	3,990	654	123	531	2	33	0	88	163	326	19	23

See notes at end of table.

Table 4.5

Arrests

By offense charged, age group, and State, 1995--Continued

State	Total all offenses ^a	Total Crime Index ^b	Violent crime ^c	Property crime ^d	Murder and non-negligent manslaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson
Virginia: 341 agencies; population 6,533,000:												
Under 18	54,462	16,001	1,885	14,116	47	123	773	942	2,085	10,205	1,592	234
Total all ages	385,760	58,893	11,628	47,265	396	798	2,686	7,748	6,776	36,457	3,529	503
Washington: 177 agencies; population 3,573,000:												
Under 18	42,233	18,523	1,713	16,810	31	141	472	1,069	2,406	13,023	1,157	224
Total all ages	189,965	45,454	7,562	37,892	159	667	1,283	5,453	5,145	30,379	2,027	341
West Virginia: 297 agencies; population 1,826,000:												
Under 18	7,653	2,577	183	2,394	17	13	52	101	471	1,684	203	36
Total all ages	64,744	9,213	1,434	7,779	87	125	280	942	1,477	5,675	507	120
Wisconsin: 327 agencies; population 5,048,000:												
Under 18	138,396	32,112	2,539	29,573	68	131	938	1,402	3,253	22,616	3,363	341
Total all ages	431,689	67,332	9,480	57,852	424	644	2,277	6,135	6,233	45,778	5,297	544
Wyoming: 52 agencies; population 434,000:												
Under 18	6,919	1,727	63	1,664	2	3	13	45	114	1,445	77	28
Total all ages	30,108	3,892	493	3,399	14	36	37	406	300	2,894	162	43

Note: See Note, table 4.1. This table presents data from all law enforcement agencies submitting complete reports for 12 months in 1995 (Source, p. 372). Complete data were not available for Delaware, Illinois, Kansas, Montana, New Hampshire, and Pennsylvania (Source, p. 272). Illinois, Kansas, Montana, and New Hampshire were omitted from this table by the Source; data displayed for Delaware and Pennsylvania are for a limited number of agencies. Population figures represent U.S. Bureau of the Census July 1, 1995 estimates. Direct comparisons of arrest totals listed in this table should not be made with prior years (Source, p. 272). For definitions of offenses, see Appendix 3.

^aDoes not include traffic arrests. For a list of included offenses, see table 4.1.

^bIncludes arson.

^cViolent crimes are offenses of murder and nonnegligent manslaughter, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.

^dProperty crimes are offenses of burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, and arson.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States, 1995* (Washington, DC: USGPO, 1996), pp. 266-273.

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Table 4.6

Arrests

By offense charged and age group, United States, 1986 and 1995

(7,587 agencies; 1986 estimated population 161,254,000; 1995 estimated population 176,320,000)

Offense charged	Total all ages			Under 18 years of age			18 years of age and older		
	1986	1995	Percent change	1986	1995	Percent change	1986	1995	Percent change
Total	8,870,709	10,362,736	16.8%	1,446,133	1,881,586	30.1%	7,424,576	8,481,150	14.2%
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	14,297	15,384	7.6	1,255	2,383	89.9	13,042	13,001	-0.3
Forcible rape	26,284	24,106	-8.3	3,994	3,853	-3.5	22,290	20,253	-9.1
Robbery	113,671	128,809	13.3	25,607	41,841	63.4	88,064	86,968	-1.2
Aggravated assault	260,451	399,414	53.4	32,598	58,113	78.3	227,853	341,301	49.8
Burglary	324,002	266,363	-17.8	113,921	93,484	-17.9	210,081	172,879	-17.7
Larceny-theft	988,925	1,056,145	6.8	309,746	353,667	14.2	679,179	702,478	3.4
Motor vehicle theft	115,898	137,233	18.4	44,675	57,209	28.1	71,223	80,024	12.4
Arson	12,698	13,569	6.9	5,095	7,137	40.1	7,603	6,432	-15.4
Violent crime ^a	414,703	567,713	36.9	63,454	106,190	67.3	351,249	461,523	31.4
Property crime ^b	1,441,523	1,473,310	2.2	473,437	511,497	8.0	968,086	961,813	-0.6
Total Crime Index ^c	1,856,226	2,041,023	10.0	536,891	617,687	15.0	1,319,335	1,423,336	7.9
Other assaults	488,005	883,870	81.1	69,554	146,543	110.7	418,451	737,327	76.2
Forgery and counterfeiting	64,005	84,068	31.3	5,968	6,103	2.3	58,037	77,965	34.3
Fraud	245,779	295,584	20.3	17,010	17,918	5.3	228,769	277,666	21.4
Embezzlement	8,857	10,832	22.3	608	896	47.4	8,249	9,936	20.5
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	97,711	114,982	17.7	242,372	29,358	20.5	73,339	85,624	16.8
Vandalism	175,589	208,705	18.9	75,252	94,213	25.2	100,337	114,492	14.1
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	142,488	170,335	19.5	22,437	39,309	75.2	120,051	131,026	9.1
Prostitution and commercialized vice	91,764	74,644	-18.7	1,945	976	-49.8	89,819	73,668	-18.0
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	72,517	66,018	-9.0	11,616	11,180	-3.8	60,901	54,838	-10.0
Drug abuse violations	636,821	1,048,319	64.6	61,960	133,323	115.2	574,861	914,996	59.2
Gambling	24,321	14,653	-39.8	552	1,093	98.0	23,769	13,560	-43.0
Offenses against family and children	39,055	84,637	116.7	2,287	4,077	78.3	36,768	80,560	119.1
Driving under the influence	1,215,983	917,167	-24.6	18,695	9,565	-48.8	1,197,288	907,602	-24.2
Liquor laws	372,532	394,621	5.9	94,791	77,969	-17.7	277,741	316,652	14.0
Drunkenness	661,943	489,385	-26.1	23,474	14,252	-39.3	638,469	475,133	-25.6
Disorderly conduct	470,361	487,073	3.6	65,517	109,305	66.8	404,844	377,768	-6.7
Vagrancy	31,264	19,582	-37.4	2,266	2,612	15.3	28,998	16,970	-41.5
All other offenses (except traffic)	2,001,618	2,677,432	33.8	237,068	285,401	20.4	1,764,550	2,392,031	35.6
Suspicion (not included in totals)	10,596	7,901	-25.4	1,866	1,383	-25.9	8,730	6,518	-25.3
Curfew and loitering law violations	58,930	103,436	75.5	58,930	103,436	75.5	X	X	X
Runaways	114,940	176,370	53.4	114,940	176,370	53.4	X	X	X

Note: See Note, table 4.1. This table presents data from all law enforcement agencies submitting complete reports for 12 months in 1986 and 1995. Population figures represent U.S. Bureau of the Census July 1, 1986 and 1995 estimates (Source, p. 371). For definitions of offenses, see Appendix 3.

^bProperty crimes are offenses of burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, and arson.

^cIncludes arson.

^aViolent crimes are offenses of murder and nonnegligent manslaughter, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States, 1995* (Washington, DC: USGPO, 1996), p. 212.

Table 4.7

Arrests

By offense charged and age, United States, 1995

(9,498 agencies; 1995 estimated population 196,440,000)

Offense charged	Total all ages	Ages under 15	Ages under 18	Ages 18 and older	Under 10	10 to 12	13 to 14	15	16	17	18	19
Total	11,416,346	711,348	2,084,428	9,331,918	34,704	159,707	516,937	416,617	468,431	488,032	513,215	477,964
Percent ^a	100.0%	6.2	18.3	81.7	0.3	1.4	4.5	3.6	4.1	4.3	4.5	4.2
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter												
	16,701	346	2,560	14,141	55	27	264	445	763	1,006	1,340	1,205
Forcible rape												
	26,561	1,542	4,190	22,371	72	372	1,098	752	887	1,009	1,180	1,095
Robbery												
	137,811	12,501	44,508	93,303	324	2,219	9,958	9,416	11,003	11,588	10,709	8,204
Aggravated assault												
	438,157	20,558	64,334	373,823	960	4,897	14,701	12,316	15,082	16,378	17,259	15,845
Burglary												
	292,315	40,150	102,722	189,593	2,530	10,013	27,607	20,362	21,456	20,754	19,524	14,458
Larceny-theft												
	1,164,371	170,945	388,533	775,838	8,719	48,080	114,146	72,784	74,699	70,105	62,439	47,477
Motor vehicle theft												
	149,053	17,717	62,545	86,508	203	2,083	15,431	15,791	15,637	13,400	10,702	7,822
Arson												
	14,965	5,268	7,834	7,131	952	1,764	2,552	1,082	812	672	543	441
Violent crime^b												
	619,230	34,947	115,592	503,638	1,411	7,515	26,021	22,929	27,735	29,981	30,488	26,349
Percent^a												
	100.0%	5.6	18.7	81.3	0.2	1.2	4.2	3.7	4.5	4.8	4.9	4.3
Property crime^c												
	1,620,704	234,080	561,634	1,059,070	12,404	61,940	159,736	110,019	112,604	104,931	93,208	70,198
Percent^a												
	100.0%	14.4	34.7	65.3	0.8	3.8	9.9	6.8	6.9	6.5	5.8	4.3
Total Crime Index^d												
	2,239,934	269,027	677,226	1,562,708	13,815	69,455	185,757	132,948	140,339	134,912	123,696	96,547
Percent^a												
	100.0%	12.0	30.2	69.8	0.6	3.1	8.3	5.9	6.3	6.0	5.5	4.3
Other assaults												
	975,418	67,446	163,068	812,350	3,863	17,809	45,774	31,064	32,379	32,179	31,317	30,395
Forgery and counterfeiting												
	91,991	844	6,640	85,351	58	140	646	938	1,878	2,980	4,382	4,600
Fraud												
	320,046	4,758	18,420	301,626	87	708	3,963	4,580	3,721	5,361	8,972	11,472
Embezzlement												
	11,605	93	955	10,650	8	17	68	50	278	534	624	659
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing												
	127,844	9,046	32,851	94,993	327	1,612	7,107	6,660	8,230	8,915	9,441	7,610
Vandalism												
	232,702	49,308	104,425	128,277	4,786	14,649	29,873	18,582	19,302	17,233	13,048	9,529
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.												
	187,237	13,135	43,211	144,026	585	2,857	9,693	8,384	10,017	11,675	12,610	10,617
Prostitution and commercialized vice												
	81,064	181	1,044	80,020	31	25	125	152	247	464	1,369	1,848
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)												
	72,272	6,322	12,307	59,965	484	1,768	4,070	2,191	1,887	1,907	2,089	1,976
Drug abuse violations												
	1,144,228	24,847	147,107	997,121	545	2,614	21,688	27,553	41,291	53,416	66,258	60,030
Gambling												
	15,676	217	1,298	14,378	21	23	173	212	364	505	598	586
Offenses against family and children												
	104,952	1,536	5,040	99,912	116	289	1,131	1,121	1,186	1,197	2,513	2,343
Driving under the influence												
	1,033,280	324	10,749	1,022,531	150	20	154	490	2,794	7,141	16,566	21,779
Liquor laws												
	435,311	9,166	87,843	347,468	147	729	8,290	13,531	25,600	39,546	58,099	55,170
Drunkenness												
	527,200	2,268	15,337	511,863	143	213	1,912	2,485	3,481	7,103	12,821	13,382
Disorderly conduct												
	561,642	46,221	130,467	431,175	1,668	10,308	34,245	26,477	28,605	29,164	27,970	24,243
Vagrancy												
	20,521	573	2,776	17,745	14	99	460	496	790	917	1,209	972
All other offenses (except traffic)												
	2,919,723	89,574	317,495	2,602,228	5,280	17,345	66,949	60,953	74,251	92,717	119,281	123,896
Suspicion												
	9,058	412	1,527	7,531	26	65	321	309	376	430	352	310
Curfew and loitering law violations												
	114,946	33,052	114,946	X	553	4,915	27,584	27,107	31,523	23,264	X	X
Runaways												
	189,696	82,998	189,696	X	1,997	14,047	66,954	50,334	39,892	16,472	X	X

Note: See Note, table 4.1. This table presents data from all law enforcement agencies submitting complete reports for 12 months in 1995 (Source, p. 371). Population figures represent U.S. Bureau of the Census July 1, 1995 estimates. For definitions of offenses, see Appendix 3.

^aBecause of rounding, percents may not add to total.

^bViolent crimes are offenses of murder and nonnegligent manslaughter, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.

^cProperty crimes are offenses of burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, and arson.

^dIncludes arson.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States, 1995* (Washington, DC: USGPO, 1996), pp. 218, 219.

20	21	22	23	24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 to 44	45 to 49	50 to 54	55 to 59	60 to 64	65 and older
440,740 3.9	402,812 3.5	3,836,620 3.4	375,051 3.3	384,642 3.4	1,657,000 14.5	1,632,047 14.3	1,308,829 11.5	815,217 7.1	451,759 4.0	226,410 2.0	119,031 1.0	68,039 0.6	75,542 0.7
1,107	924	860	711	722	2,380	1,643	1,209	828	479	273	207	104	149
1,012	946	886	892	840	4,084	4,021	3,183	1,837	1,059	578	321	202	235
6,560	5,289	4,685	4,284	4,200	17,631	14,723	9,488	4,542	1,790	670	255	124	149
15,393	15,392	15,064	15,064	15,555	69,048	69,089	54,271	33,117	18,245	9,289	4,852	2,830	3,510
10,935	9,032	7,887	7,495	7,742	34,044	33,265	24,001	12,484	5,211	2,015	720	349	431
37,374	31,291	28,159	27,658	28,217	128,444	131,177	106,898	68,051	35,945	17,555	9,478	5,953	9,722
5,986	4,945	4,243	3,958	3,895	15,877	13,051	8,401	4,317	1,959	708	337	164	143
339	283	286	263	225	1,056	1,117	960	682	453	209	115	75	84
24,072 3.9	22,551 3.6	21,495 3.5	20,951 3.4	21,317 3.4	93,143 15.0	89,476 14.4	68,151 11.0	40,324 6.5	21,573 3.5	10,810 1.7	5,635 0.9	3,260 0.5	4,043 0.7
54,634 3.4	45,551 2.8	40,575 2.5	39,374 2.4	40,079 2.5	179,421 11.1	178,610 11.0	140,260 8.7	85,534 5.3	43,568 2.7	20,487 1.3	10,650 0.7	6,541 0.4	10,380 0.6
78,706 3.5	68,102 3.0	62,070 2.8	60,325 2.7	61,396 2.7	272,564 12.2	268,086 12.0	208,411 9.3	125,858 5.6	65,141 2.9	31,297 1.4	16,285 0.7	9,801 0.4	14,423 0.6
30,377 4,389	31,902 3,965	32,303 3,925	33,180 3,732	35,252 4,054	156,348 17,099	158,300 15,976	122,988 11,652	72,231 6,348	38,293 2,945	18,550 1,255	9,366 559	5,341 233	6,207 237
12,550 584	12,789 589	13,179 544	13,144 549	13,818 496	60,526 1,970	55,117 1,705	43,000 1,242	27,561 766	14,980 449	7,267 288	3,410 103	1,752 43	2,089 39
6,079 7,469	5,185 6,930	4,633 6,113	4,227 5,634	4,273 5,783	17,097 23,083	14,808 20,462	10,596 14,536	5,974 7,905	2,742 3,919	1,201 1,823	597 878	278 502	252 670
9,278	8,518	7,650	7,158	6,534	24,239	19,954	15,014	9,560	5,693	3,130	1,776	1,095	1,200
2,015	2,308	2,553	2,820	3,209	17,818	19,113	13,816	6,827	3,207	1,414	751	418	534
1,943 53,355 604	1,853 47,263 472	1,832 44,340 482	1,790 41,960 454	1,886 42,627 425	9,344 183,191 1,869	10,658 178,673 1,896	9,133 139,456 1,858	6,355 79,297 1,433	4,150 36,876 1,293	2,568 13,953 787	1,655 5,558 697	1,120 2,435 444	1,613 1,849 480
2,676	3,027	3,211	3,446	4,087	18,963	21,231	18,043	10,497	5,204	2,431	1,071	588	581
26,344 45,987	35,299 14,661	36,957 11,225	38,372 9,602	41,297 8,837	181,215 33,609	188,496 31,741	159,994 28,159	111,489 20,612	72,046 13,297	40,941 7,540	23,558 4,372	13,958 2,405	14,220 2,152
13,820 22,101 805	17,185 23,134 681	16,704 20,949 534	16,501 19,384 571	16,980 19,310 547	77,283 74,509 2,742	89,898 70,471 2,977	85,704 56,163 2,758	62,448 33,544 1,833	39,189 18,831 961	22,496 9,545 616	12,631 4,965 213	7,668 2,897 170	7,153 3,159 156
121,365 300	118,670 279	114,135 281	111,905 297	113,509 322	482,244 1,287	461,033 1,452	365,062 1,244	223,934 745	122,168 375	59,161 147	30,511 75	16,855 36	18,499 29
X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X

Table 4.8

Arrests

By offense charged and sex, United States, 1995

(9,498 agencies; 1995 estimated population 196,440,000)

Offense charged	Persons arrested					Percent distribution of offenses charged ^a		
	Total number	Male		Female		Total	Male	Female
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent			
Total	11,416,346	9,084,133	79.6%	2,332,213	20.4%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	16,701	15,120	90.5	1,581	9.5	0.1	0.2	0.1
Forcible rape	26,561	26,249	98.8	312	1.2	0.2	0.3	(b)
Robbery	137,811	124,942	90.7	12,869	9.3	1.2	1.4	0.6
Aggravated assault	438,157	360,522	82.3	77,635	17.7	3.8	4.0	3.3
Burglary	292,315	259,882	88.9	32,433	11.1	2.6	2.9	1.4
Larceny-theft	1,164,371	776,902	66.7	387,469	33.3	10.2	8.6	16.6
Motor vehicle theft	149,053	129,455	86.9	19,598	13.1	1.3	1.4	0.8
Arson	14,965	12,609	84.3	2,356	15.7	0.1	0.1	0.1
Violent crime ^c	619,230	526,833	85.1	92,397	14.9	5.4	5.8	4.0
Property crime ^d	1,620,704	1,178,848	72.7	441,856	27.3	14.2	13.0	18.9
Total Crime Index ^e	2,239,934	1,705,681	76.1	534,253	23.9	19.6	18.8	22.9
Other assaults	975,418	784,016	80.4	191,402	19.6	8.5	8.6	8.2
Forgery and counterfeiting	91,991	58,990	64.1	33,001	35.9	0.8	0.6	1.4
Fraud	320,046	188,842	59.0	131,204	41.0	2.8	2.1	5.6
Embezzlement	11,605	6,545	56.4	5,060	43.6	0.1	0.1	0.2
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	127,844	109,680	85.8	18,164	14.2	1.1	1.2	0.8
Vandalism	232,702	201,113	86.4	31,589	13.6	2.0	2.2	1.4
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	187,237	172,358	92.1	14,879	7.9	1.6	1.9	0.6
Prostitution and commercialized vice	81,064	31,573	38.9	49,491	61.1	0.7	0.3	2.1
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	72,272	66,508	92.0	5,764	8.0	0.6	0.7	0.2
Drug abuse violations	1,144,228	953,499	83.3	190,729	16.7	10.0	10.5	8.2
Gambling	15,676	13,287	84.8	2,389	15.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Offenses against family and children	104,952	83,735	79.8	21,217	20.2	0.9	0.9	0.9
Driving under the influence	1,033,280	882,735	85.4	150,545	14.6	9.1	9.7	6.5
Liquor laws	435,311	352,973	81.1	82,338	18.9	3.8	3.9	3.5
Drunkenness	527,200	464,742	88.2	62,458	11.8	4.6	5.1	2.7
Disorderly conduct	561,642	439,606	78.3	122,036	21.7	4.9	4.8	5.2
Vagrancy	20,521	16,532	80.6	3,989	19.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
All other offenses (except traffic)	2,919,723	2,382,236	81.6	537,487	18.4	25.6	26.2	23.0
Suspicion	9,058	7,681	84.8	1,377	15.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Curfew and loitering law violations	114,946	80,935	70.4	34,011	29.6	1.0	0.9	1.5
Runaways	189,696	80,866	42.6	108,830	57.4	1.7	0.9	4.7

Note: See Notes, tables 4.1 and 4.7. Estimates by the U.S. Bureau of the Census indicate that on July 1, 1995, males comprised 48.9% and females 51.1% of the total U.S. resident population (U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, "U.S. Population Estimates by Age, Sex, Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990 to 1996," Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Commerce, March 1997. (Mimeographed.) Table 1). For definitions of offenses, see Appendix 3.

^aBecause of rounding, percents may not add to total.

^bLess than 0.1%.

^cViolent crimes are offenses of murder and nonnegligent manslaughter, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.

^dProperty crimes are offenses of burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, and arson.

^eIncludes arson.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States, 1995* (Washington, DC: USGPO, 1996), p. 225. Table adapted by SOURCEBOOK staff.

Table 4.9

Arrests

By offense charged, sex, and age group, United States, 1994 and 1995

(8,587 agencies; 1994 estimated population 183,306,000; 1995 estimated population 184,792,000)

Offense charged	Male						Female					
	Total			Under 18			Total			Under 18		
	1994	1995	Percent change	1994	1995	Percent change	1994	1995	Percent change	1994	1995	Percent change
Total	8,646,297	8,693,921	0.6%	1,492,967	1,492,388	(a)	2,146,853	2,231,599	3.9%	494,242	511,269	3.4%
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	15,566	146,999	-5.6	2,744	2,345	-14.5%	1,704	1,515	-11.1	173	153	-11.6
Forcible rape	26,504	25,019	-5.6	4,125	3,956	-4.1	278	290	4.3	79	82	3.8
Robbery	124,744	122,134	-2.1	40,044	39,626	-1.0	12,678	12,633	-0.4	4,031	4,029	(a)
Aggravated assault	346,140	345,748	-0.1	52,209	49,871	-4.5	68,972	74,522	8.0	11,807	12,160	3.0
Burglary	261,636	249,139	-4.8	94,397	88,870	-5.9	31,092	31,331	0.8	10,063	9,704	-3.6
Larceny-theft	742,767	744,793	0.3	251,237	251,659	0.2	368,823	371,699	0.8	117,918	120,911	2.5
Motor vehicle theft	134,429	125,362	-6.7	57,778	51,896	-10.2	18,890	18,949	0.3	9,338	8,891	-4.8
Arson	12,523	11,962	-4.5	7,109	6,551	-7.8	2,147	2,262	5.4	993	910	-8.4
Violent crime ^b	512,954	507,600	-1.0	99,122	95,798	-3.4	83,632	88,960	6.4	16,090	16,424	2.1
Property crime ^c	1,151,355	1,131,256	-1.7	410,521	398,976	-2.8	420,952	424,241	0.8	138,312	140,416	1.5
Total Crime Index ^d	1,664,309	1,638,856	-1.5	509,643	494,774	-2.9	504,584	513,201	1.7	154,402	156,840	1.6
Other assaults	712,679	752,937	5.6	111,690	113,696	1.8	163,829	183,757	12.2	40,200	43,306	7.7
Forgery and counterfeiting	53,625	55,613	3.7	3,974	4,020	1.2	29,281	30,947	5.7	2,251	2,233	-0.8
Fraud	184,309	179,184	-2.8	13,226	13,293	0.5	117,345	123,760	5.5	4,605	4,740	2.9
Embezzlement	6,296	6,107	-3.0	486	535	10.1	4,475	4,810	7.5	267	394	47.6
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	105,233	105,164	-0.1	28,550	27,628	-3.2	16,254	17,378	6.9	3,657	3,808	4.1
Vandalism	198,542	192,270	-3.2	96,552	88,989	-7.8	29,380	30,106	2.5	11,041	10,683	-3.2
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	182,630	165,780	-9.2	43,914	38,461	-12.4	15,935	14,300	-10.3	3,808	3,414	-10.3
Prostitution and commercialized vice	31,343	31,241	-0.3	487	532	9.2	50,077	48,896	-2.4	445	501	12.6
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	67,466	63,729	-5.5	11,857	10,910	-8.0	6,302	5,633	-10.6	974	857	-12.0
Drug abuse violations	864,637	921,262	6.5	106,742	124,540	16.7	170,587	184,999	8.4	14,170	17,935	26.6
Gambling	12,788	13,102	2.5	1,301	1,193	-8.3	2,234	2,361	5.7	64	60	-6.3
Offenses against family and children	65,261	76,319	16.9	2,414	2,779	15.1	17,255	19,605	13.6	1,342	1,608	19.8
Driving under the influence	875,350	832,193	-4.9	8,606	8,504	-1.2	144,203	141,649	-1.8	1,438	1,565	8.8
Liquor laws	303,279	338,939	11.8	57,590	59,267	2.9	73,936	78,648	6.4	23,424	24,167	3.2
Drunkenness	442,267	439,991	-0.5	10,999	12,285	11.7	56,891	58,994	3.7	2,023	2,321	14.7
Disorderly conduct	411,341	417,933	1.6	91,398	95,045	4.0	109,453	116,115	6.1	28,338	30,957	9.2
Vagrancy	15,451	16,079	4.1	2,371	2,403	1.3	3,960	3,870	-2.3	447	300	-32.9
All other offenses (except traffic)	2,299,883	2,291,082	-0.4	241,559	237,394	-1.7	496,923	515,433	3.7	67,397	68,443	1.6
Suspicion (not included in totals)	8,839	7,353	-16.8	1,200	1,120	-6.7	1,625	1,304	-19.8	292	289	-1.0
Curfew and loitering law violations	69,705	78,676	12.9	69,705	78,676	12.9	28,206	33,039	17.1	28,206	33,039	17.1
Runaways	79,903	77,464	-3.1	79,903	77,464	-3.1	105,743	104,098	-1.6	105,743	104,098	-1.6

Note: See Note, table 4.1. This table presents data from all law enforcement agencies submitting complete reports for 12 months in 1994 and 1995 (Source, p. 371). Population figures represent U.S. Bureau of the Census July 1, 1994 and 1995 estimates. For definitions of offenses, see Appendix 3.

^bProperty crimes are offenses of burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, and arson.
^dIncludes arson.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States, 1995* (Washington, DC: USGPO, 1996), p. 217.

^aLess than 0.1%.

^bViolent crimes are offenses of murder and nonnegligent manslaughter, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.

Table 4.10

Arrests

By offense charged, age group, and race, United States, 1995

(9,495 agencies; 1995 estimated population 196,403,000)

Offense charged	Total arrests					Percent ^a				
	Total	White	Black	American Indian or Alaskan Native	Asian or Pacific Islander	Total	White	Black	American Indian or Alaskan Native	Asian or Pacific Islander
Total	11,386,627	7,607,522	3,523,409	129,843	125,853	100.0%	66.8%	30.9%	1.1%	1.1%
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	16,691	7,245	9,074	134	238	100.0	43.4	54.4	0.8	1.4
Forcible rape	26,519	14,739	11,234	260	286	100.0	55.6	42.4	1.0	1.1
Robbery	137,761	53,370	81,957	692	1,742	100.0	38.7	59.5	0.5	1.3
Aggravated assault	437,686	260,778	167,857	4,152	4,899	100.0	59.6	38.4	0.9	1.1
Burglary	291,901	195,486	90,421	2,765	3,229	100.0	67.0	31.0	0.9	1.1
Larceny-theft	1,162,674	753,868	377,143	12,811	18,852	100.0	64.8	32.4	1.1	1.6
Motor vehicle theft	148,899	87,159	57,060	1,743	2,937	100.0	58.5	38.3	1.2	2.0
Arson	14,931	11,083	3,543	150	155	100.0	74.2	23.7	1.0	1.0
Violent crime ^b	618,657	336,132	270,122	5,238	7,165	100.0	54.3	43.7	0.8	1.2
Property crime ^c	1,618,405	1,047,596	528,167	17,469	25,173	100.0	64.7	32.6	1.1	1.6
Total Crime Index ^d	2,237,062	1,383,728	798,289	22,707	32,338	100.0	61.9	35.7	1.0	1.4
Other assaults	973,672	613,098	338,038	11,983	10,553	100.0	63.0	34.7	1.2	1.1
Forgery and counterfeiting	91,782	59,630	30,336	509	1,307	100.0	65.0	33.1	0.6	1.4
Fraud	319,404	204,473	110,920	1,559	2,452	100.0	64.0	34.7	0.5	0.8
Embezzlement	11,599	7,529	3,840	71	159	100.0	64.9	33.1	0.6	1.4
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	127,624	74,837	50,285	933	1,569	100.0	58.6	39.4	0.7	1.2
Vandalism	232,387	170,647	55,611	3,139	2,990	100.0	73.4	23.9	1.4	1.3
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	187,046	111,123	72,494	1,235	2,194	100.0	59.4	38.8	0.7	1.2
Prostitution and commercialized vice	81,050	49,334	29,866	439	1,411	100.0	60.9	36.8	0.5	1.7
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	72,171	54,141	16,342	783	905	100.0	75.0	22.6	1.1	1.3
Drug abuse violations	1,143,148	709,704	421,346	5,286	6,812	100.0	62.1	36.9	0.5	0.6
Gambling	15,673	8,360	6,468	72	773	100.0	53.3	41.3	0.5	4.9
Offenses against family and children	104,122	67,857	33,506	1,010	1,749	100.0	65.2	32.2	1.0	1.7
Driving under the influence	1,019,260	880,635	110,839	15,626	12,160	100.0	86.4	10.9	1.5	1.2
Liquor laws	433,585	345,127	75,137	10,212	3,109	100.0	79.6	17.3	2.4	0.7
Drunkenness	526,742	425,514	86,608	12,749	1,871	100.0	80.8	16.4	2.4	0.4
Disorderly conduct	560,809	352,965	196,919	7,539	3,386	100.0	62.9	35.1	1.3	0.6
Vagrancy	20,517	10,749	9,225	463	80	100.0	52.4	45.0	2.3	0.4
All other offenses (except traffic)	2,915,568	1,840,568	1,012,616	30,274	32,110	100.0	63.1	34.7	1.0	1.1
Suspicion	9,055	4,697	4,302	35	21	100.0	51.9	47.5	0.4	0.2
Curfew and loitering law violations	114,702	86,902	24,445	1,519	1,836	100.0	75.8	21.3	1.3	1.6
Runaways	189,649	145,904	35,977	1,700	6,068	100.0	76.9	19.0	0.9	3.2

See notes at end of table.

Table 4.10

Arrests

By offense charged, age group, and race, United States, 1995--Continued

Offense charged	Arrests under 18					Percent ^a				
	Total	White	Black	American Indian or Alaskan Native	Asian or Pacific Islander	Total	White	Black	American Indian or Alaskan Native	Asian or Pacific Islander
Total	2,081,391	1,439,825	579,875	24,739	36,952	100.0%	69.2%	27.9%	1.2%	1.8%
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	2,558	1,009	1,477	24	48	100.0	39.4	57.7	0.9	1.9
Forcible rape	4,184	2,250	1,868	28	38	100.0	53.8	44.6	0.7	0.9
Robbery	44,498	16,725	26,799	239	735	100.0	37.6	60.2	0.5	1.7
Aggravated assault	64,255	35,981	26,765	652	857	100.0	56.0	41.7	1.0	1.3
Burglary	102,558	74,694	25,068	1,272	1,524	100.0	72.8	24.4	1.2	1.5
Larceny-theft	387,928	271,234	102,854	5,099	8,741	100.0	69.9	26.5	1.3	2.3
Motor vehicle theft	62,471	36,238	23,864	999	1,370	100.0	58.0	38.2	1.6	2.2
Arson	7,823	6,216	1,429	87	91	100.0	79.5	18.3	1.1	1.2
Violent crime ^b	115,495	55,965	56,909	943	1,678	100.0	48.5	49.3	0.8	1.5
Property crime ^c	560,780	388,382	153,215	7,457	11,726	100.0	69.3	27.3	1.3	2.1
Total Crime Index ^d	676,275	444,347	210,124	8,400	13,404	100.0	65.7	31.1	1.2	2.0
Other assaults	162,773	100,988	57,389	1,882	2,514	100.0	62.0	35.3	1.2	1.5
Forgery and counterfeiting	6,630	5,208	1,252	66	104	100.0	78.6	18.9	1.0	1.6
Fraud	18,407	10,159	7,647	107	494	100.0	55.2	41.5	0.6	2.7
Embezzlement	955	616	310	10	19	100.0	64.5	32.5	1.0	2.0
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	32,794	19,669	12,184	320	621	100.0	60.0	37.2	1.0	1.9
Vandalism	104,255	83,238	18,011	1,328	1,678	100.0	79.8	17.3	1.3	1.6
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	43,164	27,364	14,730	382	688	100.0	63.4	34.1	0.9	1.6
Prostitution and commercialized vice	1,043	664	349	10	20	100.0	63.7	33.5	1.0	1.9
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	12,277	8,584	3,439	103	151	100.0	69.9	28.0	0.8	1.2
Drug abuse violations	146,938	93,721	50,952	947	1,318	100.0	63.8	34.7	0.6	0.9
Gambling	1,298	274	1,001	2	21	100.0	21.1	77.1	0.2	1.6
Offenses against family and children	5,001	3,539	1,297	41	124	100.0	70.8	25.9	0.8	2.5
Driving under the influence	10,651	9,677	660	214	100	100.0	90.9	6.2	2.0	0.9
Liquor laws	87,581	79,339	4,807	2,687	748	100.0	90.6	5.5	3.1	0.9
Drunkenness	15,328	13,382	1,543	315	88	100.0	87.3	10.1	2.1	0.6
Disorderly conduct	130,347	82,962	45,093	1,308	984	100.0	63.6	34.6	1.0	0.8
Vagrancy	2,775	1,784	958	15	18	100.0	64.3	34.5	0.5	0.6
All other offenses (except traffic)	317,021	220,286	87,411	3,377	5,947	100.0	69.5	27.6	1.1	1.9
Suspicion	1,527	1,218	296	6	7	100.0	79.8	19.4	0.4	0.5
Curfew and loitering law violations	114,702	86,902	24,445	1,519	1,836	100.0	75.8	21.3	1.3	1.6
Runaways	189,649	145,904	35,977	1,700	6,068	100.0	76.9	19.0	0.9	3.2

See notes at end of table.

Table 4.10

Arrests

By offense charged, age group, and race, United States, 1995--Continued

Offense charged	Arrests 18 and older					Percent ^a				
	Total	White	Black	American Indian or Alaskan Native	Asian or Pacific Islander	Total	White	Black	American Indian or Alaskan Native	Asian or Pacific Islander
Total	9,305,236	6,167,697	2,943,534	105,104	88,901	100.0%	66.3%	31.6%	1.1%	1.0%
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	14,133	6,236	7,597	110	190	100.0	44.1	53.8	0.8	1.3
Forcible rape	22,335	12,489	9,366	232	248	100.0	55.9	41.0	1.0	1.1
Robbery	93,263	36,645	55,158	453	1,007	100.0	39.3	59.1	0.5	1.1
Aggravated assault	373,431	224,797	141,092	3,500	4,042	100.0	60.2	37.8	0.9	1.1
Burglary	189,343	120,792	65,353	1,493	1,705	100.0	63.8	34.5	0.8	0.9
Larceny-theft	774,746	482,634	274,289	7,712	10,111	100.0	62.3	35.4	1.0	1.3
Motor vehicle theft	86,428	50,921	33,196	744	1,567	100.0	58.9	38.4	0.9	1.8
Arson	7,108	4,867	2,114	63	64	100.0	68.5	29.7	0.9	0.9
Violent crime ^b	503,162	280,167	213,213	4,295	5,487	100.0	55.7	42.4	0.9	1.1
Property crime ^c	1,057,625	659,214	374,952	10,012	13,447	100.0	62.3	35.5	0.9	1.3
Total Crime Index ^d	1,560,787	939,381	588,165	14,307	18,934	100.0	60.2	37.7	0.9	1.2
Other assaults	810,899	512,110	280,649	10,101	8,039	100.0	63.2	34.6	1.2	1.0
Forgery and counterfeiting	85,152	5,442	29,084	443	1,203	100.0	63.9	34.2	0.5	1.4
Fraud	300,997	194,314	103,273	1,452	1,958	100.0	64.6	34.3	0.5	0.7
Embezzlement	10,644	6,913	3,530	61	140	100.0	64.9	33.2	0.6	1.3
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	94,830	55,168	38,101	613	948	100.0	58.2	40.2	0.6	1.0
Vandalism	128,132	87,409	37,600	1,811	1,312	100.0	68.2	29.3	1.4	1.0
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	143,882	83,759	57,764	853	1,506	100.0	58.2	40.1	0.6	1.0
Prostitution and commercialized vice	80,007	48,670	29,517	429	1,391	100.0	60.8	36.9	0.5	1.7
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	59,894	45,557	12,903	680	754	100.0	76.1	21.5	1.1	1.3
Drug abuse violations	996,210	615,983	370,394	4,339	5,494	100.0	61.8	37.2	0.4	0.6
Gambling	14,375	8,086	5,467	70	752	100.0	56.3	38.0	0.5	5.2
Offenses against family and children	99,121	64,318	32,209	969	1,625	100.0	64.9	32.5	1.0	1.6
Driving under the influence	1,008,609	870,958	110,179	15,412	12,060	100.0	86.4	10.9	1.5	1.2
Liquor laws	346,004	265,788	70,330	7,525	2,361	100.0	76.8	20.3	2.2	0.7
Drunkenness	511,414	412,132	85,065	12,434	1,783	100.0	80.6	16.6	2.4	0.3
Disorderly conduct	430,462	270,003	151,826	6,231	2,402	100.0	62.7	35.3	1.4	0.6
Vagrancy	17,742	8,965	8,267	448	62	100.0	50.5	46.6	2.5	0.3
All other offenses (except traffic)	2,598,547	1,620,282	925,205	26,897	26,163	100.0	62.4	35.6	1.0	1.0
Suspicion	7,528	3,479	4,006	29	14	100.0	46.2	53.2	0.4	0.2
Curfew and loitering law violations	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Runaways	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X

Note: See Notes, tables 4.1 and 4.7. Estimates by the U.S. Bureau of the Census indicate that on July 1, 1995, whites comprised 83.0%, blacks 12.6%, and other racial categories 4.4% of the total U.S. resident population (U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, "U.S. Population Estimates by Age, Sex, Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990 to 1996," Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Commerce, March 1997. (Mimeographed.) Table 1). For definitions of offenses, see Appendix 3.

^aBecause of rounding, percents may not add to total.

^bViolent crimes are offenses of murder and nonnegligent manslaughter, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.

^cProperty crimes are offenses of burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, and arson.

^dIncludes arson.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States, 1995* (Washington, DC: USGPO, 1996), pp. 226-228.

Table 4.11

Arrests in cities

By offense charged and sex, 1995

(6,541 agencies; 1995 estimated population 132,932,000)

Offense charged	Persons arrested					Percent distribution of offenses charged ^a		
	Total	Male		Female		Total	Male	Female
	number	Number	Percent	Number	Percent			
Total	8,691,888	6,899,179	79.4%	1,792,709	20.6%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	12,872	11,729	91.1	1,143	8.9	0.1	0.2	0.1
Forcible rape	19,698	19,486	98.9	212	1.1	0.2	0.3	(b)
Robbery	120,599	109,188	90.5	11,411	9.5	1.4	1.6	0.6
Aggravated assault	332,320	271,700	81.8	60,620	18.2	3.8	3.9	3.4
Burglary	212,154	187,642	88.4	24,512	11.6	2.4	2.7	1.4
Larceny-theft	967,859	639,367	66.1	328,492	33.9	11.1	9.3	18.3
Motor vehicle theft	116,806	101,616	87.0	15,190	13.0	1.3	1.5	0.8
Arson	11,286	9,464	83.9	1,822	16.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Violent crime ^c	485,489	412,103	84.9	73,386	15.1	5.6	6.0	4.1
Property crime ^d	1,308,105	938,089	71.7	370,016	28.3	15.0	13.6	20.6
Total Crime Index ^e	1,793,594	1,350,192	75.3	443,402	24.7	20.6	19.6	24.7
Other assaults	747,638	600,606	80.3	147,032	19.7	8.6	8.7	8.2
Forgery and counterfeiting	70,204	45,001	64.1	25,203	35.9	0.8	0.7	1.4
Fraud	194,825	122,063	62.7	72,762	37.3	2.2	1.8	4.1
Embezzlement	8,885	4,892	55.1	3,993	44.9	0.1	0.1	0.2
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	101,561	87,034	85.7	14,527	14.3	1.2	1.3	0.8
Vandalism	185,661	160,269	86.3	25,392	13.7	2.1	2.3	1.4
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	149,188	137,263	92.0	11,925	8.0	1.7	2.0	0.7
Prostitution and commercialized vice	75,209	27,912	37.1	47,297	62.9	0.9	0.4	2.6
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	53,166	48,409	91.1	4,757	8.9	0.6	0.7	0.3
Drug abuse violations	898,031	748,791	83.4	149,240	16.6	10.3	10.9	8.3
Gambling	13,913	11,773	84.6	2,140	15.4	0.2	0.2	0.1
Offenses against family and children	58,543	42,789	73.1	15,754	26.9	0.7	0.6	0.9
Driving under the influence	618,759	525,022	84.9	93,737	15.1	7.1	7.6	5.2
Liquor laws	356,691	292,009	81.9	64,682	18.1	4.1	4.2	3.6
Drunkenness	439,595	387,741	88.2	51,854	11.8	5.1	5.6	2.9
Disorderly conduct	493,141	385,280	78.1	107,861	21.9	5.7	5.6	6.0
Vagrancy	19,318	15,501	80.2	3,817	19.8	0.2	0.2	0.2
All other offenses (except traffic)	2,163,352	1,766,891	81.7	396,461	18.3	24.9	25.6	22.1
Suspicion	6,965	5,890	84.6	1,075	15.4	0.1	0.1	0.1
Curfew and loitering law violations	108,897	76,728	70.5	32,169	29.5	1.3	1.1	1.8
Runaways	134,752	57,123	42.4	77,629	57.6	1.6	0.8	4.3

Note: See Note, table 4.1. This table presents data from all city law enforcement agencies submitting complete reports for 12 months in 1995 (Source, p. 371). Population figures represent U.S. Bureau of the Census July 1, 1995 estimates. For definitions of offenses and city areas, see Appendix 3.

^cViolent crimes are offenses of murder and nonnegligent manslaughter, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.

^dProperty crimes are offenses of burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, and arson.

^eIncludes arson.

^aBecause of rounding, percents may not add to total.

^bLess than 0.1%.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States, 1995* (Washington, DC: USGPO, 1996), p. 234. Table adapted by SOURCEBOOK staff.

Table 4.12

Arrests in cities

By offense charged, age group, and race, 1995

(6,539 agencies; 1995 estimated population 132,911,000)

Offense charged	Total arrests					Percent ^a				
	Total	White	Black	American Indian or Alaskan Native	Asian or Pacific Islander	Total	White	Black	American Indian or Alaskan Native	Asian or Pacific Islander
Total	8,681,112	5,564,403	2,917,401	96,761	102,547	100.0%	64.1%	33.6%	1.1%	1.2%
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	12,864	4,787	7,783	76	218	100.0	37.2	60.5	0.6	1.7
Forcible rape	19,687	9,835	9,458	170	224	100.0	50.0	48.0	0.9	1.1
Robbery	120,556	45,199	73,200	580	1,577	100.0	37.5	60.7	0.5	1.3
Aggravated assault	332,087	185,410	139,615	2,735	4,327	100.0	55.8	42.0	0.8	1.3
Burglary	211,996	133,275	74,556	1,586	2,579	100.0	62.9	35.2	0.7	1.2
Larceny-theft	966,681	616,295	322,524	11,389	16,473	100.0	63.8	33.4	1.2	1.7
Motor vehicle theft	116,716	63,987	48,877	1,308	2,544	100.0	54.8	41.9	1.1	2.2
Arson	11,265	7,963	3,056	114	132	100.0	70.7	27.1	1.0	1.2
Violent crime ^b	485,194	245,231	230,056	3,561	6,346	100.0	50.5	47.4	0.7	1.3
Property crime ^c	1,306,658	821,520	449,013	14,397	21,728	100.0	62.9	34.4	1.1	1.7
Total Crime Index ^d	1,791,852	1,066,751	679,069	17,958	28,074	100.0	59.5	37.9	1.0	1.6
Other assaults	747,106	444,862	284,386	9,242	8,616	100.0	59.5	38.1	1.2	1.2
Forgery and counterfeiting	70,057	43,888	24,605	376	1,188	100.0	62.6	35.1	0.5	1.7
Fraud	194,562	116,028	75,504	864	2,166	100.0	59.6	38.8	0.4	1.1
Embezzlement	8,880	5,562	3,142	55	121	100.0	62.6	35.4	0.6	1.4
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	101,424	55,748	43,620	676	1,380	100.0	55.0	43.0	0.7	1.4
Vandalism	185,450	131,715	48,682	2,451	2,602	100.0	71.0	26.3	1.3	1.4
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	149,078	83,766	62,640	846	1,826	100.0	56.2	42.0	0.6	1.2
Prostitution and commercialized vice	75,198	45,064	28,367	421	1,346	100.0	59.9	37.7	0.6	1.8
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	53,128	38,015	13,803	545	765	100.0	71.6	26.0	1.0	1.4
Drug abuse violations	897,415	527,214	361,256	3,523	5,422	100.0	58.7	40.3	0.4	0.6
Gambling	13,912	7,285	5,936	65	626	100.0	52.4	42.7	0.5	4.5
Offenses against family and children	58,325	38,779	17,369	620	1,557	100.0	66.5	29.8	1.1	2.7
Driving under the influence	617,479	532,102	69,824	9,590	5,963	100.0	86.2	11.3	1.6	1.0
Liquor laws	355,155	274,707	69,609	8,304	2,535	100.0	77.3	19.6	2.3	0.7
Drunkenness	439,163	348,775	77,871	10,983	1,534	100.0	79.4	17.7	2.5	0.3
Disorderly conduct	492,468	301,297	181,932	6,253	2,986	100.0	61.2	36.9	1.3	0.6
Vagrancy	19,314	9,831	8,958	451	74	100.0	50.9	46.4	2.3	0.4
All other offenses (except traffic)	2,160,759	1,308,049	804,750	20,869	27,091	100.0	60.5	37.2	1.0	1.3
Suspicion	6,965	2,851	4,087	8	19	100.0	40.9	58.7	0.1	0.3
Curfew and loitering law violations	108,659	82,090	23,762	1,406	1,401	100.0	75.5	21.9	1.3	1.3
Runaways	134,763	100,024	28,229	1,255	5,255	100.0	74.2	20.9	0.9	3.9

See notes at end of table.

Table 4.12

Arrests in cities

By offense charged, age group, and race, 1995--Continued

Offense charged	Arrests under 18					Percent ^a				
	Total	White	Black	American Indian or Alaskan Native	Asian or Pacific Islander	Total	White	Black	American Indian or Alaskan Native	Asian or Pacific Islander
Total	1,703,506	1,149,001	503,601	19,329	31,575	100.0%	67.4%	29.6%	1.1%	1.9%
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	2,077	745	1,271	17	44	100.0	35.9	61.2	0.8	2.1
Forcible rape	3,216	1,565	1,602	20	29	100.0	48.7	49.8	0.6	0.9
Robbery	39,868	14,677	24,324	206	661	100.0	36.8	61.0	0.5	1.7
Aggravated assault	51,076	27,432	22,418	464	762	100.0	53.7	43.9	0.9	1.5
Burglary	73,208	51,129	20,200	704	1,175	100.0	69.8	27.6	1.0	1.6
Larceny-theft	330,612	229,243	89,173	4,579	7,617	100.0	69.3	27.0	1.4	2.3
Motor vehicle theft	50,059	27,347	20,769	805	1,138	100.0	54.6	41.5	1.6	2.3
Arson	6,238	4,841	1,255	65	77	100.0	77.6	20.1	1.0	1.2
Violent crime ^b	96,237	44,419	49,615	707	1,496	100.0	46.2	51.6	0.7	1.6
Property crime ^c	460,117	312,560	131,397	6,153	10,007	100.0	67.9	28.6	1.3	2.2
Total Crime Index ^d	556,354	356,979	181,012	6,860	11,503	100.0	64.2	32.5	1.2	2.1
Other assaults	130,998	79,211	48,301	1,390	2,096	100.0	60.5	36.9	1.1	1.6
Forgery and counterfeiting	5,352	4,116	1,086	54	96	100.0	76.9	20.3	1.0	1.8
Fraud	16,400	8,544	7,292	86	478	100.0	52.1	44.5	0.5	2.9
Embezzlement	827	517	284	9	17	100.0	62.5	34.3	1.1	2.1
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	27,540	15,751	10,968	269	552	100.0	57.2	39.8	1.0	2.0
Vandalism	83,733	65,481	15,741	1,044	1,467	100.0	78.2	18.8	1.2	1.8
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	36,275	22,463	12,939	282	591	100.0	61.9	35.7	0.8	1.6
Prostitution and commercialized vice	965	612	324	10	19	100.0	63.4	33.6	1.0	2.0
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	8,975	5,934	2,855	57	129	100.0	66.1	31.8	0.6	1.4
Drug abuse violations	121,359	74,455	45,254	662	988	100.0	61.4	37.3	0.5	0.8
Gambling	1,205	245	938	2	20	100.0	20.3	77.8	0.2	1.7
Offenses against family and children	4,070	2,774	1,153	29	114	100.0	68.2	28.3	0.7	2.8
Driving under the influence	6,951	6,289	474	144	44	100.0	90.5	6.8	2.1	0.6
Liquor laws	66,892	59,959	4,285	2,063	585	100.0	89.6	6.4	3.1	0.9
Drunkenness	13,236	11,481	1,415	262	78	100.0	86.7	10.7	2.0	0.6
Disorderly conduct	116,947	73,623	41,348	1,072	904	100.0	63.0	35.4	0.9	0.8
Vagrancy	2,561	1,590	941	12	18	100.0	62.1	36.7	0.5	0.7
All other offenses (except traffic)	258,163	175,867	74,726	2,357	5,213	100.0	68.1	28.9	0.9	2.0
Suspicion	1,281	996	274	4	7	100.0	77.8	21.4	0.3	0.5
Curfew and loitering law violations	108,659	82,090	23,762	1,406	1,401	100.0	75.5	21.9	1.3	1.3
Runaways	134,763	100,024	28,229	1,255	5,255	100.0	74.2	20.9	0.9	3.9

See notes at end of table.

Table 4.12

Arrests in cities

By offense charged, age group, and race, 1995--Continued

Offense charged	Arrests 18 and older					Percent ^a				
	Total	White	Black	American Indian or Alaskan Native	Asian or Pacific Islander	Total	White	Black	American Indian or Alaskan Native	Asian or Pacific Islander
Total	6,977,606	4,415,402	2,413,800	77,432	70,972	100.0%	63.3%	34.6%	1.1%	1.0%
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	10,787	4,042	6,512	59	174	100.0	37.5	60.4	0.5	1.6
Forcible rape	16,471	8,270	7,856	150	195	100.0	50.2	47.7	0.9	1.2
Robbery	80,688	30,522	48,876	374	916	100.0	37.8	60.6	0.5	1.1
Aggravated assault	281,011	157,978	117,197	2,271	3,565	100.0	56.2	41.7	0.8	1.3
Burglary	138,788	82,146	54,356	882	1,404	100.0	59.2	39.2	0.6	1.0
Larceny-theft	636,069	387,052	233,351	6,810	8,856	100.0	60.9	36.7	1.1	1.4
Motor vehicle theft	66,657	36,640	28,108	503	1,406	100.0	55.0	42.2	0.8	2.1
Arson	5,027	3,122	1,801	49	55	100.0	62.1	35.8	1.0	1.1
Violent crime ^b	388,957	200,812	180,441	2,854	4,850	100.0	51.6	46.4	0.7	1.2
Property crime ^c	846,541	508,960	317,616	8,244	11,721	100.0	60.1	37.5	1.0	1.4
Total Crime Index ^d	1,235,498	709,772	498,057	11,098	16,571	100.0	57.4	40.3	0.9	1.3
Other assaults	616,108	365,651	236,085	7,852	6,520	100.0	59.3	38.3	1.3	1.1
Forgery and counterfeiting	64,705	39,772	23,519	322	1,092	100.0	61.5	36.3	0.5	1.7
Fraud	178,162	107,484	68,212	778	1,688	100.0	60.3	38.3	0.4	0.9
Embezzlement	8,053	5,045	2,858	46	104	100.0	62.6	35.5	0.6	1.3
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	73,884	39,997	32,652	407	828	100.0	54.1	44.2	0.6	1.1
Vandalism	101,717	66,234	32,941	1,407	1,135	100.0	65.1	32.4	1.4	1.1
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	112,803	61,303	49,701	564	1,235	100.0	54.3	44.1	0.5	1.1
Prostitution and commercialized vice	74,233	44,452	28,043	411	1,327	100.0	59.9	37.8	0.6	1.8
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	44,153	32,081	10,948	488	636	100.0	72.7	24.8	1.1	1.4
Drug abuse violations	776,056	452,759	316,002	2,861	4,434	100.0	58.3	40.7	0.4	0.6
Gambling	12,707	7,040	4,998	63	606	100.0	55.4	39.3	0.5	4.8
Offenses against family and children	54,255	36,005	16,216	591	1,443	100.0	66.4	29.9	1.1	2.7
Driving under the influence	610,528	525,813	69,350	9,446	5,919	100.0	86.1	11.4	1.5	1.0
Liquor laws	288,263	214,748	65,324	6,241	1,950	100.0	74.5	22.7	2.2	0.7
Drunkenness	425,927	337,294	76,456	10,721	1,456	100.0	79.2	18.0	2.5	0.3
Disorderly conduct	375,521	227,674	140,584	5,181	2,082	100.0	60.6	37.4	1.4	0.6
Vagrancy	16,753	8,241	8,017	439	56	100.0	49.2	47.9	2.6	0.3
All other offenses (except traffic)	1,902,596	1,132,182	730,024	18,512	21,878	100.0	59.5	38.4	1.0	1.1
Suspicion	5,684	1,855	3,813	4	12	100.0	32.6	67.1	0.1	0.2
Curfew and loitering law violations	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Runaways	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X

Note: See Notes, tables 4.1 and 4.11. For definitions of offenses and city areas, see Appendix 3.

^cProperty crimes are offenses of burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, and arson.

^dIncludes arson.

^aBecause of rounding, percents may not add to total.

^bViolent crimes are offenses of murder and nonnegligent manslaughter, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States, 1995* (Washington, DC: USGPO, 1996), pp. 235-237.

Table 4.13

Arrests in suburban areas^a

By offense charged and sex, 1995

(4,680 agencies; 1995 estimated population 82,984,000)

Offense charged	Persons arrested					Percent distribution of offenses charged ^b		
	Total number	Male		Female		Total	Male	Female
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent			
Total	3,939,195	3,123,810	79.3%	815,385	20.7%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	3,781	3,378	89.3	403	10.7	0.1	0.1	(c)
Forcible rape	8,285	8,191	98.9	94	1.1	0.2	0.3	(c)
Robbery	30,144	27,468	91.1	2,676	8.9	0.8	0.9	0.3
Aggravated assault	142,471	118,760	83.4	23,711	16.6	3.6	3.8	2.9
Burglary	102,950	92,229	89.6	10,721	10.4	2.6	3.0	1.3
Larceny-theft	405,123	271,114	66.9	134,009	33.1	10.3	8.7	16.4
Motor vehicle theft	44,390	38,159	86.0	6,231	14.0	1.1	1.2	0.8
Arson	5,476	4,700	85.8	776	14.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
Violent crime ^d	184,681	157,797	85.4	26,884	14.6	4.7	5.1	3.3
Property crime ^e	557,939	406,202	72.8	151,737	27.2	14.2	13.0	18.6
Total Crime Index ^f	742,620	563,999	75.9	178,621	24.1	18.9	18.1	21.9
Other assaults	331,944	263,764	79.5	68,180	20.5	8.4	8.4	8.4
Forgery and counterfeiting	31,261	19,806	63.4	11,455	36.6	0.8	0.6	1.4
Fraud	125,134	68,367	54.6	56,767	45.4	3.2	2.2	7.0
Embezzlement	3,838	2,196	57.2	1,642	42.8	0.1	0.1	0.2
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	44,988	38,324	85.2	6,664	14.8	1.1	1.2	0.8
Vandalism	81,481	71,146	87.3	10,335	12.7	2.1	2.3	1.3
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	58,110	53,516	92.1	4,594	7.9	1.5	1.7	0.6
Prostitution and commercialized vice	9,349	5,270	56.4	4,079	43.6	0.2	0.2	0.5
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	23,480	22,228	94.7	1,252	5.3	0.6	0.7	0.2
Drug abuse violations	351,280	292,031	83.1	59,249	16.9	8.9	9.3	7.3
Gambling	2,131	1,872	87.8	259	12.2	0.1	0.1	(c)
Offenses against family and children	55,090	47,165	85.6	7,925	14.4	1.4	1.5	1.0
Driving under the influence	472,159	401,103	85.0	71,056	15.0	12.0	12.8	8.7
Liquor laws	131,780	103,087	78.2	28,693	21.8	3.3	3.3	3.5
Drunkenness	167,741	147,473	87.9	20,268	12.1	4.3	4.7	2.5
Disorderly conduct	168,605	133,428	79.1	35,177	20.9	4.3	4.3	4.3
Vagrancy	3,931	3,374	85.8	557	14.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
All other offenses (except traffic)	1,022,912	827,689	80.9	195,223	19.1	26.0	26.5	23.9
Suspicion	3,279	2,823	86.1	456	13.9	0.1	0.1	0.1
Curfew and loitering law violations	29,992	21,386	71.3	8,606	28.7	0.8	0.7	1.1
Runaways	78,090	33,763	43.2	44,327	56.8	2.0	1.1	5.4

Note: See Note, table 4.1. This table presents data from all suburban law enforcement agencies submitting complete reports for 12 months in 1995 (Source, p. 372). Population figures represent U.S. Bureau of the Census July 1, 1995 estimates. For definitions of offenses and suburban areas, see Appendix 3.

^aIncludes suburban city and county law enforcement agencies within metropolitan areas. Excludes central cities. Suburban cities and counties also are included in other groups.

^bBecause of rounding, percents may not add to total.

^cLess than 0.1%.

^dViolent crimes are offenses of murder and nonnegligent manslaughter, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.

^eProperty crimes are offenses of burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, and arson.

^fIncludes arson.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States, 1995* (Washington, DC: USGPO, 1996), p. 261. Table adapted by SOURCEBOOK staff.

Table 4.14

Arrests in suburban areas^a

By offense charged, age group, and race, 1995

(4,678 agencies; 1995 estimated population 82,984,000)

Offense charged	Total arrests					Percent ^b				
	Total	White	Black	American Indian or Alaskan Native	Asian or Pacific Islander	Total	White	Black	American Indian or Alaskan Native	Asian or Pacific Islander
Total	3,921,773	2,974,856	901,650	20,303	24,964	100.0%	75.9%	23.0%	0.5%	0.6%
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	3,778	2,396	1,335	22	25	100.0	63.4	35.3	0.6	0.7
Forcible rape	8,254	5,714	2,432	42	66	100.0	69.2	29.5	0.5	0.8
Robbery	30,111	14,663	15,126	120	202	100.0	48.7	50.2	0.4	0.7
Aggravated assault	142,160	101,062	39,300	769	1,029	100.0	71.1	27.6	0.5	0.7
Burglary	102,707	78,352	23,135	468	752	100.0	76.3	22.5	0.5	0.7
Larceny-theft	404,343	281,254	116,595	1,976	4,518	100.0	69.6	28.8	0.5	1.1
Motor vehicle theft	44,302	31,477	12,132	243	450	100.0	71.1	27.4	0.5	1.0
Arson	5,461	4,662	732	26	41	100.0	85.4	13.4	0.5	0.8
Violent crime ^c	184,303	123,835	58,193	953	1,322	100.0	67.2	31.6	0.5	0.7
Property crime ^d	556,813	395,745	152,594	2,713	5,761	100.0	71.1	27.4	0.5	1.0
Total Crime Index ^e	741,116	519,580	210,787	3,666	7,083	100.0	70.1	28.4	0.5	1.0
Other assaults	330,840	243,794	83,077	1,891	2,078	100.0	73.7	25.1	0.6	0.6
Forgery and counterfeiting	31,099	21,987	8,754	105	253	100.0	70.7	28.1	0.3	0.8
Fraud	124,724	88,376	35,394	357	597	100.0	70.9	28.4	0.3	0.5
Embezzlement	3,836	2,588	1,189	11	48	100.0	67.5	31.0	0.3	1.3
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	44,868	30,598	13,599	191	480	100.0	68.2	30.3	0.4	1.1
Vandalism	81,271	67,462	12,770	457	582	100.0	83.0	15.7	0.6	0.7
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	57,993	41,653	15,652	192	496	100.0	71.8	27.0	0.3	0.9
Prostitution and commercialized vice	9,336	6,888	2,320	26	102	100.0	73.8	24.9	0.3	1.1
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	23,412	19,525	3,591	117	179	100.0	83.4	15.3	0.5	0.8
Drug abuse violations	350,649	261,719	86,380	1,109	1,441	100.0	74.6	24.6	0.3	0.4
Gambling	2,128	1,159	889	8	72	100.0	54.5	41.8	0.4	3.4
Offenses against family and children	54,452	36,347	17,768	159	178	100.0	66.8	32.6	0.3	0.3
Driving under the influence	463,646	419,102	38,703	2,379	3,462	100.0	90.4	8.3	0.5	0.7
Liquor laws	130,836	117,683	11,004	1,238	911	100.0	89.9	8.4	0.9	0.7
Drunkenness	167,451	147,852	17,074	1,880	645	100.0	88.3	10.2	1.1	0.4
Disorderly conduct	168,158	125,406	40,785	1,033	934	100.0	74.6	24.3	0.6	0.6
Vagrancy	3,928	2,764	1,111	26	27	100.0	70.4	28.3	0.7	0.7
All other offenses (except traffic)	1,020,789	726,507	284,723	4,889	4,670	100.0	71.2	27.9	0.5	0.5
Suspicion	3,277	2,711	535	28	3	100.0	82.7	16.3	0.9	0.1
Curfew and loitering law violations	29,932	25,779	3,685	197	271	100.0	86.1	12.3	0.7	0.9
Runaways	78,032	65,376	11,860	344	452	100.0	83.8	15.2	0.4	0.6

See notes at end of table.

Table 4.14

Arrests in suburban areas^a

By offense charged, age group, and race, 1995--Continued

Offense charged	Arrests under 18					Percent ^b				
	Total	White	Black	American Indian or Alaskan Native	Asian or Pacific Islander	Total	White	Black	American Indian or Alaskan Native	Asian or Pacific Islander
Total	740,966	578,360	151,775	3,895	6,936	100.0%	78.1%	20.5%	0.5%	0.9%
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	559	315	236	4	4	100.0	56.4	42.2	0.7	0.7
Forcible rape	1,343	905	424	6	8	100.0	67.4	31.6	0.4	0.6
Robbery	9,519	4,468	4,914	42	95	100.0	46.9	51.6	0.4	1.0
Aggravated assault	21,633	14,389	6,937	123	184	100.0	66.5	32.1	0.6	0.9
Burglary	40,432	32,044	7,778	199	411	100.0	79.3	19.2	0.5	1.0
Larceny-theft	139,247	103,495	32,926	764	2,062	100.0	74.3	23.6	0.5	1.5
Motor vehicle theft	18,425	13,027	4,979	115	304	100.0	70.7	27.0	0.6	1.6
Arson	3,260	2,857	364	14	25	100.0	87.6	11.2	0.4	0.8
Violent crime ^c	33,054	20,077	12,511	175	291	100.0	60.7	37.9	0.5	0.9
Property crime ^d	201,364	151,423	46,047	1,092	2,802	100.0	75.2	22.9	0.5	1.4
Total Crime Index ^e	234,418	171,500	58,558	1,267	3,093	100.0	73.2	25.0	0.5	1.3
Other assaults	60,628	43,166	16,663	373	426	100.0	71.2	27.5	0.6	0.7
Forgery and counterfeiting	2,380	1,984	361	8	27	100.0	83.4	15.2	0.3	1.1
Fraud	2,692	2,090	555	11	36	100.0	77.6	20.6	0.4	1.3
Embezzlement	288	192	91	0	5	100.0	66.7	31.6	X	1.7
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	12,041	8,411	3,352	55	223	100.0	69.9	27.8	0.5	1.9
Vandalism	41,543	35,921	5,047	218	357	100.0	86.5	12.1	0.5	0.9
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	14,427	10,813	3,368	69	177	100.0	74.9	23.3	0.5	1.2
Prostitution and commercialized vice	137	91	43	1	2	100.0	66.4	31.4	0.7	1.5
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	4,472	3,497	923	16	36	100.0	78.2	20.6	0.4	0.8
Drug abuse violations	49,871	39,259	10,084	202	326	100.0	78.7	20.2	0.4	0.7
Gambling	229	72	155	0	2	100.0	31.4	67.7	X	0.9
Offenses against family and children	2,057	1,699	338	8	12	100.0	82.6	16.4	0.4	0.6
Driving under the influence	4,429	4,140	247	26	16	100.0	93.5	5.6	0.6	0.4
Liquor laws	35,556	33,594	1,382	328	252	100.0	94.5	3.9	0.9	0.7
Drunkenness	5,729	5,337	309	52	31	100.0	93.2	5.4	0.9	0.5
Disorderly conduct	44,938	33,448	11,011	179	300	100.0	74.4	24.5	0.4	0.7
Vagrancy	761	651	98	7	5	100.0	85.5	12.9	0.9	0.7
All other offenses (except traffic)	115,783	90,849	23,517	530	887	100.0	78.5	20.3	0.5	0.8
Suspicion	623	491	128	4	0	100.0	78.8	20.5	0.6	X
Curfew and loitering law violations	29,932	25,779	3,685	197	271	100.0	86.1	12.3	0.7	0.9
Runaways	78,032	65,376	11,860	344	452	100.0	83.8	15.2	0.4	0.6

See notes at end of table.

Table 4.14

Arrests in suburban areas^a

By offense charged, age group, and race, 1995--Continued

Offense charged	Arrests 18 and older					Percent ^b				
	Total	White	Black	American Indian or Alaskan Native	Asian or Pacific Islander	Total	White	Black	American Indian or Alaskan Native	Asian or Pacific Islander
Total	3,180,807	2,396,496	749,875	16,408	18,028	100.0%	75.3%	23.6%	0.5%	0.6%
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	3,219	2,081	1,099	18	21	100.0	64.6	34.1	0.6	0.7
Forcible rape	6,911	4,809	2,008	36	58	100.0	69.6	29.1	0.5	0.8
Robbery	20,592	10,195	10,212	78	107	100.0	49.5	49.6	0.4	0.5
Aggravated assault	120,527	86,673	32,363	646	845	100.0	71.9	26.9	0.5	0.7
Burglary	62,275	46,308	15,357	269	341	100.0	74.4	24.7	0.4	0.5
Larceny-theft	265,096	177,759	83,669	1,212	2,456	100.0	67.1	31.6	0.5	0.9
Motor vehicle theft	25,877	18,450	7,153	128	146	100.0	71.3	27.6	0.5	0.6
Arson	2,201	1,805	368	12	16	100.0	82.0	16.7	0.5	0.7
Violent crime ^c	151,249	103,758	45,682	778	1,031	100.0	68.6	30.2	0.5	0.7
Property crime ^d	355,449	244,322	106,547	1,621	2,959	100.0	68.7	30.0	0.5	0.8
Total Crime Index ^e	506,698	348,080	152,229	2,399	3,990	100.0	68.7	30.0	0.5	0.8
Other assaults	270,212	200,628	66,414	1,518	1,652	100.0	74.2	24.6	0.6	0.6
Forgery and counterfeiting	28,719	20,003	8,393	97	226	100.0	69.7	29.2	0.3	0.8
Fraud	122,032	86,286	34,839	346	561	100.0	70.7	28.5	0.3	0.5
Embezzlement	3,548	2,396	1,098	11	43	100.0	67.5	30.9	0.3	1.2
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	32,827	22,187	10,247	136	257	100.0	67.6	31.2	0.4	0.8
Vandalism	39,728	31,541	7,723	239	225	100.0	79.4	19.4	0.6	0.6
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	43,566	30,840	12,284	123	319	100.0	70.8	28.2	0.3	0.7
Prostitution and commercialized vice	9,199	6,797	2,277	25	100	100.0	73.9	24.8	0.3	1.1
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	18,940	16,028	2,668	101	143	100.0	84.6	14.1	0.5	0.8
Drug abuse violations	300,778	222,460	76,296	907	1,115	100.0	74.0	25.4	0.3	0.4
Gambling	1,899	1,087	734	8	70	100.0	57.2	38.7	0.4	3.7
Offenses against family and children	52,395	34,648	17,430	151	166	100.0	66.1	33.3	0.3	0.3
Driving under the influence	459,217	414,962	38,456	2,353	3,446	100.0	90.4	8.4	0.5	0.8
Liquor laws	95,280	84,089	9,622	910	659	100.0	88.3	10.1	1.0	0.7
Drunkenness	161,722	142,515	16,765	1,828	614	100.0	88.1	10.4	1.1	0.4
Disorderly conduct	123,220	91,958	29,774	854	634	100.0	74.6	24.2	0.7	0.5
Vagrancy	3,167	2,113	1,013	19	22	100.0	66.7	32.0	0.6	0.7
All other offenses (except traffic)	905,006	635,658	261,206	4,359	3,783	100.0	70.2	28.9	0.5	0.4
Suspicion	2,654	2,220	407	24	3	100.0	83.6	15.3	0.9	0.1
Curfew and loitering law violations	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Runaways	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X

Note: See Notes, tables 4.1 and 4.13. For definitions of offenses and suburban areas, see Appendix 3.

^dProperty crimes are offenses of burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, and arson.

^eIncludes arson.

^aIncludes suburban city and county law enforcement agencies within metropolitan areas. Excludes central cities. Suburban cities and counties also are included in other groups.

^bBecause of rounding, percents may not add to total.

^cViolent crimes are offenses of murder and nonnegligent manslaughter, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States, 1995* (Washington, DC: USGPO, 1996), pp. 262-264.

Table 4.15

Arrests in rural counties

By offense charged and sex, 1995

(1,918 agencies; 1995 estimated population 19,780,000)

Offense charged	Persons arrested					Percent distribution of offenses charged ^a		
	Total number	Male		Female		Total	Male	Female
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent			
Total	862,321	697,717	80.9%	164,604	19.1%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	1,311	1,132	86.3	179	13.7	0.2	0.2	0.1
Forcible rape	2,250	2,207	98.1	43	1.9	0.3	0.3	(b)
Robbery	2,634	2,415	91.7	219	8.3	0.3	0.3	0.1
Aggravated assault	28,063	23,856	85.0	4,207	15.0	3.3	3.4	2.6
Burglary	26,567	24,069	90.6	2,498	9.4	3.1	3.4	1.5
Larceny-theft	43,343	33,049	76.2	10,294	23.8	5.0	4.7	6.3
Motor vehicle theft	7,586	6,405	84.4	1,181	15.6	0.9	0.9	0.7
Arson	1,265	1,095	86.6	170	13.4	0.1	0.2	0.1
Violent crime ^c	34,258	29,610	86.4	4,648	13.6	4.0	4.2	2.8
Property crime ^d	78,761	64,618	82.0	14,143	18.0	9.1	9.3	8.6
Total Crime Index ^e	113,019	94,228	83.4	18,791	16.6	13.1	13.5	11.4
Other assaults	72,064	58,668	81.4	13,396	18.6	8.4	8.4	8.1
Forgery and counterfeiting	7,476	4,675	62.5	2,801	37.5	0.9	0.7	1.7
Fraud	49,446	25,728	52.0	23,718	48.0	5.7	3.7	14.4
Embezzlement	794	467	58.8	327	41.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	6,994	5,990	85.6	1,004	14.4	0.8	0.9	0.6
Vandalism	16,234	13,942	85.9	2,292	14.1	1.9	2.0	1.4
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	11,303	10,526	93.1	777	6.9	1.3	1.5	0.5
Prostitution and commercialized vice	244	148	60.7	96	39.3	(b)	(b)	0.1
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	6,054	5,771	95.3	283	4.7	0.7	0.8	0.2
Drug abuse violations	67,878	57,008	84.0	10,870	16.0	7.9	8.2	6.6
Gambling	470	385	81.9	85	18.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Offenses against family and children	11,441	9,637	84.2	1,804	15.8	1.3	1.4	1.1
Driving under the influence	163,002	141,124	86.6	21,878	13.4	18.9	20.2	13.3
Liquor laws	35,873	28,031	78.1	7,842	21.9	4.2	4.0	4.8
Drunkenness	33,630	29,605	88.0	4,025	12.0	3.9	4.2	2.4
Disorderly conduct	26,086	20,739	79.5	5,347	20.5	3.0	3.0	3.2
Vagrancy	378	321	84.9	57	15.1	(b)	(b)	(b)
All other offenses (except traffic)	227,637	184,800	81.2	42,837	18.8	26.4	26.5	26.0
Suspicion	445	355	79.8	90	20.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Curfew and loitering law violations	1,567	1,040	66.4	527	33.6	0.2	0.1	0.3
Runaways	10,286	4,529	44.0	5,757	56.0	1.2	0.6	3.5

Note: See Note, table 4.1. This table presents data from all rural county law enforcement agencies submitting complete reports for 12 months in 1995 (Source, p. 371). Population figures represent U.S. Bureau of the Census July 1, 1995 estimates. For definitions of offenses and rural counties, see Appendix 3.

^cViolent crimes are offenses of murder and nonnegligent manslaughter, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.

^dProperty crimes are offenses of burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, and arson.

^eIncludes arson.

^aBecause of rounding, percents may not add to total.

^bLess than 0.1%.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States, 1995* (Washington, DC: USGPO, 1996), p. 252. Table adapted by SOURCEBOOK staff.

Table 4.16

Arrests in rural counties

By offense charged, age group, and race, 1995

(1,917 agencies; 1995 estimated population 19,762,000)

Offense charged	Total arrests					Percent ^a				
	Total	White	Black	American Indian or Alaskan Native	Asian or Pacific Islander	Total	White	Black	American Indian or Alaskan Native	Asian or Pacific Islander
Total	855,703	671,837	145,916	24,626	13,324	100.0%	78.5%	17.1%	2.9%	1.6%
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	1,311	799	457	46	9	100.0	60.9	34.9	3.5	0.7
Forcible rape	2,244	1,679	467	70	28	100.0	74.8	20.8	3.1	1.2
Robbery	2,634	1,208	1,296	61	69	100.0	45.9	49.2	2.3	2.6
Aggravated assault	28,000	20,023	6,842	1,007	128	100.0	71.5	24.4	3.6	0.5
Burglary	26,499	21,157	4,093	930	319	100.0	79.8	15.4	3.5	1.2
Larceny-theft	43,243	33,567	7,907	824	945	100.0	77.6	18.3	1.9	2.2
Motor vehicle theft	7,568	6,065	1,005	326	172	100.0	80.1	13.3	4.3	2.3
Arson	1,262	1,078	144	26	14	100.0	85.4	11.4	2.1	1.1
Violent crime ^b	34,189	23,709	9,062	1,184	234	100.0	69.3	26.5	3.5	0.7
Property crime ^c	78,572	61,867	13,149	2,106	1,450	100.0	78.7	16.7	2.7	1.8
Total Crime Index ^d	112,761	85,576	22,211	3,290	1,684	100.0	75.9	19.7	2.9	1.5
Other assaults	71,811	53,733	14,926	2,010	1,142	100.0	74.8	20.8	2.8	1.6
Forgery and counterfeiting	7,457	5,689	1,633	98	37	100.0	76.3	21.9	1.3	0.5
Fraud	49,404	36,400	12,439	449	116	100.0	73.7	25.2	0.9	0.2
Embezzlement	794	666	99	11	18	100.0	83.9	12.5	1.4	2.3
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	6,972	5,498	1,289	170	15	100.0	78.9	18.5	2.4	0.2
Vandalism	16,207	13,405	2,105	492	205	100.0	82.7	13.0	3.0	1.3
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	11,284	8,633	2,190	297	164	100.0	76.5	19.4	2.6	1.5
Prostitution and commercialized vice	244	199	34	5	6	100.0	81.6	13.9	2.0	2.5
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	6,043	5,218	596	176	53	100.0	86.3	9.9	2.9	0.9
Drug abuse violations	67,664	53,759	11,929	1,231	745	100.0	79.4	17.6	1.8	1.1
Gambling	470	279	68	2	121	100.0	59.4	14.5	0.4	25.7
Offenses against family and children	11,419	8,592	2,372	331	124	100.0	75.2	20.8	2.9	1.1
Driving under the influence	158,075	129,363	19,442	5,058	4,212	100.0	81.8	12.3	3.2	2.7
Liquor laws	35,788	32,433	1,543	1,504	308	100.0	90.6	4.3	4.2	0.9
Drunkenness	33,607	29,352	2,924	1,272	59	100.0	87.3	8.7	3.8	0.2
Disorderly conduct	26,042	20,593	4,306	961	182	100.0	79.1	16.5	3.7	0.7
Vagrancy	378	269	101	8	0	100.0	71.2	26.7	2.1	X
All other offenses (except traffic)	227,029	172,165	44,823	6,932	3,109	100.0	75.8	19.7	3.1	1.4
Suspicion	444	353	88	2	1	100.0	79.5	19.8	0.5	0.2
Curfew and loitering law violations	1,566	989	86	96	395	100.0	63.2	5.5	6.1	25.2
Runaways	10,244	3,673	712	231	628	100.0	84.7	7.0	2.3	6.1

See notes at end of table.

Table 4.16

Arrests in rural counties

By offense charged, age group, and race, 1995-Continued

Offense charged	Arrests under 18					Percent ^a				
	Total	White	Black	American Indian or Alaskan Native	Asian or Pacific Islander	Total	White	Black	American Indian or Alaskan Native	Asian or Pacific Islander
Total	99,416	80,591	11,779	3,945	3,101	100.0%	81.1%	11.8%	4.0%	3.1%
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	129	74	48	6	1	100.0	57.4	37.2	4.7	0.8
Forcible rape	306	236	60	7	3	100.0	77.1	19.6	2.3	1.0
Robbery	564	251	267	19	27	100.0	44.5	47.3	3.4	4.8
Aggravated assault	2,955	2,032	774	134	15	100.0	68.8	26.2	4.5	0.5
Burglary	9,328	7,720	993	451	164	100.0	82.8	10.6	4.8	1.8
Larceny-theft	11,430	9,291	1,307	305	527	100.0	81.3	11.4	2.7	4.6
Motor vehicle theft	3,023	2,495	302	144	82	100.0	82.5	10.0	4.8	2.7
Arson	415	360	30	16	9	100.0	86.7	7.2	3.9	2.2
Violent crime ^b	3,954	2,593	1,149	166	46	100.0	65.6	29.1	4.2	1.2
Property crime ^c	24,196	19,866	2,632	916	782	100.0	82.1	10.9	3.8	3.2
Total Crime Index ^d	28,150	22,459	3,781	1,082	828	100.0	79.8	13.4	3.8	2.9
Other assaults	7,571	5,294	1,687	328	262	100.0	69.9	22.3	4.3	3.5
Forgery and counterfeiting	422	375	37	9	1	100.0	88.9	8.8	2.1	0.2
Fraud	891	763	106	17	5	100.0	85.6	11.9	1.9	0.6
Embezzlement	39	35	3	1	0	100.0	89.7	7.7	2.6	X
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	1,261	1,065	155	39	2	100.0	84.5	12.3	3.1	0.2
Vandalism	6,332	5,560	460	203	109	100.0	87.8	7.3	3.2	1.7
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	1,543	1,159	287	71	26	100.0	75.1	18.6	4.6	1.7
Prostitution and commercialized vice	17	15	2	0	0	100.0	88.2	11.8	X	X
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	1,105	945	108	40	12	100.0	85.5	9.8	3.6	1.1
Drug abuse violations	6,101	4,773	904	200	224	100.0	78.2	14.8	3.3	3.7
Gambling	21	14	7	0	0	100.0	66.7	33.3	X	X
Offenses against family and children	342	288	37	10	7	100.0	84.2	10.8	2.9	2.0
Driving under the influence	1,776	1,586	81	59	50	100.0	89.3	4.6	3.3	2.8
Liquor laws	9,749	8,994	117	529	109	100.0	92.3	1.2	5.4	1.1
Drunkenness	728	648	39	41	0	100.0	89.0	5.4	5.6	X
Disorderly conduct	4,166	3,170	806	164	26	100.0	76.1	19.3	3.9	0.6
Vagrancy	61	52	7	2	0	100.0	85.2	11.5	3.3	X
All other offenses (except traffic)	17,216	13,629	2,347	823	417	100.0	79.2	13.6	4.8	2.4
Suspicion	115	105	10	0	0	100.0	91.3	8.7	X	X
Curfew and loitering law violations	1,566	989	86	96	395	100.0	63.2	5.5	6.1	25.2
Runaways	10,244	8,673	712	231	628	100.0	84.7	7.0	2.3	6.1

See notes at end of table.

Table 4.16

Arrests in rural counties

By offense charged, age group, and race, 1995-Continued

Offense charged	Arrests 18 and older					Percent ^a				
	Total	White	Black	American Indian or Alaskan Native	Asian or Pacific Islander	Total	White	Black	American Indian or Alaskan Native	Asian or Pacific Islander
Total	756,287	591,246	134,137	20,681	10,223	100.0%	78.2%	17.7%	2.7%	1.4%
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	1,182	725	409	40	8	100.0	61.3	34.6	3.4	0.7
Forcible rape	1,938	1,443	407	63	25	100.0	74.5	21.0	3.3	1.3
Robbery	2,070	957	1,029	42	42	100.0	46.2	49.7	2.0	2.0
Aggravated assault	25,045	17,991	6,068	873	113	100.0	71.8	24.2	3.5	0.5
Burglary	17,171	13,437	3,100	479	155	100.0	78.3	18.1	2.8	0.9
Larceny-theft	31,813	24,276	6,600	519	418	100.0	76.3	20.7	1.6	1.3
Motor vehicle theft	4,545	3,570	703	182	90	100.0	78.5	15.5	4.0	2.0
Arson	847	718	114	10	5	100.0	84.8	13.5	1.2	0.6
Violent crime ^b	30,235	21,116	7,913	1,018	188	100.0	69.8	26.2	3.4	0.6
Property crime ^c	54,376	42,001	10,517	1,190	668	100.0	77.2	19.3	2.2	1.2
Total Crime Index ^d	84,611	63,117	18,430	2,208	856	100.0	74.6	21.8	2.6	1.0
Other assaults	64,240	48,439	13,239	1,682	880	100.0	75.4	20.6	2.6	1.4
Forgery and counterfeiting	7,035	5,314	1,596	89	36	100.0	75.5	22.7	1.3	0.5
Fraud	48,513	35,637	12,333	432	111	100.0	73.5	25.4	0.9	0.2
Embezzlement	755	631	96	10	18	100.0	83.6	12.7	1.3	2.4
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	5,711	4,433	1,134	131	13	100.0	77.6	19.9	2.3	0.2
Vandalism	9,875	7,845	1,645	289	96	100.0	79.4	16.7	2.9	1.0
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	9,741	7,474	1,903	226	138	100.0	76.7	19.5	2.3	1.4
Prostitution and commercialized vice	227	184	32	5	6	100.0	81.1	14.1	2.2	2.6
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	4,938	4,273	488	136	41	100.0	86.5	9.9	2.8	0.8
Drug abuse violations	61,563	48,986	11,025	1,031	521	100.0	79.6	17.9	1.7	0.8
Gambling	449	265	61	2	121	100.0	59.0	13.6	0.4	26.9
Offenses against family and children	11,077	8,304	2,335	321	117	100.0	75.0	21.1	2.9	1.1
Driving under the influence	156,299	127,777	19,361	4,999	4,162	100.0	81.8	12.4	3.2	2.7
Liquor laws	26,039	23,439	1,426	975	199	100.0	90.0	5.5	3.7	0.8
Drunkenness	32,879	28,704	2,885	1,231	59	100.0	87.3	8.8	3.7	0.2
Disorderly conduct	21,876	17,423	3,500	797	156	100.0	79.6	16.0	3.6	0.7
Vagrancy	317	217	94	6	0	100.0	68.5	29.7	1.9	X
All other offenses (except traffic)	209,813	158,536	42,476	6,109	2,692	100.0	75.6	20.2	2.9	1.3
Suspicion	329	248	78	2	1	100.0	75.4	23.7	0.6	0.3
Curfew and loitering law violations	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Runaways	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X

Note: See Notes, tables 4.1 and 4.15. For definitions of offenses and rural counties, see Appendix 3.

^cProperty crimes are offenses of burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, and arson.

^dIncludes arson.

^aBecause of rounding, percents may not add to total.

^bViolent crimes are offenses of murder and nonnegligent manslaughter, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States, 1995* (Washington, DC: USGPO, 1996), pp. 253-255.

Table 4.17

Arrest rates (per 100,000 inhabitants) for violent crimes

By offense charged and region, 1971-95

(Rate per 100,000 inhabitants)

	Offense charged and region															
	Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter				Forcible rape				Robbery				Aggravated assault			
	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
1971	7.1	8.8	12.7	8.6	8.5	9.6	12.2	13.1	83.4	55.3	54.4	73.0	81.2	59.0	119.5	111.3
1972	6.8	7.8	13.3	10.1	10.0	10.1	13.7	16.4	82.2	54.0	58.6	84.7	83.7	63.1	125.0	134.4
1973	7.9	7.0	12.8	9.1	12.1	9.4	13.5	15.5	84.8	41.3	59.3	85.9	96.5	58.8	120.2	134.7
1974	6.5	10.2	14.3	11.1	12.3	11.1	15.2	15.8	87.2	69.0	75.5	96.9	108.6	74.7	134.1	164.7
1975	6.9	6.9	13.1	9.2	11.9	9.2	14.0	14.4	91.2	53.2	69.3	81.8	109.1	64.1	139.2	145.2
1976	6.3	6.4	11.7	4.5	12.0	9.8	13.7	13.8	84.6	44.6	56.9	67.7	106.3	62.5	135.6	136.9
1977	5.9	7.8	11.7	9.5	13.2	11.6	14.5	14.8	83.7	52.3	53.2	76.8	117.3	59.5	137.1	154.7
1978	7.4	7.3	11.5	9.2	15.1	10.9	14.2	14.8	110.7	46.7	52.5	75.3	149.2	57.9	144.7	152.1
1979	5.6	9.1	11.9	10.3	12.8	11.9	15.2	17.8	79.4	46.6	56.6	82.8	114.3	67.7	151.9	174.4
1980	6.3	7.5	11.1	10.4	12.9	12.1	14.8	17.1	91.9	48.1	54.4	85.1	118.1	64.5	147.0	170.5
1981	6.3	7.5	11.3	12.6	13.1	12.4	14.6	16.1	98.6	48.7	55.7	84.2	115.2	69.7	148.5	163.5
1982	7.1	10.0	11.1	10.8	13.5	15.2	15.6	16.0	102.0	63.1	55.3	83.9	129.6	82.5	158.7	161.3
1983	6.6	8.0	10.4	10.2	14.3	14.6	15.4	15.7	101.7	49.5	54.7	70.4	127.7	77.8	155.1	148.5
1984	6.1	5.8	9.5	8.0	16.1	15.1	16.3	15.2	103.4	37.9	48.9	56.8	139.4	84.9	141.4	143.5
1985	6.1	5.7	9.3	9.0	15.3	15.6	16.3	15.4	96.2	34.8	47.8	68.1	136.1	85.5	143.7	145.8
1986	6.3	6.5	9.4	9.2	15.4	14.9	16.3	15.7	105.0	34.5	51.7	69.2	154.1	93.2	151.3	191.3
1987	6.5	9.1	8.5	8.6	15.0	16.4	15.2	15.2	103.1	42.2	47.5	63.6	161.1	94.6	140.8	207.2
1988	6.6	9.7	9.1	8.7	13.9	15.3	15.5	15.3	99.7	40.3	44.1	64.1	171.5	115.1	138.9	226.7
1989	6.9	10.2	9.5	9.0	14.4	16.2	15.2	15.2	116.4	45.9	47.7	68.9	182.2	131.0	152.3	252.6
1990	6.8	8.9	11.1	9.8	13.8	15.7	17.3	16.2	117.8	41.2	57.8	77.9	182.7	131.1	186.9	272.6
1991	7.7	10.2	11.3	9.4	14.5	17.2	16.7	15.3	120.7	45.5	57.2	77.2	188.3	128.6	183.4	265.0
1992	6.8	9.5	10.4	8.8	14.6	17.0	16.4	14.3	114.1	45.3	60.4	75.6	186.9	129.5	210.0	267.7
1993	7.0	9.7	11.3	8.5	13.8	16.7	16.3	13.3	115.9	44.8	62.1	71.8	190.8	131.4	213.0	270.3
1994	6.6	10.0	10.2	8.2	12.7	17.3	15.5	12.0	110.5	48.2	59.9	69.9	186.2	147.5	222.5	282.2
1995	6.9	9.4	9.4	7.7	13.0	15.7	14.6	10.7	126.6	45.0	57.6	67.7	212.7	151.1	217.0	288.2

Note: See Notes, tables 4.1 and 4.2. For a list of States in regions and definitions of offenses, see Appendix 3.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States*, 1971, p. 35; 1972, p. 35; 1973, p. 34; 1974, p. 45; 1975, p. 41; 1976, p. 172; 1977, p. 171; 1978, p. 185; 1979, p. 187; 1980, p. 190; 1981, p. 161; 1982, p. 166; 1983, p. 169; 1984, p. 162; 1985, p. 165; 1986, p. 165; 1987, p. 165; 1988, p. 169; 1989, p. 173; 1990, p. 175; 1991, p. 214; 1992, p. 218; 1993, p. 218; 1994, p. 218; 1995, p. 209 (Washington, DC: USGPO). Table adapted by SOURCEBOOK staff.

Table 4.18

Arrest rates (per 100,000 inhabitants) for property crimes

By offense charged and region, 1971-95

(Rate per 100,000 inhabitants)

	Offense charged and region															
	Burglary				Larceny-theft				Motor vehicle theft				Arson			
	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
1971	173.7	170.7	204.8	295.2	302.1	455.8	445.2	572.1	72.1	69.5	67.5	151.2	X	X	X	X
1972	164.0	157.9	200.3	306.7	281.8	447.2	431.0	593.5	66.6	61.2	62.3	137.4	X	X	X	X
1973	189.6	154.3	193.9	314.2	280.8	424.6	425.7	572.6	77.1	58.9	60.6	126.0	X	X	X	X
1974	207.9	213.5	269.5	361.5	398.0	586.0	542.5	680.9	67.3	62.3	66.7	139.9	X	X	X	X
1975	222.0	186.5	271.0	344.3	393.7	528.8	571.7	658.1	63.1	49.9	56.8	112.2	X	X	X	X
1976	232.9	170.2	241.5	307.2	423.8	491.9	550.4	692.3	65.9	46.4	51.1	115.0	X	X	X	X
1977	243.6	178.8	233.8	320.8	452.0	507.9	521.3	658.1	66.4	57.7	53.6	125.4	X	X	X	X
1978	259.6	166.7	231.5	304.5	475.7	485.9	515.9	646.2	77.9	55.4	57.5	124.0	X	X	X	X
1979	221.0	163.2	237.9	315.8	447.4	499.5	537.9	697.5	60.6	52.2	58.1	129.2	9.9	8.1	7.9	11.2
1980	226.1	167.2	239.0	303.5	463.5	535.1	516.3	674.8	60.1	46.0	50.2	107.4	9.8	8.3	8.1	9.8
1981	213.4	172.5	235.0	305.9	474.2	558.2	541.7	685.9	55.2	42.8	47.8	93.9	9.2	8.6	8.5	10.5
1982	199.5	188.8	234.5	304.9	492.4	661.6	590.4	735.4	57.8	49.4	47.6	83.7	9.0	11.5	7.5	9.9
1983	177.9	166.2	209.7	275.9	475.8	593.9	566.4	703.1	49.5	41.7	46.0	78.1	8.5	9.1	7.8	9.3
1984	159.6	139.3	194.3	247.9	466.2	545.8	549.9	692.6	50.0	38.3	49.5	71.2	8.0	8.0	7.1	10.2
1985	156.7	133.0	197.6	258.7	477.9	549.5	572.2	723.5	47.7	38.4	53.0	90.9	8.8	7.9	7.2	9.9
1986	151.1	129.6	206.7	253.9	478.5	563.4	590.7	738.4	54.8	43.4	60.0	101.7	8.0	7.7	7.1	8.8
1987	151.7	136.5	204.9	235.8	514.9	622.7	602.1	739.2	67.3	50.3	66.3	109.2	7.8	7.7	6.4	8.6
1988	145.2	131.3	182.7	234.9	511.6	625.8	579.3	730.6	77.1	60.6	64.7	124.4	7.6	8.2	6.9	8.2
1989	153.6	135.5	181.9	239.8	527.1	650.2	599.4	729.0	90.7	73.1	73.1	134.2	7.2	7.6	6.7	7.9
1990	145.1	121.4	192.9	229.0	533.3	626.9	647.0	729.0	79.7	56.3	81.0	128.5	7.2	8.0	7.4	8.4
1991	142.0	127.8	182.7	223.9	536.0	660.4	650.0	693.8	78.6	56.0	78.2	122.4	7.1	7.7	8.0	8.3
1992	137.0	122.4	174.8	222.2	499.8	610.1	607.5	686.6	69.6	52.7	72.7	122.5	7.1	8.6	6.8	8.7
1993	126.2	110.4	168.7	206.4	466.4	577.7	598.2	666.1	65.7	57.0	71.7	118.1	6.8	8.0	7.1	8.5
1994	120.0	113.9	165.5	194.0	468.7	593.9	635.0	643.4	61.3	64.4	74.8	114.6	6.9	9.5	7.1	9.5
1995	125.5	108.5	156.2	180.7	509.7	586.1	610.1	627.6	58.5	67.2	67.9	105.9	6.7	9.3	6.4	9.1

Note: See Notes, tables 4.1 and 4.2. Arson was designated an Index property crime in October 1978. Data collection began in 1979. For a list of States in regions and definitions of offenses, see Appendix 3.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States*, 1971, p. 35; 1972, p. 35; 1973, p. 34; 1974, p. 45; 1975, p. 41; 1976, p. 172; 1977, p. 171; 1978, p. 185; 1979, p. 187; 1980, p. 190; 1981, p. 161; 1982, p. 166; 1983, p. 169; 1984, p. 162; 1985, p. 165; 1986, p. 165; 1987, p. 165; 1988, p. 169; 1989, p. 173; 1990, p. 175; 1991, p. 214; 1992, p. 218; 1993, p. 218; 1994, p. 218; 1995, p. 209 (Washington, DC: USGPO). Table adapted by SOURCEBOOK staff.

Table 4.19

Offenses known to police and percent cleared by arrest^a

By offense and population group, 1995

(1995 estimated population)

Population group	Total Crime Index	Violent crime ^d	Property crime ^c	Murder and non-negligent manslaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft
TOTAL ALL AGENCIES										
11,884 agencies; population 220,918,000:										
Offenses known	11,859,129	1,531,703	10,327,426	18,324	82,538	502,352	928,489	2,216,954	6,808,490	1,301,982
Percent cleared by arrest	21.2%	45.4	17.6	64.8	51.1	24.7	55.7	13.4	19.6	14.1
TOTAL CITIES										
8,278 cities; population 148,295,000:										
Offenses known	9,435,902	1,253,227	8,182,675	14,498	61,115	448,659	728,955	1,646,730	5,459,274	1,076,671
Percent cleared by arrest	21.1%	43.5	17.7	63.2	50.8	24.2	54.4	12.8	20.1	13.2
Group I										
59 cities, 250,000 and over; population 41,961,000:										
Offenses known	3,541,050	630,943	2,910,107	8,486	24,842	270,774	326,841	607,076	1,748,249	554,782
Percent cleared by arrest	17.8%	37.2	13.6	57.3	51.3	21.1	49.0	10.7	15.7	10.1
7 cities, 1,000,000 and over; population 17,336,000:										
Offenses known	1,231,791	268,503	963,288	3,357	7,145	124,084	133,917	204,178	541,489	217,621
Percent cleared by arrest	17.0%	34.4	12.1	53.0	44.4	19.9	46.8	9.5	15.0	7.6
18 cities, 500,000 to 999,999; population 12,307,000:										
Offenses known	1,115,717	171,763	943,954	2,526	8,686	73,000	87,551	191,852	589,270	162,832
Percent cleared by arrest	16.4%	36.9	12.7	53.8	56.6	19.9	48.6	10.6	13.8	11.3
34 cities, 250,000 to 499,999; population 12,319,000:										
Offenses known	1,193,542	190,677	1,002,865	2,603	9,011	73,690	105,373	211,046	617,490	174,329
Percent cleared by arrest	20.0%	41.4	15.9	66.3	51.6	24.2	52.0	11.9	18.3	12.2
Group II										
136 cities, 100,000 to 249,999; population 19,931,000:										
Offenses known	1,497,023	192,800	1,304,223	2,287	9,960	67,714	112,839	274,369	857,159	172,695
Percent cleared by arrest	21.3%	46.9	17.6	66.8	52.4	27.5	57.6	12.8	19.8	14.0
Group III										
336 cities, 50,000 to 99,999; population 22,828,000:										
Offenses known	1,367,229	158,398	1,208,831	1,404	8,831	49,375	98,788	245,642	822,317	140,872
Percent cleared by arrest	21.9%	46.0	18.8	71.2	47.5	26.7	55.2	12.9	21.5	12.8
Group IV										
612 cities, 25,000 to 49,999; population 21,067,000:										
Offenses known	1,093,308	105,547	987,761	889	6,768	29,392	38,498	195,610	701,485	90,666
Percent cleared by arrest	23.2%	50.3	20.3	69.3	49.5	30.4	58.6	13.6	22.7	16.4
Group V										
1,458 cities, 10,000 to 24,999; population 22,919,000:										
Offenses known	1,049,942	93,449	956,493	824	6,204	20,423	65,998	179,137	706,045	71,311
Percent cleared by arrest	25.9%	53.9	23.1	80.8	49.8	33.0	60.4	15.6	25.2	22.1
Group VI										
5,677 cities under 10,000; population 19,589,000:										
Offenses known	887,350	72,090	815,260	608	4,510	10,981	55,991	144,896	624,019	46,345
Percent cleared by arrest	24.5%	60.6	21.4	81.3	54.0	36.6	65.6	16.6	21.9	28.9
SUBURBAN COUNTIES										
1,234 agencies; population 48,543,000:										
Offenses known	1,887,805	220,290	1,667,515	2,603	15,121	49,329	153,237	407,687	1,067,275	192,553
Percent cleared by arrest	21.0%	52.1	16.9	66.2	52.2	27.9	59.7	15.0	17.8	16.1

See notes at end of table.

Table 4.19

Offenses known to police and percent cleared by arrest^a

By offense and population group, 1995-Continued

Population group	Total Crime Index	Violent crime ^b	Property crime ^c	Murder and non-negligent manslaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft
RURAL COUNTIES										
2,372 agencies; population 24,080,000:										
Offenses known	535,422	58,186	477,236	1,223	6,302	4,364	46,297	162,537	281,941	32,758
Percent cleared by arrest	23.2%	60.9	18.7	80.1	51.6	40.3	63.6	16.4	18.3	32.0
SUBURBAN AREAS^d										
5,838 agencies; population 91,405,000:										
Offenses known	3,747,702	378,862	3,368,840	3,801	24,857	89,500	260,704	720,331	2,304,949	343,560
Percent cleared by arrest	22.1%	52.7	18.6	67.9	51.3	29.2	60.6	14.8	20.1	16.8

Note: See Note, table 4.1. "An offense is 'cleared by arrest' or solved for crime reporting purposes when at least one person is: (1) arrested; (2) charged with the commission of the offense; and (3) turned over to the court for prosecution. The prosecution can follow arrest, court summons, or police notice." An offense is also counted as cleared by arrest if any of the following "exceptional" conditions pertain: (1) suicide of the offender; (2) double murder; (3) deathbed confession; (4) offender killed by police or citizen; (5) confession by offender already in custody or serving a sentence; (6) an offender prosecuted in another jurisdiction for a different offense and that jurisdiction does not release offender to first jurisdiction; (7) extradition denied; (8) victim refuses to cooperate in prosecution; (9) warrant is outstanding for felon but before arrest the offender dies of natural causes or as a result of an accident, or is killed in the commission of another offense; or, (10) handling of a juvenile offender either orally or by written notice to parents in instances involving minor offenses where no referral to juvenile court is made as a matter of publicly accepted police policy. (U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Uniform Crime Reporting Handbook* (Washington, DC: USGPO, 1984), pp. 41, 42.) It should be noted that the arrest of one person can clear several crimes or several persons may be arrested to clear one crime.

Arson was designated an Index property crime in October 1978. Due to the incompleteness of arson reporting by police for offenses known, arson data are not included in this table. Forcible rape figures furnished by the State-level Uniform Crime Reporting (UCR) Program administered by the Illinois Department of State Police were not in accordance with

national UCR guidelines and were excluded by the Source from the forcible rape, violent crime, and Total Crime Index categories. This table presents data from all law enforcement agencies submitting complete reports for at least 6 months in 1995 (Source, p. 370). Complete data for 1995 were not available for Delaware, Illinois, Kansas, and Montana; therefore, their crime counts were estimated by the Source. Population figures represent U.S. Bureau of the Census July 1, 1995 estimates. For definitions of offenses, city and suburban areas, and rural counties, see Appendix 3.

^aIncludes offenses cleared by exceptional means.

^bViolent crimes are offenses of murder and nonnegligent manslaughter, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.

^cProperty crimes are offenses of burglary, larceny-theft, and motor vehicle theft. Data are not included for the property crime of arson.

^dIncludes suburban city and county law enforcement agencies within metropolitan areas. Excludes central cities. Suburban cities and counties also are included in other groups.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States, 1995* (Washington, DC: USGPO, 1996), pp. 199, 200. Table adapted by SOURCEBOOK staff.

Table 4.20

Offenses known to police and percent cleared by arrest

By type of offense, United States, 1980-95

	Total Crime Index		Violent crime ^a		Property crime ^b	
	Offenses known to police	Percent cleared by arrest	Offenses known to police	Percent cleared by arrest	Offenses known to police	Percent cleared by arrest
1980	12,483,083	19.2%	1,242,511	43.6%	11,240,572	16.5%
1981	12,715,894	19.5	1,275,135	42.9	11,440,759	16.9
1982	11,932,744	20.1	1,195,533	45.4	10,737,211	17.3
1983	11,403,141	20.6	1,166,888	46.5	10,236,253	17.7
1984	11,121,418	21.0	1,172,616	47.4	9,948,802	17.9
1985	11,762,540	20.9	1,240,134	47.6	10,522,406	17.8
1986	12,734,405	20.7	1,445,965	46.3	11,288,440	17.5
1987	12,502,268	20.9	1,354,012	47.4	11,148,256	17.7
1988	12,059,648	20.7	1,355,693	45.7	10,703,955	17.5
1989	12,124,462	21.1	1,364,705	45.8	10,759,757	18.0
1990	13,468,228	21.6	1,700,303	45.6	11,767,925	18.1
1991	13,334,099	21.2	1,682,487	44.7	11,651,612	17.8
1992	13,644,294	21.4	1,854,630	44.6	11,789,664	17.7
1993	12,863,631	21.1	1,772,279	44.2	11,091,352	17.4
1994	12,586,227	21.4	1,720,302	45.3	10,865,925	17.7
1995	11,859,129	21.2	1,531,703	45.4	10,327,426	17.6

Note: See Notes, tables 4.1, 4.2, and 4.19. This table presents data from all law enforcement agencies submitting complete reports for 12 months or fewer in 1980 and at least 6 months in 1981-95. For definitions of offenses, see Appendix 3.

^aViolent crimes are offenses of murder and nonnegligent manslaughter, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.

^bProperty crimes are offenses of burglary, larceny-theft, and motor vehicle theft. Data are not included for the property crime of arson.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States, 1980*, p. 182; *1981*, p. 153; *1982*, p. 158; *1983*, p. 161; *1984*, p. 154; *1985*, p. 156; *1986*, p. 156; *1987*, p. 155; *1988*, p. 159; *1989*, p. 163; *1990*, p. 165; *1991*, p. 204; *1992*, p. 208; *1993*, p. 208; *1994*, p. 208; *1995*, p. 199 (Washington, DC: USGPO). Table constructed by SOURCEBOOK staff.

Table 4.21

Percent of offenses known to police that were cleared by arrest

By extent of urbanization and type of offense, 1972-95

	Cities			Suburban ^a			Rural		
	Total Crime Index	Violent crime ^b	Property crime ^c	Total Crime Index	Violent crime ^b	Property crime ^c	Total Crime Index	Violent crime ^b	Property crime ^c
1972	20.6%	48.8%	16.1%	17.2%	50.3%	14.0%	25.2%	70.2%	20.1%
1973	21.2	45.2	18.3	19.2	51.2	17.0	23.5	69.5	19.3
1974	21.3	45.2	18.5	19.5	50.0	17.3	24.0	69.7	19.7
1975	21.0	44.7	18.5	19.7	50.0	17.6	23.6	70.1	19.4
1976	20.5	45.5	18.0	19.1	51.3	16.9	22.7	69.5	18.7
1977	21.0	45.8	18.3	19.3	50.9	16.9	23.1	69.2	18.8
1978	20.8	45.5	18.1	19.4	49.9	17.0	22.7	67.9	18.4
1979	19.8	43.7	17.1	19.0	49.3	16.6	22.8	67.0	18.8
1980	19.2	41.7	16.6	18.6	48.4	16.2	20.5	64.9	16.7
1981	19.5	40.9	17.0	19.4	48.7	17.0	20.7	63.8	17.0
1982	20.0	43.5	17.3	20.4	50.9	17.8	22.1	66.4	18.1
1983	20.5	44.5	17.7	21.1	52.3	18.4	22.1	66.9	18.0
1984	21.0	45.5	18.0	21.7	53.8	18.8	22.3	65.7	18.1
1985	20.9	45.7	17.9	21.1	53.2	18.2	22.9	67.0	18.4
1986	20.7	44.6	17.5	21.1	51.7	18.3	22.0	63.9	17.7
1987	21.0	46.0	17.9	21.2	51.3	18.4	21.6	61.8	17.6
1988	20.7	44.2	17.7	21.2	51.7	18.4	21.9	63.5	17.8
1989	21.3	44.4	18.2	21.4	51.3	18.7	22.2	61.7	18.2
1990	21.7	43.9	18.3	21.8	51.7	18.7	22.3	61.3	18.1
1991	21.3	42.9	18.1	21.7	51.2	18.6	22.9	63.0	18.6
1992	21.5	43.1	18.0	21.9	51.1	18.6	23.0	60.7	18.4
1993	21.2	42.5	17.6	21.7	51.0	18.3	22.9	60.7	18.3
1994	21.5	43.5	17.8	22.0	52.5	18.5	23.6	60.9	18.7
1995	21.1	43.5	17.7	22.1	52.7	18.6	23.2	60.9	18.6

Note: See Notes, tables 4.1, 4.2, and 4.19. For definitions of offenses, city and suburban areas, and rural counties, see Appendix 3.

^aIncludes suburban city and county law enforcement agencies within metropolitan areas. Excludes central cities. Suburban cities and counties also are included in other groups.

^bViolent crimes are offenses of murder and nonnegligent manslaughter, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.

^cProperty crimes are offenses of burglary, larceny-theft, and motor vehicle theft. Data are not included for the property crime of arson.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States*, 1972, pp. 107, 108; 1973, pp. 109, 110; 1974, pp. 166, 167; 1975, pp. 166, 167; 1976, pp. 162, 163; 1977, pp. 162, 163; 1978, pp. 177, 178; 1979, pp. 179, 180; 1980, pp. 182, 183; 1981, pp. 153, 154; 1982, pp. 158, 159; 1983, pp. 161, 162; 1984, pp. 154, 155; 1985, pp. 156, 157; 1986, pp. 156, 157; 1987, pp. 155, 156; 1988, pp. 159, 160; 1989, pp. 163, 164; 1990, pp. 165, 166; 1991, pp. 204, 205; 1992, pp. 208, 209; 1993, pp. 208, 209; 1994, pp. 208, 209; 1995, pp. 199, 200 (Washington, DC: USGPO). Table constructed by SOURCEBOOK staff.

Table 4.22

Number of offenses known to police that were cleared by arrest and percent of clearances from arrest of persons under 18 years of age^a

By offense and population group, 1995

(1995 estimated population)

Population group	Total Crime Index	Violent crime ^b	Property crime ^c	Murder and non-negligent manslaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft
TOTAL ALL AGENCIES										
11,715 agencies; population 210,149,000:										
Total clearances	2,434,005	661,255	1,772,750	11,181	40,884	113,770	495,420	288,726	1,306,318	177,076
Percent under 18	22.1%	14.1	25.0	8.8	15.1	20.2	12.8	21.5	26.0	23.6
TOTAL CITIES										
8,245 cities; population 139,329,000:										
Total clearances	1,923,510	513,384	1,410,126	8,535	29,996	98,508	376,345	203,152	1,069,442	137,532
Percent under 18	22.2%	14.1	25.1	9.0	13.3	20.2	12.7	20.7	26.1	24.1
Group I										
56 cities, 250,000 and over; population 33,831,000:										
Total clearances	578,746	206,805	371,941	4,292	11,951	47,875	142,687	59,773	259,388	52,780
Percent under 18	18.4%	12.7	21.6	9.2	12.2	18.3	11.0	16.6	21.8	26.6
6 cities, 1,000,000 and over; population 10,016,000:										
Total clearances	166,865	68,322	98,543	1,349	2,489	16,281	48,203	15,300	69,155	14,088
Percent under 18	16.3%	10.7	20.2	10.2	8.9	18.0	8.3	15.1	20.3	25.6
17 cities, 500,000 to 999,999; population 11,753,000:										
Total clearances	176,038	59,666	116,372	1,222	4,850	13,869	39,731	19,573	79,089	17,710
Percent under 18	17.3%	13.2	19.4	5.9	14.6	17.4	11.8	14.2	19.4	25.4
33 cities, 250,000 to 499,999; population 12,062,000:										
Total clearances	235,843	78,817	157,026	1,721	4,612	17,731	54,753	24,900	111,144	20,982
Percent under 18	20.8%	14.1	24.2	10.8	11.4	19.3	12.7	19.5	24.4	28.3
Group II										
134 cities, 100,000 to 249,999; population 19,573,000:										
Total clearances	310,918	87,988	222,930	1,483	5,033	17,949	63,523	34,055	165,344	23,531
Percent under 18	20.0%	13.5	22.6	8.3	12.2	19.9	12.0	18.0	23.7	21.8
Group III										
335 cities, 50,000 to 99,999; population 22,745,000:										
Total clearances	298,083	72,352	225,731	995	4,182	13,121	54,054	31,521	176,190	18,020
Percent under 18	24.7%	15.3	27.7	10.7	13.5	23.4	13.6	21.4	29.2	24.3
Group IV										
608 cities, 25,000 to 49,999; population 20,924,000:										
Total clearances	251,836	52,880	198,956	613	3,333	8,899	40,035	26,432	157,814	14,710
Percent under 18	24.8%	15.7	27.2	7.3	14.9	23.4	14.2	23.8	28.3	21.6
Group V										
1,445 cities, 10,000 to 24,999; population 22,712,000:										
Total clearances	266,668	49,785	216,883	658	3,067	6,648	39,412	27,411	174,344	15,128
Percent under 18	25.1%	16.1	27.2	9.6	16.1	23.0	15.0	24.2	28.1	21.3
Group VI										
5,667 cities under 10,000; population 19,544,000:										
Total clearances	217,259	43,574	173,685	494	2,430	40,016	36,634	23,960	136,362	13,363
Percent under 18	25.0%	15.3	27.4	7.3	14.9	20.9	14.9	26.1	28.0	24.1

See notes at end of table.

Table 4.22

Number of offenses known to police that were cleared by arrest and percent of clearances from arrest of persons under 18 years of age^a

By offense and population group, 1995--Continued

Population group	Total Crime Index	Violent crime ^b	Property crime ^c	Murder and non-negligent manslaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft
SUBURBAN COUNTIES										
1,182 agencies; population 47,278,000:										
Total clearances	388,934	113,280	275,654	1,689	7,696	13,533	90,362	59,446	186,321	29,887
Percent under 18	22.7%	15.5	25.6	8.8	21.7	21.7	14.2	24.2	26.6	22.2
RURAL COUNTIES										
2,288 agencies; population 23,542,000:										
Total clearances	121,561	34,591	86,970	957	3,192	1,729	28,713	26,128	50,555	10,287
Percent under 18	18.4%	10.6	21.5	7.3	16.0	13.9	9.9	21.8	21.4	21.5
SUBURBAN AREAS^d										
5,773 agencies; population 89,922,000:										
Total clearances	816,111	197,461	618,650	2,544	12,532	25,862	156,523	104,465	458,072	56,113
Percent under 18	23.5%	16.4	25.8	9.0	19.4	23.1	14.7	24.3	26.7	21.8

Note: See Notes, tables 4.1 and 4.19. Forcible rape figures furnished by the State-level Uniform Crime Reporting (UCR) Program administered by the Illinois Department of State Police were not in accordance with national UCR guidelines and were excluded by the Source from the forcible rape, violent crime, and Total Crime Index categories. Complete data for 1995 were not available for Delaware, Illinois, Kansas, and Montana; therefore, their crime counts were estimated by the Source. For definitions of offenses, city and suburban areas, and rural counties, see Appendix 3.

^aIncludes offenses cleared by exceptional means.

^bViolent crimes are offenses of murder and nonnegligent manslaughter, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.

^cProperty crimes are offenses of burglary, larceny-theft, and motor vehicle theft. Data are not included for the property crime of arson.

^dIncludes suburban city and county law enforcement agencies within metropolitan areas. Excludes central cities. Suburban cities and counties also are included in other groups.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States, 1995* (Washington, DC: USGPO, 1996), pp. 205, 206. Table adapted by SOURCEBOOK staff.

Table 4.23

Percent of offenses known to police that were cleared by arrest of persons under 18 years of age

By type of offense, United States, 1972-95

	Total Crime Index	Violent crime ^a	Property crime ^b
1972	27.3%	13.2%	33.8%
1973	30.6	12.2	35.9
1974	31.3	12.5	36.3
1975	30.0	12.8	34.4
1976	28.6	12.2	32.7
1977	28.4	11.8	32.8
1978	28.1	11.7	32.6
1979	26.6	11.6	30.9
1980	24.4	11.2	28.2
1981	21.4	9.8	24.7
1982	20.6	9.5	23.8
1983	20.1	9.5	23.2
1984	20.1	9.8	23.3
1985	20.1	9.6	23.4
1986	19.1	9.0	22.6
1987	18.1	8.5	21.3
1988	18.1	8.9	20.9
1989	17.8	9.5	20.3
1990	19.2	11.2	22.0
1991	19.3	11.4	22.1
1992	20.0	12.8	22.6
1993	20.5	13.4	23.3
1994	21.7	14.2	24.6
1995	22.1	14.1	25.0

Note: See Notes, tables 4.1, 4.2, and 4.19. For definitions of offenses, see Appendix 3.

^aViolent crimes are offenses of murder and nonnegligent manslaughter, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.

^bProperty crimes are offenses of burglary, larceny-theft, and motor vehicle theft. Data are not included for the property crime of arson.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States, 1972*, pp. 110, 111; *1973*, pp. 112, 113; *1974*, pp. 170, 171; *1975*, pp. 170, 171; *1976*, pp. 168, 169; *1977*, pp. 167, 168; *1978*, pp. 182, 183; *1979*, pp. 184, 185; *1980*, pp. 187, 188; *1981*, pp. 158, 159; *1982*, pp. 163, 164; *1983*, pp. 166, 167; *1984*, pp. 159, 160; *1985*, pp. 161, 162; *1986*, pp. 161, 162; *1987*, pp. 161, 162; *1988*, pp. 165, 166; *1989*, p. 169; *1990*, pp. 171, 172; *1991*, pp. 210, 211; *1992*, pp. 214, 215; *1993*, pp. 214, 215; *1994*, pp. 214, 215; *1995*, pp. 205, 206 (Washington, DC: USGPO). Table constructed by SOURCEBOOK staff.

Table 4.24

Arsons cleared by arrest and clearances by arrest of persons under 18 years of age

By type of target, United States, 1995

(11,887 agencies; 1995 estimated population 199,302,000)

Target	Number of offenses	Percent of offenses cleared by arrest	Percent of clearances by arrest of persons under 18 years of age
Total	80,182	18.5%	47.2%
Total structure	42,226	22.9	45.3
Single occupancy residential	17,955	23.3	36.6
Other residential	7,461	24.0	34.5
Storage	3,788	18.6	64.1
Industrial/manufacturing	605	17.4	45.7
Other commercial	4,322	16.6	37.7
Community/public	4,696	33.1	73.6
Other structure	3,399	18.0	51.5
Total mobile	20,459	8.4	28.1
Motor vehicles	19,223	7.8	26.5
Other mobile	1,236	16.7	39.6
Other	17,497	19.6	62.0

Note: See Notes, tables 4.1 and 4.19. In 1995, 11,887 agencies furnished detailed reports to the Uniform Crime Reporting Program. The above data are from these 11,887 agencies. Users should be aware that these data do not represent the Nation's total arson experience and differ from those reported in other arrest tables displaying arson because only arson clearances reported by property classification are included. For definition of arson, see Appendix 3.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States, 1995* (Washington, DC: USGPO, 1996), p. 55, Tables 2.35 and 2.36. Table adapted by SOURCEBOOK staff.

Table 4.25

Juveniles taken into police custodyBy method of disposition and population group, 1995^a

(1995 estimated population)

Population group	Total ^b	Handled within department and released	Referred to juvenile court jurisdiction	Referred to welfare agency	Referred to other police agency	Referred to criminal or adult court
TOTAL ALL AGENCIES						
8,112 agencies; total population 176,175,000:						
Number	1,365,108	388,062	896,576	22,937	12,582	44,951
Percent	100.0%	28.4	65.7	1.7	0.9	3.3
TOTAL CITIES						
5,684 cities; total population 121,279,000:						
Number	1,106,195	303,500	738,769	18,660	8,707	36,559
Percent	100.0%	27.4	66.8	1.7	0.8	3.3
Group I						
48 cities, 250,000 and over; population 37,170,000:						
Number	278,512	71,919	192,384	5,261	2,199	6,749
Percent	100.0%	25.8	69.1	1.9	0.8	2.4
Group II						
123 cities, 100,000 to 249,999; population 18,218,000:						
Number	162,439	44,135	105,894	4,151	1,232	7,027
Percent	100.0%	27.2	65.2	2.6	0.8	4.3
Group III						
281 cities, 50,000 to 99,999; population 19,124,000:						
Number	182,642	54,311	120,452	3,494	816	3,569
Percent	100.0%	29.7	65.9	1.9	0.4	2.0
Group IV						
492 cities, 25,000 to 49,999; population 17,001,000:						
Number	157,632	45,092	103,126	1,876	1,914	5,624
Percent	100.0%	28.6	65.4	1.2	1.2	3.6
Group V						
1,070 cities, 10,000 to 24,999; population 17,001,000:						
Number	170,387	46,116	114,336	2,025	1,464	6,446
Percent	100.0%	27.1	67.1	1.2	0.9	3.8
Group VI						
3,670 cities under 10,000; population 12,765,000:						
Number	154,583	41,927	102,577	1,853	1,082	7,144
Percent	100.0%	27.1	66.4	1.2	0.7	4.6
SUBURBAN COUNTIES						
1,530 agencies; population 15,583,000:						
Number	56,249	12,091	39,629	1,608	646	2,275
Percent	100.0%	21.5	70.5	2.9	1.1	4.0
RURAL COUNTIES						
898 agencies; population 39,313,000:						
Number	202,664	72,471	118,178	2,669	3,229	6,117
Percent	100.0%	35.8	58.3	1.3	1.6	3.0
SUBURBAN AREAS^c						
4,214 agencies; population 82,945,000:						
Number	583,932	192,712	358,368	6,865	6,557	19,430
Percent	100.0%	33.0	61.4	1.2	1.1	3.3

Note: See Notes, tables 4.1 and 4.7. For definitions of city and suburban areas, and rural counties, see Appendix 3.

^aBecause of rounding, percents may not add to total.
^bIncludes all offenses except traffic and neglect cases.

^cIncludes suburban city and county law enforcement agencies within metropolitan areas. Excludes central cities. Suburban cities and counties also are included in other groups.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States, 1995* (Washington, DC: USGPO, 1996), p. 265.

Table 4.26

Percent distribution of juveniles taken into police custodyBy method of disposition, United States, 1972-95^a

	Referred to juvenile court jurisdiction	Handled within department and released	Referred to criminal or adult court	Referred to other police agency	Referred to welfare agency
1972	50.8%	45.0%	1.3%	1.6%	1.3%
1973	49.5	45.2	1.5	2.3	1.4
1974	47.0	44.4	3.7	2.4	2.5
1975	52.7	41.6	2.3	1.9	1.4
1976	53.4	39.0	4.4	1.7	1.6
1977	53.2	38.1	3.9	1.8	3.0
1978	55.9	36.6	3.8	1.8	1.9
1979	57.3	34.6	4.8	1.7	1.6
1980	58.1	33.8	4.8	1.7	1.6
1981	58.0	33.8	5.1	1.6	1.5
1982	58.9	32.5	5.4	1.5	1.6
1983	57.5	32.8	4.8	1.7	3.1
1984	60.0	31.5	5.2	1.3	2.0
1985	61.8	30.7	4.4	1.2	1.9
1986	61.7	29.9	5.5	1.1	1.8
1987	62.0	30.3	5.2	1.0	1.4
1988	63.1	29.1	4.7	1.1	1.9
1989	63.9	28.7	4.5	1.2	1.7
1990	64.5	28.3	4.5	1.1	1.6
1991	64.2	28.1	5.0	1.0	1.7
1992	62.5	30.1	4.7	1.1	1.7
1993	67.3	25.6	4.8	0.9	1.5
1994	63.2	29.5	4.7	1.0	1.7
1995	65.7	28.4	3.3	0.9	1.7

Note: See Notes, tables 4.1 and 4.2.

^aBecause of rounding, percents may not add to 100.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States*, 1972, p. 116; 1973, p. 119; 1974, p. 177; 1975, p. 177; 1976, p. 220; 1977, p. 219; 1978, p. 228; 1979, p. 230; 1980, p. 258; 1981, p. 233; 1982, p. 242; 1983, p. 245; 1984, p. 238; 1985, p. 240; 1986, p. 240; 1987, p. 225; 1988, p. 229; 1989, p. 233; 1990, p. 235; 1991, p. 278; 1992, p. 282; 1993, p. 282; 1994, p. 282; 1995, p. 265 (Washington, DC: US-GPO). Table constructed by SOURCEBOOK staff.

Table 4.27

Arrests for alcohol-related offenses and driving under the influence

United States, 1972-95

	(In thousands)	
	Alcohol-related offenses	Driving under the influence
1972	2,835	604
1973	2,539	654
1974	2,297	617
1975	3,044	909
1976	2,790	838
1977	3,303	1,104
1978	3,406	1,205
1979	3,455	1,232
1980	3,535	1,304
1981	3,745	1,422
1982	3,640	1,405
1983	3,729	1,613
1984	3,153	1,347
1985	3,418	1,503
1986	3,325	1,459
1987	3,248	1,410
1988	2,995	1,294
1989	3,180	1,333
1990	3,270	1,391
1991	3,000	1,289
1992	3,061	1,320
1993	2,886	1,229
1994	2,698	1,080
1995	2,578	1,033

Note: See Notes, tables 4.1 and 4.2. Alcohol-related offenses include driving under the influence, liquor law violations, drunkenness, disorderly conduct, and vagrancy. For definitions of offenses, see Appendix 3.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States*, 1972, p. 126; 1973, p. 128; 1974, p. 186; 1975, p. 188; 1976, p. 181; 1977, p. 180; 1978, p. 194; 1979, p. 196; 1980, p. 200; 1981, p. 171; 1982, pp. 176, 177; 1983, pp. 179, 180; 1984, pp. 172, 173; 1985, pp. 174, 175; 1986, pp. 174, 175; 1987, pp. 174, 175; 1988, pp. 178, 179; 1989, pp. 182, 183; 1990, pp. 184, 185; 1991, pp. 223, 224; 1992, pp. 227, 228; 1993, pp. 227, 228; 1994, pp. 227, 228; 1995, pp. 218, 219 (Washington, DC: USGPO). Table constructed by SOURCEBOOK staff.

Table 4.28

Arrests for alcohol-related offenses

By offense and State, 1995

State	Total alcohol-related arrests	Driving under influence	Liquor law violations	Drunkenness	Disorderly conduct	Vagrancy
Total	2,671,452	1,055,724	429,131	540,367	626,704	19,526
Alabama	47,844	18,639	9,101	13,529	5,439	414
Alaska	6,632	4,047	1,906	7	672	0
Arizona	73,230	27,708	21,894	0	22,923	705
Arkansas	52,766	19,742	3,408	20,450	8,144	1,022
California	355,534	198,619	23,773	114,600	13,984	4,558
Colorado	40,848	14,438	10,639	464	13,677	1,630
Connecticut	37,380	9,308	1,597	40	26,272	163
Delaware ^a	159	(a)	13	21	113	12
District of Columbia	9,752	2,717	53	0	6,982	0
Florida	95,650	51,718	22,695	0	21,237	0
Georgia	73,134	32,345	7,546	7,866	25,282	95
Hawaii	6,765	4,115	1,597	0	1,053	0
Idaho	17,308	10,868	4,302	118	2,015	5
Illinois	60,320	2,431	3,999	0	53,890	0
Indiana	45,518	17,071	7,229	16,151	5,040	27
Iowa	36,851	13,073	11,094	7,646	4,955	83
Kentucky	26,690	8,134	1,447	12,145	4,964	0
Louisiana	37,533	14,238	1,934	6,438	14,401	522
Maine	8,850	5,789	1,918	26	1,117	0
Maryland	33,877	22,526	5,009	0	6,067	275
Massachusetts	41,687	15,330	4,446	9,708	11,779	424
Michigan	86,117	46,828	15,419	373	23,114	383
Minnesota	71,393	32,985	21,512	0	16,777	119
Mississippi	16,597	5,176	2,355	4,420	4,634	12
Missouri	33,901	15,598	5,692	1,355	10,714	542
Nebraska	24,122	11,903	7,937	0	4,279	3
Nevada	15,242	6,158	4,394	428	3,053	1,209
New Jersey	73,924	24,582	9,910	24	36,561	2,847
New Mexico	12,513	7,879	2,930	305	1,386	13
New York	123,617	41,519	38,831	1	41,521	1,745
North Carolina	92,504	68,607	8,517	0	15,208	172
North Dakota	8,731	2,969	4,010	278	1,455	19
Ohio	74,131	22,960	16,971	13,880	19,779	541
Oklahoma	57,913	21,319	5,083	28,695	2,816	0
Oregon	27,822	13,837	9,415	0	4,570	0
Pennsylvania	75,404	19,306	10,220	9,907	35,779	192
Rhode Island	6,034	1,929	1,123	49	2,867	66
South Carolina	58,524	16,375	13,128	12,741	15,979	301
South Dakota	12,495	4,330	6,051	342	1,766	6
Tennessee	33,421	12,077	2,336	13,793	5,174	41
Texas	330,410	84,806	22,122	182,354	40,081	1,047
Utah	28,088	6,728	10,965	6,274	4,100	21
Vermont	1,893	1,484	210	0	199	0
Virginia	97,352	30,851	12,584	44,854	9,049	14
Washington	27,901	14,180	9,543	252	3,874	52
West Virginia	21,987	8,899	1,961	9,228	1,874	25
Wisconsin	140,332	35,228	36,313	206	68,374	211
Wyoming	11,478	4,355	3,999	1,399	1,715	10

Note: These data are compiled from the Federal Bureau of Investigation's Uniform Crime Reporting Program. The data presented in this table differ from those presented in the U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States, 1995* (Washington, DC: USGPO, 1996). This is because this table includes data processed by the Federal Bureau of Investigation after the cutoff date for that publication. According to the Source, in many States where drunkenness and/or vagrancy are not treated as criminal actions, these categories are not permissible causes of arrest. In one respect, these data may be considered conservative estimates of alcohol-related arrests. Arrests are classified by a single offense, using a hierarchical rule. Consequently, crimes committed while intoxicated are categorized under the primary offense. On the other hand, 'driving under the influence' includes impairment due to any type of drug; it is not limited to impairment due to alcohol. Data for 1995 were not available for Kansas, Montana, and New Hampshire.

^aBecause of reporting problems at the State level, only limited arrest statistics were provided from Delaware.

Source: Table adapted by SOURCEBOOK staff from table provided by the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, National Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism.

Table 4.29

Percent distribution of arrests for drug abuse violationsBy type of drug, United States, 1982-95^a

	Total			Heroin/cocaine			Marijuana			Synthetic drugs			Other		
	Total	Sale/manu- facture	Posses- sion	Total	Sale/manu- facture	Posses- sion	Total	Sale/manu- facture	Posses- sion	Total	Sale/manu- facture	Posses- sion	Total	Sale/manu- facture	Posses- sion
1982	100%	20%	80%	13%	4%	9%	72%	10%	62%	4%	1%	2%	12%	5%	7%
1983	100	22	78	23	6	17	61	10	50	3	1	2	13	4	8
1984	100	22	78	26	7	19	59	10	48	3	1	2	12	4	9
1985	100	24	76	30	8	22	55	10	45	3	1	2	12	4	8
1986	100	25	75	41	13	28	44	8	36	3	1	2	13	4	9
1987	100	26	74	46	14	32	40	7	33	3	1	2	12	4	8
1988	100	27	73	52	17	35	34	6	28	3	1	2	11	4	7
1989	100	32	68	54	19	35	29	6	23	2	1	1	15	6	8
1990	100	32	68	54	21	33	30	6	24	2	1	2	14	4	10
1991	100	33	67	55	22	33	28	6	22	2	1	1	14	4	10
1992	100	32	68	53	21	32	32	7	26	2	1	1	13	4	9
1993	100	30	70	50	19	31	34	6	28	2	1	1	14	4	10
1994	100	27	73	47	17	30	36	6	30	2	(b)	1	16	4	12
1995	100	25	75	42	15	28	40	6	34	2	1	2	16	4	12

Note: See Notes, tables 4.1 and 4.2. For definition of drug abuse violations, see Appendix 3.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States*, 1982, p. 165; 1983, p. 168; 1984, p. 161; 1985, p. 163; 1986, p. 163; 1987, p. 163; 1988, p. 167; 1989, p. 171; 1990, p. 173; 1991, p. 212; 1992, p. 216; 1993, p. 216; 1994, p. 216; 1995, p. 207 (Washington, DC: USGPO). Table constructed by SOURCEBOOK staff.^aBecause of rounding, percents may not add to total.^bLess than or equal to 0.5%.

Table 4.30

Drug use by adult arrestees in 23 U.S. cities

By type of drug and sex, 1996

(Percent testing positive)

City	Any drug ^a	Marijuana	Cocaine	Opiates	Multiple drugs
Male					
Atlanta, GA	80%	37%	59%	3%	20%
Birmingham, AL	70	44	43	4	22
Chicago, IL	82	47	52	20	35
Cleveland, OH	67	37	41	3	18
Dallas, TX	63	44	32	5	20
Denver, CO	71	42	44	5	24
Detroit, MI	66	46	27	7	15
Fort Lauderdale, FL	67	38	44	2	19
Houston, TX	64	33	39	8	29
Indianapolis, IN	74	51	42	3	24
Los Angeles, CA	64	30	44	6	20
Manhattan, NY	78	38	56	17	35
Miami, FL	67	34	52	1	22
New Orleans, LA	67	40	46	7	26
Omaha, NE	63	52	24	1	18
Philadelphia, PA	69	39	40	11	27
Phoenix, AZ	59	28	32	9	22
Portland, OR	66	35	34	13	25
St. Louis, MO	75	52	43	10	29
San Antonio, TX	57	39	28	10	21
San Diego, CA	71	40	27	9	31
San Jose, CA	48	27	16	5	15
Washington, DC	66	40	33	9	17
Female					
Atlanta, GA	77	26	63	3	18
Birmingham, AL	59	22	39	6	21
Cleveland, OH	70	22	52	6	13
Dallas, TX	58	27	36	10	21
Denver, CO	69	27	53	5	17
Detroit, MI	69	19	53	18	21
Fort Lauderdale, FL	66	24	52	3	19
Houston, TX	54	26	34	4	16
Indianapolis, IN	72	31	52	3	23
Los Angeles, CA	74	20	49	12	24
Manhattan, NY	83	19	69	27	37
New Orleans, LA	35	13	26	3	10
Omaha, NE	51	33	28	3	16
Philadelphia, PA	81	21	69	16	34
Phoenix, AZ	65	22	42	13	27
Portland, OR	74	26	46	26	33
St. Louis, MO	73	29	55	7	20
San Antonio, TX	44	19	23	13	20
San Diego, CA	62	23	22	10	25
San Jose, CA	53	19	21	9	23
Washington, DC	58	23	40	11	17

Note: These data are from the Drug Use Forecasting (DUF) program sponsored by the National Institute of Justice. DUF data are collected in booking facilities in participating cities throughout the United States. Each quarter, trained local DUF staff obtain voluntary and anonymous urine specimens and interviews from a new sample of arrestees. Chicago and Miami did not test or interview female arrestees. For methodology and survey sampling information, see Appendix 12.

^aIncludes cocaine, opiates, marijuana, phencyclidine (PCP), methadone, benzodiazepines, methaqualone, propoxyphene, barbiturates, and amphetamines.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, National Institute of Justice, *1996 Drug Use Forecasting Annual Report on Adult and Juvenile Arrestees*, NCJ-165691 (Washington, DC: USGPO, 1997), pp. 24-46. Table adapted by SOURCEBOOK staff.

Table 4.31

Drug use by adult arrestees in 23 U.S. cities

By type of drug, age, and sex, 1996

(Percent testing positive)

City	Any drug ^a					Marijuana					Cocaine				
	15 to 20 years	21 to 25 years	26 to 30 years	31 to 35 years	36 years and older	15 to 20 years	21 to 25 years	26 to 30 years	31 to 35 years	36 years and older	15 to 20 years	21 to 25 years	26 to 30 years	31 to 35 years	36 years and older
Male															
Atlanta, GA	82%	69%	85%	89%	76%	76%	58%	37%	30%	17%	29%	34%	68%	77%	70%
Birmingham, AL	72	68	70	80	64	69	60	40	38	18	16	27	51	67	59
Chicago, IL	80	77	80	89	85	74	51	42	35	22	21	47	61	73	72
Cleveland, OH	69	66	64	72	64	64	55	34	27	16	26	28	43	34	51
Dallas, TX	67	64	55	63	65	64	57	35	36	28	17	19	35	43	45
Denver, CO	68	72	76	79	64	64	57	47	31	25	15	39	46	65	44
Detroit, MI	71	59	64	79	64	69	55	47	43	18	3	9	29	51	49
Fort Lauderdale, FL	67	71	68	78	57	61	56	40	29	20	17	39	50	66	46
Houston, TX	65	69	63	62	63	39	40	38	31	25	44	44	37	35	35
Indianapolis, IN	76	70	74	81	71	74	64	47	48	26	20	27	53	60	57
Los Angeles, CA	65	49	66	64	73	51	28	36	24	16	30	29	42	46	62
Manhattan, NY	73	72	73	82	81	70	52	39	36	24	22	31	56	66	69
Miami, FL	59	61	67	72	74	54	44	29	30	19	29	45	53	66	66
New Orleans, LA	67	72	65	68	65	58	55	31	37	20	33	41	45	55	56
Omaha, NE	76	65	64	64	50	74	62	51	47	29	18	15	28	33	31
Philadelphia, PA	72	65	64	82	67	65	53	36	27	21	20	23	41	68	48
Phoenix, AZ	59	54	61	62	58	44	35	32	23	19	20	26	30	37	40
Portland, OR	64	67	62	71	68	55	46	35	29	24	14	28	34	42	43
St. Louis, MO	81	76	70	67	79	76	66	44	36	29	29	26	49	50	66
San Antonio, TX	62	55	63	62	47	55	42	40	32	22	19	26	36	41	26
San Diego, CA	66	67	73	78	71	51	51	38	37	30	17	15	32	29	34
San Jose, CA	47	50	59	46	44	41	33	32	21	12	8	17	22	14	20
Washington, DC	75	66	57	65	68	72	61	34	29	16	11	12	34	41	55
Female															
Atlanta, GA	54	53	85	89	87	49	29	29	19	17	13	29	73	85	85
Birmingham, AL	50	53	67	61	60	43	22	34	14	12	10	30	52	43	48
Cleveland, OH	53	56	76	75	74	47	27	18	20	15	12	33	61	67	58
Dallas, TX	44	44	68	69	64	36	25	31	29	17	16	18	37	51	55
Denver, CO	51	68	66	81	70	36	32	26	30	20	21	42	59	68	57
Detroit, MI	(b)	52	74	86	70	(b)	29	22	14	11	(b)	33	52	68	59
Fort Lauderdale, FL	74	58	63	75	67	46	30	25	16	16	36	42	46	73	57
Houston, TX	38	40	65	60	65	30	29	26	21	24	13	13	48	46	45
Indianapolis, IN	59	70	74	80	69	44	42	31	29	20	28	36	64	64	51
Los Angeles, CA	63	61	72	81	81	43	31	20	19	10	18	31	52	53	64
Manhattan, NY	67	64	84	93	86	47	24	19	21	10	16	52	72	81	77
New Orleans, LA	30	23	38	40	39	23	15	13	12	9	8	11	35	36	33
Omaha, NE	43	(b)	52	47	57	35	(b)	41	25	19	4	(b)	26	31	52
Philadelphia, PA	46	70	91	85	89	31	25	32	15	11	19	58	79	77	80
Phoenix, AZ	55	63	66	64	67	30	27	18	21	21	20	35	50	46	43
Portland, OR	58	62	76	85	79	30	30	27	29	19	25	33	48	56	54
St. Louis, MO	65	63	79	85	72	50	39	31	18	19	25	31	67	73	63
San Antonio, TX	37	40	52	51	43	21	22	24	7	17	13	20	39	34	14
San Diego, CA	45	57	65	69	63	28	27	29	19	19	0	16	24	33	23
San Jose, CA	45	40	55	67	52	32	25	18	19	12	10	9	24	26	24
Washington, DC	44	43	65	69	62	38	34	19	12	16	9	13	49	63	53

Note: See Note, table 4.30. For methodology and survey sampling information, see Appendix 12.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, National Institute of Justice, *1996 Drug Use Forecasting Annual Report on Adult and Juvenile Arrestees*, NCJ-165691 (Washington, DC: USGPO, 1997), pp. 24-46. Table adapted by SOURCEBOOK staff.

^aIncludes cocaine, opiates, marijuana, phencyclidine (PCP), methadone, benzodiazepines, methaqualone, propoxyphene, barbiturates, and amphetamines.

^bBase figure is less than 20 cases.

Table 4.32

Drug use by adult arrestees in 23 U.S. cities

By type of drug, race, ethnicity, and sex, 1996

(Percent testing positive)

City	Any drug ^a			Marijuana			Cocaine			Opiates		
	Black	White	Hispanic	Black	White	Hispanic	Black	White	Hispanic	Black	White	Hispanic
Male												
Atlanta, GA	81%	66%	(b)	38%	32%	(b)	60%	44%	(b)	3%	7%	(b)
Birmingham, AL	72	65	(b)	47	33	(b)	44	41	(b)	3	7	(b)
Chicago, IL	84	75	75%	47	46	46%	52	51	52%	21	15	15%
Cleveland, OH	72	53	73	40	30	43	47	30	30	2	4	5
Dallas, TX	66	64	41	44	48	31	38	24	20	4	8	2
Denver, CO	80	65	68	43	40	44	60	32	37	2	6	8
Detroit, MI	67	59	(b)	48	30	(b)	26	32	(b)	6	12	(b)
Fort Lauderdale, FL	72	64	54	42	35	29	50	40	32	1	4	5
Houston, TX	69	61	60	34	26	38	45	36	32	6	11	7
Indianapolis, IN	78	67	(b)	50	55	(b)	51	25	(b)	3	2	(b)
Los Angeles, CA	83	69	52	36	27	26	57	33	38	5	4	6
Manhattan, NY	83	75	74	41	34	38	63	53	48	13	26	20
Miami, FL	71	67	62	35	36	32	58	47	47	2	2	1
New Orleans, LA	67	67	(b)	40	35	(b)	48	39	(b)	7	12	(b)
Omaha, NE	73	57	54	59	48	42	35	15	23	1	2	0
Philadelphia, PA	73	60	71	40	32	48	46	28	33	9	14	12
Phoenix, AZ	72	57	60	29	30	27	51	23	42	6	9	12
Portland, OR	78	66	56	39	37	25	58	24	45	5	14	25
St. Louis, MO	76	69	(b)	53	49	(b)	45	32	(b)	10	11	(b)
San Antonio, TX	63	58	55	40	40	38	39	28	25	5	9	12
San Diego, CA	78	75	66	41	47	36	50	11	27	6	8	13
San Jose, CA	67	53	50	43	29	29	31	9	19	3	9	6
Washington, DC	68	56	(b)	40	38	(b)	33	31	(b)	9	8	(b)
Female												
Atlanta, GA	76	84	(b)	26	25	(b)	63	72	(b)	3	6	(b)
Birmingham, AL	52	75	(b)	23	22	(b)	36	48	(b)	3	14	(b)
Cleveland, OH	70	71	(b)	19	29	(b)	55	44	(b)	5	8	(b)
Dallas, TX	56	59	61	26	28	26	38	32	30	7	14	22
Denver, CO	79	71	59	30	22	27	67	51	41	4	8	3
Detroit, MI	71	(b)	(b)	20	(b)	(b)	52	(b)	(b)	19	(b)	(b)
Fort Lauderdale, FL	60	70	(b)	25	22	(b)	47	55	(b)	1	4	(b)
Houston, TX	56	67	39	27	33	20	36	42	22	4	5	3
Indianapolis, IN	76	68	(b)	31	31	(b)	61	40	(b)	2	5	(b)
Los Angeles, CA	83	80	56	22	21	18	68	37	32	7	20	13
Manhattan, NY	83	92	81	19	20	19	72	70	60	18	56	35
New Orleans, LA	35	39	(b)	15	8	(b)	27	27	(b)	3	4	(b)
Omaha, NE	64	38	(b)	42	26	(b)	42	10	(b)	5	2	(b)
Philadelphia, PA	80	87	(b)	21	19	(b)	70	70	(b)	7	43	(b)
Phoenix, AZ	70	67	58	26	22	22	55	42	36	5	15	15
Portland, OR	79	74	58	30	26	8	64	36	50	20	27	35
St. Louis, MO	72	80	(b)	28	34	(b)	55	54	(b)	5	15	(b)
San Antonio, TX	47	50	40	29	24	14	22	22	23	2	15	14
San Diego, CA	70	72	34	32	25	13	44	16	11	4	16	7
San Jose, CA	67	55	53	31	22	12	52	16	17	8	10	10
Washington, DC	59	40	(b)	24	10	(b)	41	30	(b)	11	7	(b)

Note: See Note, table 4.30. The racial category "other" has been omitted because of the small number of sample cases at most sites. For methodology and survey sampling information, see Appendix 12.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, National Institute of Justice, *1996 Drug Use Forecasting Annual Report on Adult and Juvenile Arrestees*, NCJ-165691 (Washington, DC: USGPO, 1997), pp. 24-46. Table adapted by SOURCEBOOK staff.

^aIncludes cocaine, opiates, marijuana, phencyclidine (PCP), methadone, benzodiazepines, methaqualone, propoxyphene, barbiturates, and amphetamines.

^bBase figure is less than 20 cases.

Table 4.33

Drug use by male juvenile arrestees/detainees in 12 U.S. cities

By type of drug and age, 1996

(Percent testing positive)

City	Any drug ^a	Marijuana	Cocaine	Opiates	Multiple drugs	City	Any drug ^a	Marijuana	Cocaine	Opiates	Multiple drugs
Total						15 to 16 years					
Birmingham, AL	55%	53%	9%	2%	10%	Birmingham, AL	55%	52%	9%	1%	8%
Cleveland, OH	63	62	12	(b)	12	Cleveland, OH	67	65	16	1	15
Denver, CO	61	60	7	(b)	6	Denver, CO	68	65	9	0	6
Indianapolis, IN	44	43	6	(b)	6	Indianapolis, IN	53	52	6	1	6
Los Angeles, CA	57	51	13	1	14	Los Angeles, CA	58	54	12	(b)	12
Phoenix, AZ	56	52	13	1	15	Phoenix, AZ	53	49	14	1	15
Portland, OR	38	36	3	(b)	3	Portland, OR	37	35	2	0	3
St. Louis, MO	56	56	4	0	6	St. Louis, MO	71	71	4	0	7
San Antonio, TX	50	48	10	4	11	San Antonio, TX	63	60	13	5	17
San Diego, CA	53	48	5	1	10	San Diego, CA	56	49	5	(b)	9
San Jose, CA	46	41	4	(b)	9	San Jose, CA	49	43	2	1	7
Washington, DC	67	65	4	(b)	8	Washington, DC	71	70	3	1	8
13 to 14 years						17 to 18 years					
Birmingham, AL	26	26	0	0	2	Birmingham, AL	68	66	12	4	18
Cleveland, OH	39	39	0	0	2	Cleveland, OH	74	73	15	0	15
Denver, CO	42	42	8	0	8	Denver, CO	64	64	5	2	7
Indianapolis, IN	20	19	4	1	4	Indianapolis, IN	66	65	10	0	10
Los Angeles, CA	49	42	11	2	11	Los Angeles, CA	60	53	17	(b)	19
Phoenix, AZ	54	52	7	0	9	Phoenix, AZ	67	63	16	0	18
Portland, OR	26	25	1	0	2	Portland, OR	53	52	4	1	6
St. Louis, MO	38	38	4	0	4	St. Louis, MO	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)
San Antonio, TX	40	35	6	3	4	San Antonio, TX	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)
San Diego, CA	41	38	5	0	5	San Diego, CA	56	53	7	2	17
San Jose, CA	35	35	3	0	10	San Jose, CA	51	46	7	0	11
Washington, DC	60	60	4	0	4	Washington, DC	75	71	7	0	11

Note: See Note, table 4.30. Data on male juvenile arrestees/detainees are collected at 12 Drug Use Forecasting (DUF) sites throughout the United States. Ten of these sites also collect data on female juvenile arrestees/detainees; however, given the small sample size across a majority of the DUF female juvenile facilities, these data are not presented. The "9 to 12 year" age category has been omitted because of the small number of sample cases within each drug type. For methodology and survey sampling information, see Appendix 12.

^aIncludes cocaine, opiates, marijuana, phencyclidine (PCP), methadone, benzodiazepines, methaqualone, propoxyphene, barbiturates, and amphetamines.

^bLess than 1%.

^cBase figure is less than 20 cases.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, National Institute of Justice, *1996 Drug Use Forecasting Annual Report on Adult and Juvenile Arrestees*, NCJ-165691 (Washington, DC: USGPO, 1997), pp. 48-59. Table adapted by SOURCEBOOK staff.

Table 4.34

Federal drug seizures

By type of drug, fiscal years 1989-96

Fiscal year	Pounds seized ^a				
	Total	Heroin	Cocaine	Marijuana	Hashish
1989	1,343,702	2,415	218,697	1,070,965	51,625
1990	738,004	1,704	235,885	483,353	17,062
1991	926,700	3,067	246,325	499,097	178,211
1992	1,093,366	2,552	303,289	783,477	4,048
1993	1,045,997	3,516	244,315	772,086	26,080
1994	1,167,970	2,841	308,268	855,236	1,625
1995	1,333,879	2,563	228,335	1,070,961	32,020
1996 ^b	1,458,839	3,362	249,425	1,173,034	33,018

Note: The Federal-wide Drug Seizure System (FDSS) contains information about drug seizures made within the jurisdiction of the United States by the Drug Enforcement Administration, Federal Bureau of Investigation, and U.S. Customs Service, as well as maritime seizures made by the U.S. Coast Guard. Drug seizures made by other Federal agencies are included in the FDSS database when custody of the drug evidence was transferred to one of these four agencies. Data for 1989 to 1995 have been revised by the Source and will differ from previous editions of SOURCEBOOK.

^aFigures are rounded to the nearest pound.

^bData are preliminary and subject to change.

Source: Table adapted by SOURCEBOOK staff from tables provided by the U.S. Department of Justice, Drug Enforcement Administration, Federal-wide Drug Seizure System.

Table 4.35

Drug removals from the domestic market by the Drug Enforcement Administration

By type of drug, fiscal years 1978-96

Fiscal year	Opium (lbs.)	Heroin (lbs.)	Cocaine (lbs.)	Marijuana (lbs.)	Hashish (lbs.)	Hallucinogens (d.u.)	Depressants (d.u.)	Stimulants (d.u.)	Methadone (d.u.)
1978	27	442	1,009	1,117,422	3,004	4,349,917	311,044	2,901,948	39
1979	4	160	1,139	887,302	43,261	6,439,136	5,671,379	7,711,628	14,998
1980	NA	201	2,590	994,468	5,993	7,522,905	8,337,806	6,434,742	NA
1981	NA	332	4,352	1,935,202	30,162	36,064,329	21,701,603	47,475,580	NA
1982	NA	608	12,493	2,814,787	3,086	1,978,617	5,739,423	4,482,404	NA
1983	263	662	19,625	1,795,875	31,339	58,542,610	2,535,040	11,345,783	NA
1984	18	850	25,344	2,909,393	2,059	596,999	688,491	16,500,791	3,218
1985	45	985	39,969	1,641,626	21,858	4,593,867	664,589	20,709,871	57,903
1986	6	801	59,699	1,819,764	577	16,748,616	1,627,315	27,846,419	70
1987	65	804	81,823	1,429,339	2,368	6,057,338	643,178	26,929,899	920
1988	73	1,841	127,967	1,241,630	83,542	17,530,667	182,215	95,972,547	375,009
1989	13	1,372	181,519	745,255	1,270	13,100,524	564,440	94,333,273	22,164
1990	30	1,405	162,386	310,610	16,878	3,212,636	335,974	143,824,926	23,022
1991	3	2,529	130,776	237,183	1,333	1,824,587	378,352	29,157,571	6,200
1992	54	1,534	173,727	445,942	4,328	3,691,242	917,019	44,428,806	3,580
1993	39	1,592	134,003	314,091	267	2,841,245	179,058	80,462,242	1,618
1994	21	1,048	145,751	337,121	539	1,590,624	25,769,912	130,755,446	3,467
1995	31	1,198	115,261	480,339	30,721	2,326,293	442,740	163,142,631	30,870
1996 ^a	52	1,114	79,917	411,909	30,816	2,351,846	470,771	66,890,159	542

Note: The notation "d.u." refers to dosage unit. Some data have been revised by the Source and will differ from previous editions of SOURCEBOOK.

^aData are preliminary and subject to change.

Source: Table provided to SOURCEBOOK staff by the U.S. Department of Justice, Drug Enforcement Administration.

Table 4.36

Number of marijuana plants eradicated and seized, arrests, and weapons and assets seized

Under the Drug Enforcement Administration's Domestic Cannabis Eradication/Suppression Program, by State, 1996

State	Outdoor operations			Indoor operations		Total plants eradicated	Number of arrests	Number of weapons seized	Value of assets seized
	Plots eradicated	Cultivated plants eradicated ^a	Ditchweed ^b eradicated	Grows seized	Plants eradicated				
United States, total	57,796	2,842,961	419,662,422	3,812	217,194	422,722,552	18,733	4,699	\$37,928,426
Alabama	2,713	90,162	0	10	509	90,671	49	5	7,000
Alaska	2	186	0	97	10,185	10,371	140	54	83,338
Arizona	14	1,642	0	15	475	2,117	725	23	484,103
Arkansas	637	39,147	0	24	879	40,026	356	157	430,629
California	2,103	337,927	944	653	48,335	387,206	2,186	1,023	4,081,246
Colorado	179	24,473	62,709	140	5,010	92,192	217	95	5,939,364
Connecticut	23	815	0	15	603	1,418	27	1	6,379
Delaware	19	4,755	3,900	12	101	8,756	14	2	20,550
Florida	805	66,061	0	131	30,600	96,661	362	79	2,640,207
Georgia	925	42,741	0	49	8,035	50,776	226	81	840,775
Hawaii	23,864	552,923	0	10	442	553,365	774	62	912,143
Idaho	5	3,255	0	12	389	3,644	12	5	7,820
Illinois	916	15,267	20,545,031	75	1,723	20,562,021	161	48	211,419
Indiana	1,938	41,747	30,087,547	47	4,532	30,133,826	4,154	84	473,847
Iowa	2	354	5,000	2	30	5,384	13	0	500
Kansas	219	14,597	77,553	15	483	92,633	47	42	41,375
Kentucky	8,924	523,777	9,416	100	14,968	548,161	2,519	626	2,011,622
Louisiana	505	12,635	0	30	513	13,148	105	115	10,553
Maine	183	7,734	0	133	4,551	12,285	341	157	205,483
Maryland	126	3,776	0	33	768	4,544	80	0	224,105
Massachusetts	14	2,315	0	9	270	2,585	18	1	187,613
Michigan	878	53,922	7,364	533	4,502	65,788	253	109	904,921
Minnesota	329	87,034	3,962,511	18	1,160	4,050,705	46	12	102,040
Mississippi	138	12,868	25	3	253	13,121	66	130	73,067
Missouri	1,472	53,157	156,839,311	96	1,782	156,894,250	1,722	340	551,211
Montana	3	53	0	18	614	667	30	12	0
Nebraska	70	291	3,312,336	7	98	3,312,725	32	5	0
Nevada	5	388	0	7	690	1,078	17	12	98,053
New Hampshire	42	616	0	21	403	1,019	42	31	23,520
New Jersey	98	2,217	0	14	314	2,531	56	14	161,415
New Mexico	29	1,792	0	2	36	1,828	17	2	252,000
New York	184	129,029	785	129	10,367	140,181	402	69	2,670,924
North Carolina	1,282	63,209	0	41	1,475	64,684	148	35	71,438
North Dakota	22	882	3,205,000	7	71	3,205,953	12	2	2,000
Ohio	1,690	43,631	0	25	1,215	44,846	91	65	1,063,355
Oklahoma	904	45,152	1,333,023	9	4,479	1,382,654	41	32	71,000
Oregon	610	15,428	0	546	23,220	38,648	510	600	8,831,854
Pennsylvania	815	16,445	0	127	1,772	18,217	188	43	215,150
Rhode Island	31	230	0	6	9	239	13	0	1,400
South Carolina	416	14,332	0	10	132	14,464	65	1	15,340
South Dakota	324	224	189,694,084	0	0	189,694,308	7	0	0
Tennessee	2,165	427,897	0	116	3,479	431,376	1,265	138	615,443
Texas	230	17,011	495,402	30	927	513,340	33	27	65,604
Utah	25	220	0	3	57	277	4	0	0
Vermont	166	4,027	19,964	24	1,479	25,470	93	29	133,210
Virginia	454	17,616	0	40	772	18,388	134	27	138,900
Washington	81	4,618	0	195	18,702	23,320	253	100	2,178,630
West Virginia	827	30,969	449,374	34	1,264	481,607	151	17	114,458
Wisconsin	390	13,414	9,551,143	138	4,518	9,569,075	515	187	753,422
Wyoming	0	0	0	1	3	3	1	0	0

Note: These data were collected by the Drug Enforcement Administration (DEA) in conjunction with the Domestic Cannabis Eradication/Suppression Program. This program is a joint Federal and State effort in which the DEA contributes funding, training, equipment, investigative, and aircraft resources to the participating States in the effort to eradicate domestically cultivated marijuana.

^aMay include tended ditchweed; see footnote b.

^bDitchweed is a type of marijuana that grows wild.

Source: Table adapted by SOURCEBOOK staff from table provided by the U.S. Department of Justice, Drug Enforcement Administration.

Table 4.37

Seizures of illegal drug laboratories by the Drug Enforcement Administration

By type of drug manufactured, United States, fiscal years 1975-96

Fiscal year	Total illegal drug laboratories seized	Type of drug								
		PCP	Methamphetamine	Amphetamine	Methaqualone	Hashish oil	LSD	Cocaine	Other hallucinogens	Other controlled substances ^a
Total	7,972	544	6,002	647	106	30	22	153	138	330
1975	32	15	11	2	1	0	0	3	0	X
1976	97	30	36	11	5	4	4	7	0	X
1977	148	66	46	10	10	6	1	2	7	X
1978	180	79	69	12	7	5	0	4	4	X
1979	235	53	137	10	9	4	2	5	15	X
1980	234	49	126	20	17	1	4	2	15	X
1981	182	35	87	14	13	2	4	5	10	12
1982	224	47	132	18	7	0	0	6	7	7
1983	226	39	119	25	10	4	0	11	11	7
1984	197	13	121	19	3	3	0	16	3	19
1985	419	23	257	67	5	0	1	29	2	35
1986	509	8	372	66	4	0	2	23	6	28
1987	682	13	561	68	1	1	1	17	2	18
1988	810	20	667	82	4	0	0	9	7	21
1989	852	13	683	101	5	0	0	1	0	49
1990	549	10	449	54	3	0	0	4	10	19
1991	408	5	345	26	1	0	3	3	13	12
1992	335	4	291	15	1	0	0	5	6	13
1993	286	3	237	8	0	0	0	0	12	26
1994	274	12	224	11	0	0	0	1	4	22
1995	330	5	299	4	0	0	0	0	1	21
1996	763	2	733	4	0	0	0	0	3	21

Note: Data for 1994 have been revised by the Source and may differ from previous editions of SOURCEBOOK.

^aIncludes substances such as phenyl 2 propanone, a precursor used in making methamphetamine and amphetamine, and methadone, an opiate-type heroin substitute.

Source: Comptroller General of the United States, *Report to the Congress: Stronger Crackdown Needed on Clandestine Laboratories Manufacturing Dangerous Drugs* (Washington, DC: U.S. General Accounting Office, 1981), p. 37; and data provided to SOURCEBOOK staff by the U.S. Department of Justice, Drug Enforcement Administration.

Table 4.38

Arrests by the Drug Enforcement AdministrationBy type of drug, fiscal years 1992-96^a

Fiscal year	Type of drug											
	Total		Heroin		Cocaine ^b		Cannabis ^c		Dangerous drugs ^d		Unknown	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
1992	24,858	100%	2,629	10.6%	13,208	53.1%	5,843	23.5%	3,158	12.7%	20	0.1%
1993	22,021	100	2,151	9.8	11,474	52.1	5,278	24.0	3,105	14.1	13	0.1
1994	21,970	100	2,263	10.3	11,522	52.4	4,960	22.6	3,208	14.6	17	0.1
1995	24,610	100	2,625	10.7	12,194	49.5	5,739	23.3	4,035	16.4	17	0.1
1996	26,815	100	2,845	10.6	12,977	48.4	5,835	21.8	5,015	18.7	143	0.5

^aPercents may not add to 100 because of rounding.

^bIncludes crack.

^cIncludes marijuana, hashish, and hashish oil.

^dIncludes stimulants (e.g., methamphetamine), depressants (e.g., barbiturates), and hallucinogens (e.g., LSD and PCP).

Source: Table adapted by SOURCEBOOK staff from table provided by the U.S. Department of Justice, Drug Enforcement Administration, Defendant Statistical System.

Table 4.39

Asset seizures by the Drug Enforcement Administration

By type and value of asset seized, fiscal years 1992-96

Type of asset	1992		1993		1994		1995		1996	
	Number of seizures	Value	Number of seizures	Value	Number of seizures	Value	Number of seizures	Value	Number of seizures	Value
Total	19,868	\$874,889,400	16,895	\$688,720,873	13,859	\$650,842,200	13,973	\$650,344,625	13,471	\$493,582,988
Currency	8,344	267,820,145	7,014	250,469,017	6,641	316,292,043	7,792	274,397,676	7,417	274,072,874
Other financial instruments	741	154,834,673	588	50,703,447	461	47,071,268	411	180,417,157	831	59,653,791
Real property	1,712	320,631,938	1,565	255,157,081	924	172,966,741	753	98,675,343	563	88,153,038
Vehicles	5,948	57,065,862	4,737	48,787,715	3,794	39,081,767	3,335	40,246,228	3,091	40,186,491
Vessels	228	12,399,302	159	9,198,707	147	18,379,846	99	11,519,006	117	8,249,654
Aircraft	53	15,828,500	45	33,915,750	37	10,109,200	34	9,598,400	17	5,564,100
Other conveyance	278	2,146,124	323	4,333,503	196	1,814,528	167	1,451,266	129	1,651,278
Other	2,564	44,162,856	2,464	36,155,653	1,650	45,126,807	1,382	34,039,549	1,306	16,051,762

Note: Some data have been revised by the Source and will differ from previous editions of SOURCEBOOK.

Source: Table adapted by SOURCEBOOK staff from tables provided by the U.S. Department of Justice, Drug Enforcement Administration, Computerized Asset Program.

Table 4.40

Drug seizures by the U.S. Customs Service

By type and amount of drugs seized, fiscal years 1975-96

Fiscal year	Type of drug seized													
	Heroin		Cocaine		Hashish		Marijuana		Opium		Morphine		Other drugs ^a	
	Number of seizures	Quantity (in pounds)	Number of seizures	Quantity (in pounds)	Number of seizures	Quantity (in pounds)	Number of seizures	Quantity (in pounds)	Number of seizures	Quantity (in pounds)	Number of seizures	Quantity (in pounds)	Number of seizures	Quantity (in dosage units)
1975	436	114.8	1,011	728.9	4,003	3,400.9	13,792	466,510.3	46	18.6	7	1.2	2,606	11,625,507
1976	437	367.7	1,167	1,029.6	5,162	13,436.7	13,555	759,359.9	72	37.6	15	3.9	2,581	21,418,652
Transition quarter	104	45.3	330	236.1	1,343	469.6	4,620	115,334.4	18	4.4	1	--	836	2,114,245
1977	245	277.7	1,025	952.1	6,323	15,923.0	14,902	1,652,772.7	50	20.2	15	1.4	2,105	7,813,721
1978	179	188.6	846	1,418.7	4,919	22,658.5	12,826	4,616,883.7	51	20.3	6	1.8	2,911	7,683,298
1979	173	122.5	1,259	1,438.1	4,379	50,848.9	12,323	3,583,555.5	41	26.1	21	8.8	3,130	15,912,218
1980	149	268.7	1,307	4,742.9	3,979	14,675.4	12,620	2,361,141.5	33	49.9	15	50.7	3,495	43,000,416
1981	170	234.7	1,372	3,741.1	2,689	17,991.8	14,036	5,109,792.5	52	9.5	75	6.2	3,877	38,947,804
1982	168	289.9	1,364	11,149.5	2,610	58,276.6	11,947	3,958,870.9	265	197.0	165	17.8	3,017	2,339,360
1983	285	593.6	1,731	19,601.5	1,829	2,209.8	12,101	2,732,974.5	103	78.9	199	60.0	2,862	5,592,669
1984	396	664.3	1,625	27,525.8	1,530	42,389.5	12,304	3,274,927.2	429	258.0	156	12.6	2,627	6,819,717
1985	426	784.6	2,164	50,506.4	1,948	22,970.0	12,002	2,389,704.1	1,118	505.0	10	3.3	2,179	22,540,573
1986	406	692.4	2,557	52,520.9	2,158	17,555.4	10,377	2,211,068.1	807	321.2	8	0.6	2,680	1,424,682
1987	527	639.0	2,158	87,898.3	1,930	1,073.2	14,569	1,701,149.6	538	1,014.6	8	4.2	3,345	3,881,793
1988	322	1,350.5	2,333	137,408.4	1,675	94,475.1	11,226	969,966.7	952	1,482.7	12	20.1	2,726	282,317
1989	454	1,056.7	2,059	129,493.2	1,656	51,476.0	10,183	645,858.2	3,384	901.3	26	10.3	2,549	2,622,721
1990	569	1,504.5	2,169	164,727.0	1,961	17,052.7	7,522	222,313.8	6,942	2,047.2	12	8.4	2,733	2,813,241
1991	754	2,757.1	2,138	169,586.1	2,000	177,037.7	8,688	287,519.6	3,594	1,131.6	6	0.3	2,059	2,913,236
1992	940	2,226.4	2,150	243,364.8	1,820	4,046.3	12,081	462,328.9	2,995	1,061.8	3	0.4	2,267	8,261,600
1993	1,010	2,966.2	2,182	175,317.6	1,529	26,089.1	10,961	507,248.7	2,426	2,128.8	11	19.8	2,747	17,864,966
1994	987	2,530.1	2,392	204,514.0	1,558	1,393.4	9,632	559,583.6	1,362	1,946.7	202	12,691.1	3,251	24,104,228
1995 ^b	923	2,235.3	2,226	158,313.7	1,284	16,616.8	10,214	642,012.5	462	484.5	367	27,544.0	4,896	5,665,673
1996	1,053	2,895.0	2,451	180,947.0	1,452	36,671.0	12,510	775,065.0	NA	NA	NA	NA	5,800	NA

Note: The data presented for 1975 and 1976 coincide with the former Federal fiscal year, the period July 1 to June 30. The transition quarter refers to the period July 1, 1976 to Sept. 30, 1976. The Federal fiscal year is now October 1 to September 30. Some data have been revised by the Source and may differ from previous editions of SOURCEBOOK.

^aIncludes barbiturates, LSD, opiates, and other drugs.

^bBeginning in fiscal year 1995, the data include all incidents in which the U.S. Customs Service participated with other Federal, State, or local enforcement agencies.

Source: U.S. Department of the Treasury, U.S. Customs Service, *Prologue '76* (Washington, DC: U.S. Department of the Treasury, 1976), p. 36; U.S. Department of the Treasury, U.S. Customs Service, *Customs U.S.A., 1980*, p. 33; *1985*, p. 41; *1988*, p. 40; *1989*, p. 40 (Washington, DC: U.S. Department of the Treasury); U.S. Department of the Treasury, U.S. Customs Service, *U.S. Customs Update 1992* (Washington, DC: U.S. Department of the Treasury, 1993), p. 22; U.S. Department of the Treasury, U.S. Customs Service, *U.S. Customs Service: Annual Report FY 1993* (Washington, DC: U.S. Department of the Treasury, 1994), p. 41; and data provided by the U.S. Department of the Treasury, U.S. Customs Service. Table adapted by SOURCEBOOK staff.

Table 4.41

Property seizures by the U.S. Customs Service

By type and value of property seized, fiscal years 1979-96

(Domestic value in thousands)

Fiscal year	Type of property seized															
	Vehicles		Aircraft		Vessels		Monetary instruments		General merchandise		Arms/ammunition		Real estate		Intellectual property rights ^a	
	Number of seizures	Domestic value	Number of seizures	Domestic value	Number of seizures	Domestic value	Number of seizures	Domestic value	Number of seizures	Domestic value	Number of seizures	Domestic value	Number of seizures	Domestic value	Number of seizures	Domestic value
1979	2,829	\$9,060	135	\$19,979	272	\$74,529	1,328	\$22,472	24,318	\$41,639	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1980	3,039	12,269	195	11,584	1,319	91,269	1,257	31,382	19,789	39,606	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1981	4,011	14,882	272	32,487	556	46,535	1,554	39,846	23,250	63,491	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1982	5,951	35,936	206	34,742	500	44,462	1,802	32,757	27,132	92,015	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1983	9,481	63,912	203	19,104	405	33,209	2,066	50,174	36,972	142,824	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1984	9,347	62,954	157	50,327	558	49,256	2,088	67,734	33,334	348,796	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1985	9,323	80,666	145	150,448	524	41,227	1,114	95,838	32,679	277,339	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1986	8,911	74,597	123	17,414	292	14,424	1,370	121,536	30,489	237,850	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1987	11,400	84,807	176	112,479	535	23,783	2,138	102,383	40,257	417,750	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1988	12,073	97,570	129	204,643	374	122,585	3,064	165,296	23,966	477,938	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1989	12,444	100,729	182	204,000	333	58,139	4,102	225,028	22,416	509,601	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1990	8,412	84,277	151	102,623	285	17,984	8,960	440,487	34,602	449,019	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1991	7,945	62,652	103	43,801	257	30,261	8,555	271,315	26,908	377,105	1,902	\$5,763	154	\$52,736	NA	NA
1992	8,910	61,021	91	41,933	193	15,293	3,510	219,439	15,064	178,588	1,999	10,333	215	167,244	1,253	\$32,492
1993	8,917	71,872	47	6,900	180	9,408	3,550	183,128	14,072	214,356	2,663	3,396	245	77,981	2,005	44,175
1994	8,523	80,902	35	5,290	190	42,474	3,266	217,507	11,881	174,033	2,420	5,002	73	36,540	2,219	38,288
1995	9,269	91,378	36	29,253	192	45,668	3,071	207,737	10,985	513,765	1,719	24,231	172	45,326	2,092	51,683
1996	11,543	104,933	29	7,901	217	9,070	2,964	258,591	13,731	204,181	1,373	9,191	135	25,631	2,236	52,384

Note: "General merchandise" includes any other type of merchandise brought into the country in violation of the U.S. Customs laws. Some data have been revised by the Source and may differ from previous editions of SOURCEBOOK.

^aIncludes any unauthorized use or theft of copyrighted or pirated goods and counterfeit items and goods not licensed for sale in the United States.

Source: U.S. Department of the Treasury, U.S. Customs Service, *Customs U.S.A., 1980*, p. 32; *1982*, p. 40; *1989*, p. 40 (Washington, DC: U.S. Department of the Treasury); U.S. Department of the Treasury, U.S. Customs Service, *U.S. Customs Update 1992* (Washington, DC: U.S. Department of the Treasury, 1993), p. 22; U.S. Department of the Treasury, U.S. Customs Service, *U.S. Customs Service: Annual Report FY 1993* (Washington, DC: U.S. Department of the Treasury, 1994), p. 41; and data provided by the U.S. Department of the Treasury, U.S. Customs Service. Table adapted by SOURCEBOOK staff.

Table 4.42

Arrests by the U.S. Secret Service

By type of offense, fiscal years 1988-96

Fiscal year	Total	Type of offense					
		Counter- feiting	Forgery ^a	Financial crime/ fraud	Protective intelligence	Other	Task forces ^b
1988	7,168	1,597	2,700	2,101	378	392	NA
1989	7,592	1,809	2,872	1,997	327	587	NA
1990	6,881	1,837	2,230	2,121	284	409	NA
1991	6,982	1,845	1,912	2,623	199	403	NA
1992	6,490	1,743	1,506	2,755	192	294	NA
1993 ^c	7,482	1,899	1,578	3,259	249	497	NA
1994	9,166	1,955	1,312	4,279	265	1,355	NA
1995	12,289	1,856	955	5,609	411	949	2,509
1996	11,889	2,176	687	5,720	364	99	2,843

^aIncludes check and bond forgery.

^bIncludes activities of a number of task forces involving U.S. Secret Service participation with other agencies on criminal matters.

^cSome data for 1993 have been revised by the Source and may differ from previous editions of SOURCEBOOK.

Source: Table provided to SOURCEBOOK staff by the U.S. Department of the Treasury, U.S. Secret Service.

Table 4.43

Value and number of counterfeit notes and coins passed and seized

Fiscal years 1972-96

(In thousands)

Fiscal year	Total value of notes and coins	Counterfeit notes						Value of counterfeit coins			
		Total value	Passed on the public		Seized before circulation		Appearing abroad ^a	Total value	Passed on the public	Seized before circulation	
			Number	Value	Number	Value					
1972	\$27,752	\$27,726	287	\$4,816	1,097	\$22,911	X	X	\$26.0	\$15.3	\$10.7
1973	25,306	25,282	179	3,340	1,143	21,942	X	X	23.3	12.4	10.9
1974	21,402	21,382	121	2,431	660	18,951	X	X	19.7	7.9	11.7
1975	48,625	48,602	156	3,616	1,286	44,986	X	X	22.5	7.7	14.8
1976	35,089	35,080	135	3,375	673	31,706	X	X	8.8	5.4	3.3
Transition quarter	5,475	5,473	49	1,108	145	4,365	X	X	1.5	0.8	0.7
1977	44,039	44,030	255	4,872	1,178	39,158	X	X	8.5	7.1	1.3
1978	22,341	22,338	197	4,000	561	18,338	X	X	3.1	2.2	0.9
1979	50,770	50,764	188	4,515	1,240	46,249	X	X	5.4	1.8	3.6
1980	60,846	60,833	189	5,541	1,324	55,292	X	X	13.2	1.8	11.5
1981	58,554	58,547	228	6,906	1,390	51,642	X	X	6.5	4.8	1.7
1982	82,273	82,267	273	8,586	1,484	73,681	X	X	5.2	1.0	4.1
1983	71,790	71,763	215	7,803	1,518	63,960	X	X	27.2	2.3	24.8
1984	89,293	89,290	207	7,559	2,087	81,731	X	X	2.7	0.9	1.7
1985	68,659	68,658	183	6,926	1,335	61,732	X	X	1.8	1.1	0.7
1986	45,720	45,719	201	6,870	749	38,849	X	X	0.9	0.5	0.5
1987	89,776	89,775	294	9,322	1,382	62,261	283	\$18,192	1.0	0.5	0.6
1988	136,072	136,071	284	11,563	2,311	110,076	235	14,432	1.1	0.6	0.6
1989	177,274	177,272	389	13,842	2,191	75,258	933	88,172	1.7	1.6	0.1
1990	113,145	113,144	370	14,021	1,643	66,338	536	32,786	0.2	(b)	0.1
1991	117,517	117,517	413	17,143	1,870	69,622	326	30,752	0.2	0.1	0.1
1992	109,875	109,875	467	19,145	1,842	60,731	596	29,999	0.1	(b)	(b)
1993	164,565	164,561	435	19,602	514	24,192	1,794	120,767	3.8	2.7	1.1
1994	208,734	208,734	627	25,285	1,116	45,717	1,652	137,732	0.5	0.5	(b)
1995	339,066	339,064	686	32,490	1,947	75,262	2,439	231,312	1.8	0.3	1.5
1996	205,220	205,220	564	29,831	1,133	63,691	1,369	111,698	0.1	0.1	(b)

Note: The data presented prior to and including 1976 coincide with the former Federal fiscal year, the period July 1 to June 30. The transition quarter refers to the period July 1, 1976 to Sept. 30, 1976. The fiscal year for the Federal Government is now from October 1 to September 30. Some data have been revised by the Source and may differ from previous editions of SOURCEBOOK.

Source: U.S. Department of the Treasury, U.S. Secret Service, "Annual Statistical Summary, Fiscal Year 1981," Washington, DC: U.S. Department of the Treasury, 1982. (Mimeographed.); and data provided by the U.S. Department of the Treasury, U.S. Secret Service. Table adapted by SOURCEBOOK staff.

^a"Appearing abroad" figures not available prior to fiscal year 1987.

^bRounds to less than 0.1.

Table 4.44

Counterfeit plant operations suppressed by the U.S. Secret Service

By type of operation, fiscal years 1980-96

Fiscal year	Total	Notes	Photo-copies	Food coupons	False identification	Coins	Foreign country	Ink jet notes ^a	All other ^b
1980	78	73	0	0	0	0	5	NA	0
1981	84	76	1	0	0	1	6	NA	0
1982	90	79	0	0	0	3	7	NA	1
1983	119	104	0	0	0	1	11	NA	3
1984	92	83	0	0	0	2	7	NA	0
1985	109	92	7	0	1	1	5	NA	3
1986	136	76	30	0	6	1	23	NA	0
1987	182	103	41	3	6	10	18	NA	1
1988	158	93	24	0	9	10	19	NA	3
1989	123	71	21	1	6	0	20	NA	4
1990	157	73	33	0	29	2	18	NA	2
1991	148	66	52	1	12	0	16	NA	1
1992	137	59	49	0	10	0	14	NA	5
1993	162	62	48	2	13	4	22	NA	11
1994	162	55	77	1	NA	1	23	NA	5
1995	174	61	62	NA	NA	0	17	29	5
1996	218	29	62	NA	NA	0	20	101	6

^aNotes generated using computer printers.

^bIncludes all other U.S. obligations under U.S. Secret Service jurisdiction. Beginning in fiscal year 1995, category includes food coupons.

Source: Table provided to SOURCEBOOK staff by the U.S. Department of the Treasury, U.S. Secret Service.

Table 4.45

Aliens deported from the United States

By reason for deportation, fiscal years 1981-95

Fiscal year	Total	Reason for deportation					Other
		Convictions for criminal or narcotics violations	Related to criminal or narcotics violations	Entered without inspection	Violation of nonimmigrant status	Other	
1981-95	399,060	121,811	4,194	209,722	19,097	13,236	
1981	16,720	310	54	13,601	1,959	796	
1982	14,518	413	64	11,554	1,796	691	
1983	18,232	863	93	14,318	1,958	1,000	
1984	17,607	981	80	14,082	1,702	762	
1985	21,358	1,551	151	16,957	1,916	783	
1986	22,314	1,708	165	17,812	1,865	764	
1987	22,342	4,111	274	15,833	1,273	851	
1988	23,136	5,474	308	15,337	996	1,021	
1989	30,449	7,028	342	20,648	1,249	1,182	
1990	26,235	10,617	297	13,203	1,128	990	
1991	28,923	15,538	476	10,919	974	1,016	
1992	38,487	22,370	690	13,449	862	1,116	
1993	37,328	25,117	485	10,383	529	814	
1994	39,830	27,658	474	10,391	479	828	
1995	41,581	29,072	241	11,235	411	622	

Note: Aliens deported refers to those aliens required to leave the country under formal orders of deportation. "Other" includes those entering without valid entry documents, those who have been previously arrested or deported, children under 16 years of age unaccompanied by a parent, and persons facilitating alien entry for gain. Some data have been revised by the Source and will differ from previous editions of SOURCEBOOK.

Source: Table provided to SOURCEBOOK staff by the U.S. Department of Justice, Immigration and Naturalization Service.

Appendix 3

Crime in the United States Definitions of terms

Note: The following information has been excerpted from the U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States, 1995* (Washington, DC: USGPO, 1996), pp. 367, 368, 373-376. Non-substantive editorial adaptations have been made. See U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Uniform Crime Reporting Handbook* (Washington, DC: USGPO, 1984) for further definitions and information on classification and counting rules.

Population definitions

For purposes of statistical presentation, the cities and counties in the United States are divided into groups based on population size. The population group classifications used by the Uniform Crime Reporting Program are shown in Table 1.

Table 1. Population group, political label, and population coverage

Population group	Political label	Population coverage
I	City	250,000 and over
II	City	100,000 to 249,999
III	City	50,000 to 99,999
IV	City	25,000 to 49,999
V	City	10,000 to 24,999
VI	City ^a	Less than 10,000
VIII (Rural county)	County ^b	-
IX (Suburban county)	County ^b	-

^aIncludes universities and colleges to which no population is attributed.

^bIncludes State police to which no population is attributed.

Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA)--This includes a central city of at least 50,000 people or an urbanized area of at least 50,000. The county containing the central city and other contiguous counties having strong economic and social ties to the central city and county also are included. Counties in an MSA are designated "suburban" for UCR purposes. An MSA may cross State lines. Due to changes in the geographic composition of MSAs, no year-to-year comparisons of data for those areas should be attempted. New England MSAs are comprised of

cities and towns instead of counties. In this publication, New England cities and towns are assigned to the proper MSAs. Some counties, however, have both suburban and rural portions. Data for State police and sheriffs in those jurisdictions are included in statistics for the rural areas. MSAs made up approximately 81% of the total U.S. population in 1995.

Rural counties--Rural counties are those outside MSAs and are comprised of mostly unincorporated areas. Law enforcement agencies in rural counties cover areas that are not under the jurisdiction of city police departments. Rural county law enforcement agencies served 11% of the national population in 1995.

Suburban areas--These areas consist of cities with populations of less than 50,000 in addition to counties (unincorporated areas) that are within an MSA. Suburban areas can, therefore, be divided into suburban cities and suburban counties.

Other cities--Other cities are urban places outside MSAs; most of these areas are incorporated. These cities comprised 8% of the 1995 national population.

Community types:

	MSA	Non-MSA
Cities	Cities over 50,000	Cities outside metropolitan areas
Counties (including unincorporated areas)	Suburban counties	Rural counties

As a general rule, sheriffs, county police, and many State police report on crimes committed within the limits of counties, but outside cities; local police report on crimes committed within city limits.

The major source of Uniform Crime Reporting (UCR) data is the individual law enforcement agency. The number of agencies included in each population group will vary slightly from year to year due to population growth, geopolitical consolidation, municipal incorporation, etc. For 1995, the national and State population counts are U.S. Bureau of the Census July 1, 1995 provisional estimates. For jurisdictions within each State, the populations were adjusted based on the 1995 State growth rate as supplied by the U.S. Bureau of the Census. Table 2 shows the number of agencies within each population group in 1995.

Table 2. Population group and number of agencies

Population group	Number of agencies
I	65
II	150
III	385
IV	732
V	1,775
VI	8,000 ^a
VIII (Rural county)	3,628 ^b
IX (Suburban county)	2,030 ^b
Total	16,765

^aIncludes universities and colleges to which no population is attributed.

^bIncludes State police to which no population is attributed.

Table 3. Total U.S. population, 1960-95^a

	Population
1960	179,323,175
1961	182,992,000
1962	185,771,000
1963	188,483,000
1964	191,141,000
1965	193,526,000
1966	195,576,000
1967	197,457,000
1968	199,399,000
1969	201,385,000
1970	203,235,298
1971	206,212,000
1972	208,230,000
1973	209,851,000
1974	211,392,000
1975	213,124,000
1976	214,659,000
1977	216,332,000
1978	218,059,000
1979	220,099,000
1980	225,349,264
1981	229,146,000
1982	231,534,000
1983	233,981,000
1984	236,158,000
1985	238,740,000
1986	241,077,000
1987	243,400,000
1988	245,807,000
1989	248,239,000
1990	248,709,873
1991	252,177,000
1992	255,082,000
1993	257,908,000
1994	260,341,000
1995	262,755,000

^aPopulation figures are U.S. Bureau of the Census provisional estimates as of July 1 for each year except 1960, 1970, 1980, and 1990, which are the decennial census counts.

Regions and divisions

The United States is divided into four regions; these regions are further divided into nine

divisions. The following is a list of States within divisions and regions

Northeast:

New England--Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, Vermont.

Middle Atlantic--New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania.

Midwest:

East North Central--Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Ohio, Wisconsin.

West North Central--Iowa, Kansas, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, South Dakota.

South:

South Atlantic--Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Maryland, North Carolina, South Carolina, Virginia, West Virginia.

East South Central--Alabama, Kentucky, Mississippi, Tennessee.

West South Central--Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, Texas.

West:

Mountain--Arizona, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Utah, Wyoming.

Pacific--Alaska, California, Hawaii, Oregon, Washington.

The Crime Index, Part I, and Part II offenses

The Crime Index

The following offenses and attempts to commit these offenses are used in compiling the Crime Index: (1) murder and non-negligent manslaughter, (2) forcible rape, (3) robbery, (4) aggravated assault, (5) burglary, (6) larceny-theft, (7) motor vehicle theft, and (8) arson. Arson was added as the eighth index offense in October 1978. (Manslaughter by negligence and simple or minor assaults are not included in the Crime Index.)

Offenses in the UCR program are divided into two groupings, Part I and Part II. Information on the volume of Part I offenses known to law enforcement, those cleared by arrest or exceptional means, and the number of persons arrested is reported monthly. Only arrest data are reported for Part II offenses.

Part I offenses

Criminal homicide--a. Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter: the willful (nonnegligent) killing of one human being by another. Deaths caused by negligence, attempts to kill, assaults to kill, suicides, accidental deaths, and justifiable

homicides are excluded. Justifiable homicides are limited to: (1) the killing of a felon by a law enforcement officer in the line of duty and (2) the killing of a felon by a private citizen. **b.** Manslaughter by negligence: the killing of another person through gross negligence. Traffic fatalities are excluded. While manslaughter by negligence is a Part I crime, it is not included in the Crime Index.

Forcible rape--The carnal knowledge of a female forcibly and against her will. Included are rapes by force and attempts or assaults to rape. Statutory offenses (no force used--victim under age of consent) are excluded.

Robbery--The taking or attempting to take anything of value from the care, custody, or control of a person or persons by force or threat of force or violence and/or by putting the victim in fear.

Aggravated assault--An unlawful attack by one person upon another for the purpose of inflicting severe or aggravated bodily injury. This type of assault usually is accompanied by the use of a weapon or by means likely to produce death or great bodily harm. Simple assaults are excluded.

Burglary--breaking or entering--The unlawful entry of a structure to commit a felony or a theft. Attempted forcible entry is included.

Larceny-theft (except motor vehicle theft)--The unlawful taking, carrying, leading, or riding away of property from the possession or constructive possession of another. Examples are thefts of bicycles or automobile accessories, shoplifting, pocket-picking, or the stealing of any property or article which is not taken by force and violence or by fraud. Attempted larcenies are included. Embezzlement, "con" games, forgery, worthless checks, etc., are excluded.

Motor vehicle theft--The theft or attempted theft of a motor vehicle. A motor vehicle is self-propelled and runs on the surface and not on rails. Specifically excluded from this category are motorboats, construction equipment, airplanes, and farming equipment.

Arson--Any willful or malicious burning or attempt to burn, with or without intent to defraud, a dwelling house, public building, motor vehicle or aircraft, personal property of another, etc.

Part II offenses

Other assaults (simple)--Assaults and attempted assaults where no weapon is used and which do not result in serious or aggravated injury to the victim.

Forgery and counterfeiting--Making, altering, uttering, or possessing, with intent to defraud, anything false in the semblance of that which is true. Attempts are included.

Fraud--Fraudulent conversion and obtaining money or property by false pretenses. Included are confidence games and

bad checks, except forgeries and counterfeiting.

Embezzlement--Misappropriation or misapplication of money or property entrusted to one's care, custody, or control.

Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing--Buying, receiving, and possessing stolen property, including attempts.

Vandalism--Willful or malicious destruction, injury, disfigurement, or defacement of any public or private property, real or personal, without consent of the owner or persons having custody or control.

Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.--All violations of regulations or statutes controlling the carrying, using, possessing, furnishing, and manufacturing of deadly weapons or silencers. Attempts are included.

Prostitution and commercialized vice--Sex offenses of a commercialized nature, such as prostitution, keeping a bawdy house, procuring, or transporting women for immoral purposes. Attempts are included.

Sex offenses (except forcible rape, prostitution, and commercialized vice)--Statutory rape and offenses against chastity, common decency, morals, and the like. Attempts are included.

Drug abuse violations--State and local offenses relating to the unlawful possession, sale, use, growing, and manufacturing of narcotic drugs. The following drug categories are specified: Opium or cocaine and their derivatives (morphine, heroin, codeine); marijuana; synthetic narcotics--manufactured narcotics that can cause true addiction (demerol, methadone); and dangerous non-narcotic drugs (barbiturates, benzedrine).

Gambling--Promoting, permitting, or engaging in illegal gambling.

Offenses against the family and children--Nonsupport, neglect, desertion, or abuse of family and children.

Driving under the influence--Driving or operating any vehicle or common carrier while drunk or under the influence of liquor or narcotics.

Liquor laws--State or local liquor law violations, except "drunkenness" and "driving under the influence." Federal violations are excluded.

Drunkenness--Offenses relating to drunkenness or intoxication. Excluded is "driving under the influence."

Disorderly conduct--Breach of the peace.

Vagrancy--Vagabondage, begging, loitering, etc.

All other offenses--All violations of State or local laws, except those listed above and traffic offenses.

Suspicion--No specific offense; suspect released without formal charges being placed.

Curfew and loitering laws (persons under age 18)--Offenses relating to violations of local curfew or loitering ordinances where such laws exist.

Runaways (persons under age 18)--Limited to juveniles taken into protective custody under provisions of local statutes.

Offense estimation

The inability of some State UCR Programs to provide forcible rape figures in accordance with UCR guidelines and other problems at the State-level have required unique estimation procedures. In addition, because of efforts to convert to the National Incident-Based Reporting System (NIBRS), it has become necessary to estimate totals for some States.

The Illinois (1985 to 1995), and Michigan and Minnesota (1993 only) State UCR Programs were unable to provide forcible rape figures in accordance with UCR guidelines. The rape totals were estimated using national rates per 100,000 inhabitants within the eight population groups and assigning the forcible rape volumes proportionally to each State.

In recent years, a number of States have been involved in the NIBRS conversion process. During the conversion process, little or no data were available from law enforcement agencies in these States. The following is a list of States that provided either incomplete data or no data for certain years: Iowa in 1991; Illinois and Kansas in 1993; Illinois, Kansas, and Montana in 1994 and 1995; and Delaware and Pennsylvania in 1995. State totals were estimated using procedures based on data availability specific to each State, and the population group and geographic division to which the State belongs. The Iowa conversion was successful and post-1991 State figures are available. Illinois, Kansas, and Montana are continuing conversion efforts.

It also should be noted that due to reporting problems at the State level, no usable data were received from law enforcement agencies in Florida and Kentucky for 1988; these State totals also were estimated.

Appendix 12

Drug Use Forecasting 1996 Methodology and survey sampling information

Note: The following information was excerpted from the U.S. Department of Justice, National Institute of Justice, **1996 Drug Use Forecasting Annual Report on Adult and Juvenile Arrestees**, NCJ-165691 (Washington, DC: USGPO, 1997), pp. 7, 8, 13, 24-59. Non-substantive editorial adaptations have been made.

Methodology

Drug Use Forecasting (DUF) data are collected at selected booking facilities throughout the United States. Each quarter, trained local DUF staff obtain voluntary and anonymous urine specimens and interviews from new samples of booked arrestees. The DUF sample is based on arrestees brought into the booking facility and detained in the facilities less than 48 hours. Arrestees released before booking are not part of the DUF sample. At each site, approximately 225 males are sampled each quarter. In all except two sites, approximately 100 adult females also are sampled. At 12 sites, juvenile arrestees/detainees also are sampled. Generally, more than 90% of the arrestees selected for the sample agree to be interviewed and over 80% of those interviewed provide urine specimens.

Arrestees are not selected for the survey on a random or probability basis. Rather, adult male arrestees are selected at the discretion of site personnel, who are guided by a target sample size and crime charge priority system. To obtain samples of adult male arrestees with a sufficient distribution of serious arrest charges, DUF interviewers, where possible, place a priority on felony arrestees and those arrested for offenses other than the sale or possession of drugs. Analyses have shown that those arrested for drug offenses are more likely than other arrestees to be using drugs; as a result, DUF statistics are likely minimum estimates of drug use among the population of those adults arrested for serious offenses. With the exception of Omaha, males charged with driving offenses generally are excluded from the sample due to DUF's emphasis on more serious crimes. (In Omaha, all male arrestees brought to the booking facilities are included in the DUF sample to obtain a sample of sufficient size.) Because they are fewer in num-

ber, all adult female arrestees and all juvenile male and female arrestees/detainees brought to the booking center during the data collection period are included in the DUF sample, regardless of charge.

In 10 sites, Atlanta, Chicago, Cleveland, Denver, Detroit, Houston, Omaha, Philadelphia, St. Louis, and Washington, D.C., the catchment area is the entire city. In Dallas, Ft. Lauderdale, Indianapolis, Manhattan, Miami, New Orleans, Phoenix, Portland, San Antonio, and San Jose, the catchment area is the entire county or parish. The catchment area for Los Angeles includes part of the city and part of the county, and in Birmingham and San Diego the catchment area includes the city and part of the county.

Twelve of the DUF sites collect data from male juvenile arrestees/detainees. Ten of these sites also collect data on female arrestees/detainees; however given the small sample size across a majority of the DUF female juvenile facilities, these data are not presented. For juveniles in each of the sites, excluding Washington, DC and St. Louis, the catchment area encompasses the county. In Washington, DC and St. Louis, only juveniles arrested and detained in the city are included. In Los Angeles, the catchment area comprises parts of the city and county.

All urine specimens are sent to a central laboratory for analysis. The specimens are analyzed for 10 drugs: cocaine, opiates, marijuana, phencyclidine (PCP), methadone, benzodiazepines, methaqualone, propoxyphene, barbiturates, and amphetamines. All positive results for amphetamines are confirmed by gas chromatography to eliminate positives that may be caused by over-the-counter drugs. For most drugs, the urine test can detect use in the previous 2 to 3 days. Exceptions are marijuana and PCP, which sometimes can be detected several weeks after use.

Beginning in 1996, DUF changed the marijuana testing cutoff levels in accordance with new U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration guidelines. The new cutoff level, 50 ng/ml, is lower than the previous cutoff level thus more individuals using marijuana are identified. Analysis of trends at both cutoff levels revealed that overall there is a 5 to 7 percentage point increase in positive results at the new level. Caution should be used in comparing marijuana percentages for 1996 with results from previous years.

Table. DUF sample sizes, 1996

City	Adults		Juvenile males
	Male	Female	
Atlanta, GA	694	290	(a)
Birmingham, AL	606	313	337
Chicago, IL	879	(b)	(a)
Cleveland, OH	694	332	286
Dallas, TX	932	406	(a)
Denver, CO	884	416	218
Detroit, MI	650	118	(a)
Ft. Lauderdale, FL	901	387	(a)
Houston, TX	749	432	(a)
Indianapolis, IN	1,005	410	432
Los Angeles, CA	1,054	568	733
Manhattan, NY	1,006	431	(a)
Miami, FL	891	(b)	(a)
New Orleans, LA	986	393	(a)
Omaha, NE	892	122	(a)
Philadelphia, PA	571	243	(a)
Phoenix, AZ	946	559	372
Portland, OR	940	467	388
St. Louis, MO	678	230	105
San Antonio, TX	932	425	231
San Diego, CA	852	310	405
San Jose, CA	906	324	279
Washington, DC	911	356	359

^aMale juveniles not tested.

^bFemales not tested.